“Dr. Levin, in the course of his talk, expressed the opinion that six million Jews of Eastern Europe are doomed to perish.”

— Jewish Telegraphic Agency, February 20, 1930.
“This is called "the purple earth." It shines with every kind of light that proceeds from hashmal. In this earth are sunk twelve thousand myriads of pearls, sunk in this earth and reaching as far as the eastern gate. There there are six million open gates, and Anael is the chief guardian of them.”

- Zohar Hadas, Yitro, 38d
There is no copyright on this book, in-fact, it breaches copyright laws. Hundreds of newspaper articles, photographs, and whole pages of books, are reproduced in this publication without the holders of their copyright even being asked whether they could be used. I have spent over a period of almost a year-and-a-half, I’d estimate, over £500.00 pounds collecting the articles reproduced in this book, predominantly from online archives which charge for access. But, I’m far from wealthy, so in some cases (particularly for the New York Times archives), I’ve not reproduced the entire article (most charged at $3.95 each), but just the free preview, and only quoted from that.

The majority of newspaper articles reproduced in this book have been reformatted to make the text as large as possible. An article which fills a column 2 inches x 28 inches, i.e. the entire length of a broadsheet newspaper page, would not be legible in this book (produced on Microsoft Word, A4 sized pages) in its original form. In some cases, I’ve also tidied-up the articles, by deleting ink stains or smudges, but not a single letter of a single word has been altered in any of the articles reproduced in this book.

Several of the articles in this book have been reproduced from Google-book’s ‘Snippet View.’ In effect, Google permits you to view the page through separate letter-box windows, these images can be captured and pieced together. But Google purposefully excludes one letter-box window on each page, although a Google search allows a user to learn what the text is on these restricted windows. On these few cases, I have filled in the text behind the restricted window manually.

1. Become Master of the Terrestrial World  
   Page X

2. In My Calculations, All the Figures Always Add Up to the Same Number: Six Million.  
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3. $6,000,000 Needed for the Holy Land  
   Page XXX

4. A Burnt Sacrifice  
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5. These Figures Exceed the Number Anticipated  
   Page XXX

6. Become Master of the Terrestrial World  
   Page XXX

6. Abbreviations  
   Page XXX
On December 14, 1945, the world learned that six million Jews had been murdered by the Nazis. It was on that day, in the German city of Nuremberg, that the signed confession of a SS Major was presented as evidence at the trial of the major Nazi war criminals, in which he had admitted; that six million, was the number of Jews the Nazis themselves had estimated to have murdered.

But in reality, December 14, 1945 wasn’t when the world learnt that the Nazis had murdered six million Jews. As prominent Zionist leaders had been repeatedly proclaiming that six million Jews had been murdered by the Nazis since the latter months of 1944. Over a year before the Nuremberg trial even started.

September 29, 1944, is the earliest published claim that six million Jews had been murdered, this author has found. August 13, 1943 is the latest (of many) predictions that six million Jews would be killed, this author has found. I’m not including here the writer who was bold enough to claim in January 1939, that Hitler had already killed six million Jews!

Further research has revealed an undeniable Jewish, or more precisely; Zionist, obsession with the exact number of six million Jews, being on the verge of death, dating back to 1915, or arguably even earlier. This undeniable obsession was first hinted at by the rediscovered in 1995 of an article published in New York in 1919 (no.63 in the list in this book), and this Zionist obsession was undeniably proven in Don Heddesheimer’s superb book The First Holocaust, originally published in 2003.

In this chapter I’ve reproduced over 180 articles or newspaper adverts, which claim 6,000,000 Jews are on the point of annihilation. I could have reproduced over a 1,000. I saw little point in reproducing articles which only mention the numerous Jewish “six million” campaigns in passing, or each version of the same article published in more than one newspaper. But the main reason this book is not 1,000 pages thick, is because I’ve included less than 1% of articles I’ve discovered, regarding Russia prior to the overthrow of the Czar. ‘Six million’, whether rightly or wrongly, was the figure usually put forward as the Jewish population of Russia from around 1890 onwards. Even Stalin wrote in 1913:

“Of the five or six million Russian Jews, only three to four per cent are connected with agriculture in any way.”

As the Czarist regime held an unfavourable opinion of Jews, reproducing articles claiming six million Russian Jews are being done-in, would likely be dismissed as merely containing the estimated number of the Jewish population, whilst ignoring the clearly exaggerated claims of Jewish suffering. Especially when contrasted with U.S. newspaper coverage of the Soviet famines of 1921-1922, and 1932-1933, which were generally ignored, and in some cases, outright denied.

The overwhelming majority of the articles in this book were rediscovered by myself, and many are reproduced here for the very first time. They all add up to prove, that Zionists had been predicting the downfall of precisely six million Jews for decades before Adolf Hitler came to power in 1933.
There are 6,000,000 living, bleeding, suffering arguments in favor of Zionism.


The above was stated by a young Rabbi Stephen S. Wise at a Zionist meeting of the Federation of American Zionists at Cooper Union, New York on June 10, 1900. Wise would go on to become one of the most energetic and outspoken leaders of American Zionism. This is the first known, of his many, uses of the 6,000,000 figure of Jews. Rabbi Wise features prominently in this book.
“Though anti-Semitism has been unmasked and discredited, it is to be feared that its history is not yet at an end. While there are in Russia and Rumania six millions of Jews who are being systematically degraded, and who periodically overflow the western frontier, there must continue to be a Jewish question in Europe; and while there are weak governments, and ignorant and superstitious elements in the enfranchised classes of the countries affected, that question will seek to play a part in politics.”

... six million downtrodden brethren."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 18, 1903, page 6.
He referred chiefly to Russia and the Balkans, where five or six million people existed under persecution.

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), February 19, 1904, page 2.
"the final and definite deliverance of the six millions of Russian, Roumanian and Galician Jews from their political and economic bondage—within or without the boundaries of the land of Canaan. ... We, in this old country, may stand aghast at the splendid audacity which does not shrink from the task of transporting five or six million people over the sea."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), October 7 1904, page 1.
“From 1890 to 1902 he caused 6,000,000 Jewish families to be expelled from Russia.”

*The New York Times*, November 1, 1905.
Dr. Paul Nathan’s View of Russian Massacre

Startling reports of the condition and future of Russia’s 6,000,000 Jews were made on March 12 in Berlin to the annual meeting of the Central Jewish Relief League of Germany by Dr. Paul Nathan, a well-known Berlin publicist, who has returned from an extensive trip through Russia as the special emissary of Jewish philanthropists in England, America, and Germany, to arrange for distribution of the relief fund of $1,000,000 raised after the massacres last Autumn.

Dr. Nathan paints a horrifying picture of the plight and prospects of his coreligionists, and forecasts at any hour renewed massacres exceeding in extent and terror all that have gone before. He left St. Petersburg with the firm conviction that the Russian Government’s studied policy for the “solution” of the Jewish question is systematic and murderous extermination.

He concluded with an appeal to the Jewish money powers of the world to arrest Russia’s career as a borrower. The financiers of the world should call a halt to Russia, not only for humanitarian reasons, but for practical reasons. Russia’s bankruptcy is an established fact, he added.

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A wall has gone up from the Hotel Keepers’ Association of Naples to the effect that American and English tourists are rapidly being supplanted by Germans. One is informed how the Italian host does not relish the change. “Are we to credit the Teuton,” inquires a local paper, “with the welcome announcement that the Hotel Keepers’ Association has formed a league to protect the foreign wanderer from ‘fraud, general trickery, and imposition’? The proverbially deliberate economy of the Teuton forbids such an assumption. There must be some other reason.”

The New York Times
Published: March 25, 1906
Copyright © The New York Times.

“Startling reports of the condition and future of Russia’s 6,000,000 Jews were made on March 12 in Berlin to the annual meeting of the Central Jewish Relief League of Germany by Dr. Paul Nathan, ... Dr. Nathan paints a horrifying picture of the plight and prospects of his coreligionists, and forecasts at any hours renewed massacres exceeding in extent and terror all that have gone before. He left St. Petersburg with the firm conviction that the Russian Government’s studied policy for the “solution” of the Jewish question is systematic and murderous extermination.”

“... poverty starvation and disease are the afflictions which now beset the six million Jews in that country and Roumania.”

Deseret Evening News (UT), March 17, 1908.

“Though anti-Semitism has been unmasked and discredited, it is to be feared that its history is not yet at an end. While there remain in Russia and Rumania over six millions of Jews who are being systematically degraded, and who periodically overflow the western frontier, there must continue to be a Jewish question in Europe; and while there are weak governments, and ignorant and superstitious elements in the enfranchised classes of the countries affected, that question will seek to play a part in politics.”

“PRINCE, PRIEST AND PEASANT WAGE WAR AGAINST SIX MILLION JEWS ... Within the Russian empire are 6,000,000 Jews, dependant for their lives on the fickle will of the bureaucrats.”

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), June 4, 1911, page 15.
"... the downfall of six million creatures ... for no war has ever yet destroyed six million human lives."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 1, 1911, page 1.

The above is from the speech of Max Nordau (real name: Simon Maximilian Südfeld), co-founder of the World Zionist Organisation, at the 10th Zionist Congress in Basle, Switzerland on August 9, 1911. The speech is also quoted in: The Jewish Chronicle (London), August 18th, 1911, page 14. And The Reform Advocate (Chicago), September 9th, 1911, Volume 43, page 120.
Russia has since 1890 adopted a deliberate plan to expel or exterminate six millions of its people for no other reason than that they refuse to become members of the Greek Church, but prefer to remain Jews.

American Jewish Year Book Volume 13 (1911 - 1912), page 308.
“Russia is now asphyxiating the Jews. It does not dare to offend the nations by blood spilling, so it is slowly, but surely grinding out the lives of 6,000,000 Jews.”

The above is from a speech made by American Zionist leader Rabbi Stephen S. Wise at Carnegie Hall, New York, on September 11, 1912. He was the first in our list, this is his second appearance, and far from his final one.

There are six million Jews in Russia and the government is anxious to annihilate them by methods that provoke protests from the civilized world.

"There are six million Jews in Russia and the government is anxious to annihilate them by methods that provoke protests from the civilized world."

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), October 18, 1913, page 4.
"... the plight of more than 6,000,000 Jews who live within the war zone, ... The disaster, in which the whole world shares, falls with disproportionate weight upon the Jewish people, more than nine millions of whom live in the countries at war and over six millions of these in the actual war zone in Poland, Galicia, and the whole Russian frontier."

In the world today there are about 13,000,000 Jews, of whom more than 6,000,000 are in the heart of the war zone; Jews whose lives are at stake and who today are subjected to every manner of suffering and sorrow ... Mr. London said this was the “worst period in Jewish history,”

“Six million Jews, one-half of the Jewish people throughout the world, are being persecuted, hounded, humiliated, tortured, starved. ... have mercy on the six million Jews in Russia ... being tortured so mercilessly.”

The Sun (New York), June 6, 1915, section 5, page 1.
"The annihilation of the six million Jews now congregated in the Russian domains goes on in a well defined and systematic manner."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), June 25th, 1915, page 2.
No.19, December 1915

“… six millions of Russian and Polish Jews are to-day the most pitiable victims of
that race hatred and that race fanaticism which have been the creed of Germany
…”
The Mercury (Hobart, Australia), December 4, 1915, page 7.


"... where six million human beings guilty only of adherence to the Jewish faith are compelled to live out their lives in squalor and misery, in constant terror of massacre ... estimated at six million or more ... of these six million people ... a kind of prison with six million inmates ... The persons most affected, the six million Jews of Russia ... The Jews are loyal and brave, and it is most inadvisable to pursue a policy which might convert six million subjects into enemies. ... the six million Jews of Russia still continued ... nearly three of the six million ..."
Governor Calls on State to Aid Jewish War Victims

The following proclamation was issued by Governor Hiram W. Johnson designating January 27 as Jewish Relief Day and calling upon the people of California to assist in the work of providing relief for the destitute Jews of Europe.

"At the suggestion of those active in providing for the destitute in Europe, I hereby direct the attention of the people of California to the proclamation of the president of the United States designating Thursday, January 27, 1916, as Jewish Relief Day, when concerted efforts will be made throughout the country to obtain funds for food and clothing for the five millions of Jews whose homes and resources have been laid waste in the eastern war zone.

"I trust that California’s response will be hearty and generous and that its devoted co-operation will lend active co-operation to the Committee."  

(by Daniel Harris)

In response to the appeal of the Senate resolution requesting him to do so, President Wilson issued a proclamation designating January 27 as a day on which Americans may make contributions for the relief of suffering Jews in Europe.

This is the first time in history that any nation has made such a contribution to the relief of a people. The problem is one of such magnitude that the world is aghast with its solution.

"Six million starved Polish Jews! ..."

This number represents nearly half the Jewish population of the earth! Six millions of a peaceable race -- men, women and little children, driven to the soil by the prairie and the starvation.

The Jews have until now been contributing millions for relief in the war-swept countries. The present appeal makes it possible for the entire world to share in its responsibility.

Could it be a case of those who have wept and prayed for a nation's welfare, who have wept over the fallen? To our relief, the world is not as inhuman as we have supposed!

Food is needed immediately! It will be sent to Poland, and the promise is that the people will be assisted.

The Russian and German governments, with all their organization and resources, could not master this colossal task, even if they were so inclined.

By G. A. F."

It is a world problem, a situation for all humanity to put its shoulder to the wheel and relieve this unheard of distress.

The Milk of China Buffet of Songs was sung in Berlin and the majority of the agricultural organizations have taken up the cause of the war victims. The entire public is invited to attend.

Those desiring to make contributions may send them to Mr. M. M. Liebman, Treasurer, or to The Echo.

The Milk of China Buffet of Songs will be held in the ..."

“The following proclamation was issued by Governor Hiram W. Johnson designating January 27 as Jewish Relief Day ... “Six million starving Polish Jews! ... Six millions of a peaceable race ... six millions of men, women and little children ...”"

The Morning Echo (Bakersfield, CA), January 23, 1916, page 1.
The President of the United States—6,000,000 Starving, Homeless, People—and January 27th

Why should the President, by proclamation to the people of the nation, fix upon January 27th as the day for contributing towards the relief of over six million Jews located in the Far Eastern War Zone?

Money will not be refused if offered before that date; there will be need of it for a long time afterward.

But it was the President's purpose to have the people stop and think long enough to realize that the unprecedented suffering and misery calls for more than the ordinary consideration from those who are comfortably housed, well fed, clothed and free from the slightest oppression.

The Governor of the State and the Mayor of the City have followed the President's example and a large committee of citizens is at work carrying out the purposes of the Proclamation.

The Committee is not asking for any stated amount and has no expectations to be met. What is given must be the measure of the donor's sympathy for a people who are experiencing the most appalling distress in the history of modern times.

Believing in the humanity of the people of Oakland and vicinity, we are relying upon their willingness to help without being personally solicited.

He gives twice who gives quickly; he gives ten-fold who gives voluntarily.

We want all contributions to be as large as possible—we want none which cannot be afforded. Dimes and nickels often indicate as big a heart as would a thousand dollars.

Checks may be made payable to Frederick Kahn, Treasurer, or to this paper.

Boxes for the reception of smaller donations will be placed in many of the stores, in banks, on prominent street corners and elsewhere.

Committee on Jewish War Relief,
Acting on the President's Proclamation.

Joseph B. Knowland,
Chairman Executive Committee.

A. Jonas,
Chairman General Committee.

Headquarters:
1418 Broadway, Central Bank Building, 14th and Broadway.

“The President of the United States—6,000,000 Starving, Homeless, People—and January 27th Why should the President, by proclamation to the people of the nation, fix upon January 27th as the day for contributing towards the relief of over six million Jews located in the Far Eastern War Zone?”

Oakland Tribune (CA), January 25th, 1916, page 1. This advert also appeared on the front page on the following day's edition of the Oakland Tribune.
“... there were 6,000,000 Jews in Europe absolutely without food or resources.”

The Tacoma Times (WA), February 28th, 1916, page 3.

No.24, February 1916

SCHIFF GIVES $25,000 TO IMMIGRANT SOCIETY

Money Is Contingent on Hebrew Aid Members Raising Fund for a New Building.

Jacob H. Schiff yesterday gave $25,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America on condition that it erect a new building within the present year. Harry Fischel, Treasurer of the society, said last night that the new building would cost $500,000, but that as the society had 22,000 members he felt sure that there would be no difficulty in speedily raising the money.

The announcement of Mr. Schiff’s gift was made at the seventh annual meeting of the society in the auditorium of Public School 62, heater and Essex Streets. The meeting was attended by delegates of 2,000 organizations throughout the country which were affiliated with the society.

Among those present were James A. Reed, United States Senator from Mississippi; Louis F. Post, Assistant Secretary to the Department of Labor; William Phillips, Assistant Secretary of State; Jacob H. Schiff, Congressman William S. Benet, Adolph J. Schacht, Isaac Siegel, and Simon Wolf of Washington. The speakers were Senator Reed, Congressman Benet, and Secretary Phillips.

“Judge Sanders, President of the Society, in his annual report declared that even the wrongs of the Belgians could not be compared to the outrages heaped upon the Polish Jews. “Nearly six million Jews are ruined,” he said.”

"In Poland, in Southern and Western Russia, six million Jews resided when the War broke out. They lived there in the pale of settlement, in poverty, and were terribly overcrowded."

No.26, March 1916

Bringing Word From War Lost Jews;
The Sort of News That Comes From Poland, Austria and Russia.


"Seek China, the dark one, my brother. I saw him last in the village of Novia."

"Looks for me of Abad, my son, the man who takes. Ask the people in the town of Kalisch, in the south of Russia. They will know what has become of him."

With requests like these on their lips, thousands of east side Jews are daily climbing six flights of stairs at 77 Dohoney street, New York city, for in their first hurry to get word of those whom they had lost, they broke the elevator.

In a small auditorium and a few extra rooms at this address the Hebrew Shelter and Immigrant Aid Society of America is telling the Jews of this country what has become of their friends and relatives abroad. The undertaking was begun last fall, when Izadore Hershfield went abroad to organize in Rotterdam a center of communication between American Jews and their suffering relatives in Poland, Russia and Austria.

The First List.

In December the first list sent back by Mr. Hershfield, containing a thousand names of persons who had been asked for, or who were inquiring for the help of some friend here, was read at a meeting overcrowding the rooms of the bureau by hundreds. The next day 200 or 300 who had been forced to wait on the sidewalks the night before were given news of their loved ones, and by 5 o'clock the bureau had filled 21,200 fresh requests for information. Periodic public meetings have since been held to give out news received from abroad.

Mr. Hershfield having organized his headquarters in Rotterdam, proceeded to Berlin, and is now in Poland. From there he expects to go into Russia.

Most of those who are lost live in the small towns where Jews seldom have a family name. In the large towns, since the Jews were freed, they have adopted family names, often by governmental request. All the cards of the applicants for information ask for the nickname, and when the applicant has given this and the correct name, the last known European address of the one lost, and the names of those still in Russia who might know of him, he is handed a card with a number on it and is asked not to come back, until he receives a postal from the bureau.

Relief Funds.

When news finally comes—perhaps that his father is alive with his sister in the little village of Zametsa in southern Poland, but that she has consumption contracted from pestilence in the wake of war and he is without money to help her, or perhaps that his brother is a prisoner in an Austrian camp, or that his mother had died because she has no money for food—then the applicant is sent for and it is some one's task to tell him what good has been received.

The news is almost always tragic. That intense family feeling so characteristic of the Jews becomes more than ever clear as the heart-broken father or mother, or son or daughter, is taken away from the desk and returns in a day or two asking how $50 or $75 can be safely sent abroad.

These small amounts of money for relief are supplemented by money raised in emergency campaigns carried throughout this country to send to the six million Jews reported starving in the warring countries.

Three million, seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars has up to date been collected and sent to Jews in Russia, Galicia, Poland and Persia, by the Jewish Relief Committee. Their first mass meeting in Carnegie Hall, New York city, brought in $80,000 in pledges and actual contributions. Since then mailings all over the United States have raised the amount to where it now stands.

Under the joint committee on Jewish relief, of which Felix Warburg is chairman, are two other commissions: One the central committee working for funds among the synagogues, and the other, the people's relief committee. The latter branch cooperates with the trade unions and solicits from business people. The woman's auxiliary of this committee, with Mrs. Philip Lee-keith as chairman, has planned a series of big days to gather money.

To keep alive the two and one-half million Jews in the twenty Russian provinces under the care of the Jewish Colonization society in Petropavlovsk, it is estimated that $2,000,000 needed per month is needed.

While the money is being used primarily to buy bread, it is being spent also, it is declared, to rebuild schools. In those schools children will be clothed and fed, and instructed as far as possible from the misery in which they are growing up. Where armies have fought and passed on as in Galicia, some of the money is going for rehabilitation.

"... six million Jews reported starving in the warring countries."

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), March 12th, 1916, page 34.
"Six million Jews are living in lands where they are oppressed, exploited, crushed and robbed of every inalienable human right."

_Corsicana Daily Sun_ (TX), February 16th, 1917, page 2.
IN HUMANITY’S NAME.

Next week the people of Fort Wayne, regardless of race or religion, are to be given an opportunity to contribute to the cause of the Jewish relief work in the European war zone. This is an opportunity which in so great a degree partakes of the elements of privilege that it must be welcomed by all to whom it is presented. For it involves not only the furtherance of a work which is intensely patriotic but sublimely humane. The Jewish Welfare Board, which together with the Y. M. C. A. and the K. of C. enjoys government sanction in relief work, is engaged in an activity of tremendous importance and far reaching philanthropy. In the war zone of Europe there are six million Jews who have been the war’s worst sufferers, the majority of these unhappy people residing in the territory of Poland and Russia where the conflict’s devastation has been complete. For four years misery and suffering have held sway there and it is estimated that during this period one million persons have actually died of starvation. It is planned to raise next week from fifteen million to twenty millions of dollars in this country to relieve in a slight measure the woe that exists, a relief which it is hoped will at least preserve the lives of thousands who without it must perish miserably. It is not a call of sect or race but of common humanity and one to which all classes of our citizenship should be gratefully willing to respond. The Jewish Welfare Board likewise looks after the interests of the members of the Jewish faith in the military service of the country and as there are of these 70,000 out of a population of 3,000,000 it will readily be seen that the members of this particular religious institution have been anything but remiss in their response to their country’s call. The funds to be raised next week are for the dual purpose of promoting the welfare of the soldiers and of affording relief to the millions who are destitute, suffering, and imperiled by the calamitous fortunes of a terrible war. The call is one from those in need to those in peace and plenty and it cannot be ignored. It is compelling and not to be denied.

“In the war zone of Europe there are six million Jews who have been the war’s worst sufferers.”

Fort Wayne News and Sentinel (IN) June 22, 1918, page 1 (Editorial & State News Section).
“Claims Palestine Has Room For Six Million … “It is quite possible for Palestine to find room for five to six millions … 800,000 hectares will suffice to produce the food of six millions of people,””

The Columbus Jewish Chronicle (OH), June 28th, 1918, page 1.
“... the six million starving Jews in Poland, Galicia and other stricken Eastern provinces ...”

*The Bakersfield Californian*, July 30th, 1918, page 4.
In the vast and tragic history of the Jewish people, few New Year’s messages have had such consequence as the one which is approaching. The great Pole of Sobibor in Eastern Poland, where alone in the modern world a people founded on a single historical and cultural Jewish life, has been shattered. Fiery waves of opposing armies swept over it. The great Russian retreat devastated it. And now, as it has supervised the completion of the crucible of Judah, the world has changed. No longer can the Bubons, the Belorussians, or the Serbs claim any place on the map of the Jewish people. The Russian land, where the bulk of the Jewish people to the number of well over six million still dwell, is a land of blood and midnight darkness.

... Russia, where the bulk of the Jewish people to the number of well over six million still dwell, is a land of blood and midnight darkness.
"The report describes the havoc the war has caused among the six million Jews of Russia. Driven by the invading armies, the Jews have been compelled to flee from their homes;"

*The Columbus Jewish Chronicle* (OH), September 13, 1918, page 1.
$1,000,000,000 FUND TO REBUILD JEWRY

Six Million Souls Will Need Help to Resume Normal Life When War Is Ended. ... 6,000,000 Jews Need Help.

The New York Times, October 18, 1918.
“JEWISH STATE IN PALESTINE PLANNED Immigration of 6,000,000 Jews to Palestine Will Be Provided For. A Jewish Palestine which will absorb six million people ... Plans have already been perfected for regulating the migration of six million Jews to Palestine.”

Schenectady Gazette (NY), February 21, 1919, page 2.
"SIX MILLION ARE STARVING ... It is estimated that there are six million Jewish women, children and aged men actually starving to death."

_Corsicana Daily Sun_ (TX), April 3, 1919, page 5.
Six million Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. Refugees, they wander homeless, hungry, in rags. Herbert Hoover has said that one million people will die in Eastern Europe this winter. Thousands upon thousands will perish of starvation and exposure unless immediate aid comes from America. The destruction of Jewish war sufferers during the coming months will probably surpass anything ever known in the history of human suffering. Their suffering is worse than death—it is the lingering torture of starvation, the pitiful tragedy of emaciation, the horrible waiting in agony of hunger, for the grim reaper to end their misery. These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life.

With this picture before us, how can we have the heart to sit down comfortably at our tables if we have not given to the limit to save the lives of these afflicted people. Only those who do not know can refuse to give. Only those who have not been told of children 5 years of age who, through want of food, have never been able to walk, of mothers who hide the dead bodies of their children to retain the bread cards—only those who have not heard of these heart-rending conditions can turn complacently aside the appeal for help.

“Six million Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. ... These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life.”

Galveston Daily News (TX), April 4, 1919, page 3.
“Six million Jews are dying of starvation.”

The Galveston Daily News (TX), April 5, 1919, page 5.
"The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror."

*The Galveston Daily News (TX), April 6, 1919, page 8.*
“The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror.”

*El Paso Herald* (TX), April 7, 1919, page 8.
"The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror."

San Antonio Express (TX), April 8th, 1919, page 15 (full page advert).
“Do You Know of a Single Gentile Charity Which is not Largely and Willingly Contributed to by People of the Jewish Faith?”

George Ade

One of America’s most gifted writers, brings home to every Gentile a statement of facts and conditions that many of them have been overlooking. Take time to read what Mr. Ade says below:

“IN ANY CAMPAIGN TO FEED THE HUNGRY, OR LIFT UP THE DISEMBRACED OR REHABILITATE THE HOMELESS, IT IS TAKEN FOR GRANTED, ON THE FOUNDATION OF COURSE, THAT THE JEWS WILL DO THEIR FULL SHARE AND THEN OVERHUSTLE A LITTLE. THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED TO DO THINGS IN A BIG WAY AND ARE NOT REMAINED BY ORDINARY TASKS.

NOW THEY ARE UP AGAINST AN EXTRAORDINARY TASK, AN UNDERSTAKING UNLIKE ANY IN PROPORTIONS, HRDUNGED IN BY APPALLING HARDSHIPS. THE JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE IS KNOWINGLY TO SAY FROM STARVATION SIX MILLION JEWS WHO ARE THE HELPLESS VICTIMS OF THE GERMAN TERROR.

REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK CITY AND THE UNFORTUNATE REPUGNANT OR POSTED IN PROVINCES THAT THERE ARE TENSIONS TO HELP, ARE OPEN SHAWL AND HOSPITALIZED PROVINCES.

“It can be done and the Committee will do it. It will get money and food to help victims. Even if the part of Europe, it is backed and supported here at home.

“I have lived in several towns but I cannot remember the name on a place in which Jews were exempted from contributions to Gentile funds. The call of humanity knows no foreign language, no racial incidence, no favored accent.

“If every citizen of America who has been consideration for the deserts of Jewish philanthropy should now come forward and help this American Jewish Relief Committee, the necessary funds would be raised to bring our friends home. They should come forward.”

Think over what this keen observer of human nature has said above— and be ready to do your part for humanity, when the solicitors call on you.

Rabbi J. H. Stolz, County Chairman

Sidney Marks, Or Chaim

Navarro County War Work Board

Full page advert in The Corsicana Daily Sun, Wednesday, April 9, 1919, p.8

“The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror.”

The Corsicana Daily Sun (TX), April 9th, 1919, page 8.
“At no other time in the history of the Jewish people has the need been so great as now. Six million of our brothers and sisters are dying of starvation. The entire race is threatened with extinction.”

San Antonio Express (TX), April 9, 1919, page 12.
"Do You Know of a Single Gentile Charity Which is not Largely and Willingly Contributed to by People of the Jewish Faith?"

George Ade

One of America's most gifted writers, brings home to every Gentile a statement of facts and conditions that many of them have been overlooking. Take time to read what Mr. Ade says below:

"If any campaign to feed the hungry or lift up the oppressed or relieve the hopeless it is taken for granted as a matter of course, that the Jews will do their full share and then oversubscribe a little. They are accustomed to do things of a big way and are not dismayed by ordinary tasks.

"Now they are up against an extraordinary task, an undertaking vastly in proportion turned in by appealing requisites the American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavoring to pay from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German Terror.

"Between this Committee in New York City and the unfortunate refugees in Prague in particular, they are trying to help, are open arms and sympathetic.

"It can be done and this Committee will do it. It will get money and food to helpless victims, even if in the parlor part of Panama, if it is backed and supported here at home.

"I have lived in several towns but I can't remember the name of a place in which Jews were exempted from contributing to goodwill of the call of humanity, knows no nation, no language, no social status, no favor.

"If every citizen of America who has been somewhat directly benefited by Jewish philanthropy should now come forward and help the American Jewish Relief Committee the necessary funds would be ready tomorrow. They should come forward."

Think over what this keen observer of human nature has said above—and be ready to do your part for humanity, when the solicitors call on you.

Rabbi J. H. Stolz, County Chairman

Sidney Marks, City Chairman

Navarro County War Work Board

"THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE IS ENDEAVOURING TO SAVE FROM STARVATION SIX MILLION JEWS WHO ARE THE HELPLESS VICTIMS OF THE GERMAN TERROR"

The Corsicana Semi-Weekly Light (TX), April 11, 1919, page 5.
INDIGNANT PROTEST AGAINST POGROMS

Mass Meeting Held at Lumberg Theater by Utica Jews.

PERSECUTION MUST STOP

Widely Known Speakers Participate in Great Demonstration Yesterday Afternoon—Resolutions Adopted by the American Government to Take Action.

Vocaling their indignant protest against the reported persecution of all Jews in Poland and the other countries beyond the Bosphorus, the Jews of Utica held a packed mass meeting at the Lumberg Theater yesterday afternoon at the conclusion of the great demonstration. Resolutions calling for American government to both explain and prevent such persecutions were adopted by the assembled speakers.

Rabbi Samuel L. Romm, chairman of the local committee presided at the meeting which was held at 11:00 A.M., and for the speakers' remarks, Rabbi Spiegel had been invited in the interest of the people who were unable to attend the meeting because of travel to the countries not yet safe for democracy.

"We have suffered more than any other race in the world," he said. Jews did not fight for land, for prestige or for privilege. We helped the land in the feeling of our blood for that land, that we might have the right to go and add a little place in the sun. This war was for democracy, but the Jews are being persecuted and oppressed by the worst kind of tyranny. We are bound to sympathize with the winners and opposition to the cruel atrocities to the Jews.

The first speaker was Chief Rabbi Romm, who declared 6,000,000 Jews are being persecuted by the Poles, Slovaks, Roumanians and others along the Danube.

"Utica Observer (NY), June 2, 1919, page 9.

The Resolutions.

Whereas our fathers and brothers of the Jewish race on the other side of the sea are suffering under the oppression of the Poles, Slovaks, Roumanians and others along the Danube.

Resolved that the Jews of Utica hereby extend their sympathy and support to the Jews of Poland in their sufferings and request the government to take appropriate action to prevent further persecution.

The first speaker was Chief Rabbi Romm of Syracuse, who declared 6,000,000 Jews are being persecuted by the Poles, Slovaks, Roumanians and others along the Danube.

""The first speaker was Chief Rabbi Romm of Syracuse, who declared 6,000,000 Jews are being persecuted by the Poles, Slovaks, Roumanians and others along the Danube."
APPEALS TO AMERICA TO ACT QUICKLY IF LIVES OF SOME SIX MILLION JEWS ARE TO BE SAVED

Louis Marshall, Back From Abroad, Tells of Terrible Conditions There.

SEEK $35,000,000 HERE

Campaigns Must Be Held Quickly, Mr. Marshall Declares, as Millions Will Not Survive to Enjoy Its Benefits; Delay Means Loss of Many.

Special to The Courier.

NEW YORK, Aug. 4—"Let me say to you candidly and in all solemnity that Jewry abroad is tottering on the brink. The lives of some six million people are at stake. I say advisedly that never in the history of our people whose tribulations have been notorious throughout the ages, has there been such a welter of misery, poverty and suffering. Horrors and both physical and spiritual torture that would sound unbelievable if narrated are the common lot of millions of Jewish people in the old world.

"In what is almost its last death throes, European Jewry turning in frantic appeal to the three and one-half million Jews of America to give of their plenty the small measure of aid which shall stay the destruction threatening that large portion of the race which dwells across the sea."

This, in brief, is the urgent appeal which Louis Marshall, chairman of the American Jewish Relief committee, who has just returned from his work in Paris as Jewish representative at the peace conference, has dispatched to A. Leo Weiss, A. J. Sunstein and L. W. Frank of Pittsburg; Jacob D. Lit. Louis Gerstley and Samuel Fels of Philadelphia, David Kaufman of Harrisburg and other members of the Pennsylvania State Jewish

Relief committee. The local men are engaged in the organization of the campaign to be held this fall to raise this state's share of the $35,000,000 fund being sought for Jewish relief work abroad.

"It is absolutely necessary," Mr. Marshall says, "that our campaigns be held quickly. The civil, political and religious rights of the Jews in Eastern Europe have been well secured and guaranteed at the peace table, but literally millions will never survive the present disastrous times to enjoy these vast benefits unless America responds with the funds needed to tide them over the crisis now upon them.

"American Jews can count upon their many friends to aid in this humanitarian work, but the Jews must take the lead in the herculean task. Staple foods, clothing, medicines and other basic supplies, all of which are practically unobtainable in much of Eastern Europe, must be shipped in quantities from this side. Given this simple aid for a few months, Jewry in Europe will be able to rehabilitate itself quickly. But delay will prove fatal. American Jews were not slackers during the war. There must be no slackers in the battle for the lives of millions of our brothers abroad."

“APPEALS TO AMERICA TO ACT QUICKLY IF LIVES OF SOME SIX MILLION JEWS ARE TO BE SAVED ... The lives of some six million people are at stake.”

The Daily Courier (Connellsville, PA), August 4, 1919, section 2, page 1.
“Let me say to you candidly and in all solemnity that Jewry abroad is tottering on the brink. The lives of some six million people are at stake.”

Altoona Mirror (PA), August 6, 1919, page 17.

Said Louis Marshall, president & founder (with Jacob Schiff) of the American Jewish Committee, and vice-president of the American Jewish Congress, who had written on September 26, 1918:

“Zionism is but an incident of a far reaching plan. It is merely a convenient peg on which to hang a powerful weapon.”

“More than six million Jews,” states Mr. Strauss’ appeal, “the remnants of our race left alive in Europe are today facing starvation, disease and unbelievable physical and mental suffering.”

Sheboygan Press (WI), August 12, 1919, page 5.
WORLD JEWRY AT GREATEST CRISIS

Leaders in America Striving to Save Race in Europe From Destruction.

MUST SEND AID QUICKLY.

Children Are the Most Pitiful Sufferers From the Cataclysm That Has Ruined a Once Prosperous People.

The Jews in almost every country of the world except America are in a state more dire and terrible, perhaps, than any in which they have found themselves since the fall of Jerusalem. Briefly, the Jewish race in much of Europe is on the verge of annihilation.

The countries in which the plight of the Jews is the worst are Poland, Rumania, Jugoslavia, Bulgaria, and Serbia. In Poland, a typical town of Poland, the Jewish population has been cut down by starvation, typhus and other diseases in the last five years from 50,000 to 5,000. Nearly half of the survivors are dependent upon relief supplies sent by their co-religionists in America, Russia, Roumania, and many other cities throughout Central and Eastern Europe tell the same tale.

American Jews, aroused by the reports that first filtered through after the signing of the armistice, immediately organized under the American Jewish Relief Committee, of 35 East 44th Street, New York City, to save their race abroad. They sent some 20 commissioners to various foreign countries to investigate the truth of these reports. Almost all these commissioners have now returned and the first-hand information that they have brought back is more alarming than the early unauthenticated reports. Such men as Nathan Straus, Henry Morgenthau, Julius Rosenwald, Jacob H.

Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, and many other prominent members of this committee are now bending every effort to assure America to the great need abroad and rush the food and supplies across the ocean which, if sent quickly, will save the Jewish race from destruction.

Saddest of the victims of all this war are the children. Tens of thousands of pitiful youngsters who are seven or eight years old have gone so long undernourished that they are little further developed than normal infants of one or two years. In the Polish cities orphaned children wander about the streets, homeless and hungry to get into the orphanages. These are already overcrowded and depend primarily upon American relief funds to keep them going.

JEWS RELIEF WORK IS NOW WORLDWIDE

Christian as Well as Jewish Sufferers Are Aided by Organizations That Covers Many Countries in Europe and the Orient.

Quietly, and practically without publicity of any sort, the Jews of America have built up, through the American Jewish Relief Committee and other official agencies, a machine for the organization and distribution of relief to war sufferers of their own and other races that is now practically worldwide. The headquarters of the Committee are at 35 East 44th Street, New York. Expenditures for this work now approximate more than $2,000,000 a month, and by means of state-by-state campaigns to be held this fall in total of $2,000,000 is to be sought to finance the work through the coming months.

An enumeration of the countries in which relief efforts are being made is indicative of the scope of the work. Representatives of these Jewish agencies are to be found in Poland, Jugoslavia, Bulgaria, Galicia, Serbia, Rumania, and other Balkan states, Greece, Turkey, Palestine, and Siberia. Small groups of refugees, cast up by the backwash of war, are being assisted in Holland, Japan, China, and other isolated parts of the globe.

All told, many million Christians and more than 6,000,000 Jews in countries other than the United States are being directly aided by American Jewish relief funds. The major portion of this humanitarian work is of course carried on in Eastern Europe. It is there that the bulk of the world’s Jewish population lives. The fact that these same nations have been perhaps hardest hit by the late war, explains World Jewry’s at the greatest crisis in its history.

But though the Jews of America have set out to save their race from destruction, they are not forgetting that their own people are not the only sufferers in these lands. The seriousness of the whole undertaking becomes apparent when it is known that the relief supplies which have been purchased and shipped largely with Jewish funds are distributed without discrimination to Christians as well as Jews. Barriers of race and creed have been submerged in the flood tide of suffering throughout much of the earth, and the efforts of American Jewry to aid in the great crisis of today have become as broad as humanity itself.

“WORLD JEWRY AT GREATEST CRISIS Leaders in America Striving to Save Race in Europe From Destruction. ... All told, many million Christians and more than 6,000,000 Jews in countries other than the United States are being directly aided by American Jewish relief funds.”

The Fulton Patriot (NY), September 3, 1919, page 4.

This exact article also appeared in the: The Livingstone Democrat (NY), September 3, 1919, page 2, and The Long Islander (NY), September 5, 1919, page 10.
“Mass Meeting Hears That 127,000 Jews Have Been Killed and 6,000,000 Are in Peril. ... 6,000,000 souls in Ukrainia (sic) and in Poland have received notice through action and by word that they are going to be completely exterminated - this fact stands before the whole world as the paramount issue of the present day.”

“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

Watertown Daily Times (NY), September 14, 1919 (this was a full page advert).
“... the story of suffering and death which has come from Poland, Lithuania, Galacia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia, where six million Jews are dying of starvation, and where vast number of them—innocent victims of the ravages of war—wander homeless, and in rags. ... Six million despairing souls are totally dependent upon American generosity for the bare necessities of life.”

The Fort Wayne News and Sentinel (IN), September 17, 1919, section 2, page 1.
FORT WAYNE TO HELP THE JEWS

Millions Are Dying in Eastern Europe, and Call for Life-Saving is Heard

THOMAS HEADS CAMPAIGN

Announcement was made yesterday at the early opening of a campaign in Fort Wayne and Allen County for the purpose of securing a large fund for the saving of the lives of suffering Jews in the eastern portion of Europe.

Albert E. Thomas, who has been a leading freeman in the success of many of the war drives, has accepted the chairmanship of the campaign, with Herman E. Polak as vice-chairman. A complete working organization will soon be announced to do the drive which will open here up the 5th or 6th of October.

This is a nation-wide campaign in response to the startling news, reported by everyone who has come back to tell the story, that under the most favorable circumstances fully one million people will die this winter of starvation in Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Russia, and Siberia. It is estimated that one million war sufferers are absolutely destitute in those regions.

At a meeting of the members of the Adath Yesholom synagogue, the conditions were reviewed and every person present pledged his earnest support of the campaign which will begin directly after the close of the coming observance of Fort Wayne’s peace centennial.

Rabbi A. L. Weisstein is one of the most enthusiastic leaders in the campaign, and he already is preparing to respond to the call for help in the speaking campaign in other cities than Fort Wayne.

It is hoped that the campaign in Indiana will result in the securing of a fund of not less than $1,000,000. Allen County’s quota has not been announced; in fact, it is probable that no definite quota will be fixed. Although it is probable that a minimum of $50,000 will be the goal of the workers who will go forward under the leadership of Mr. Thomas and Mr. Polak. The state slogan is “Save Six Million.”

President Urges Help.

President-Wilson in a recent letter to Rabbi M. H. Schmahl says: "From statements which I have previously made, you know how sincere my belief is that the American public, irrespective of race or creed, should respond liberally to the call for help from stricken Europe, and I feel confident that the needs of the Jewish people in the war zone will find a ready response from their co-religionists in this country."

Vice President Marshall says: "We have made this fight of ours not only that all the traditions of the republic may be preserved, but that we may lead a helping hand to every suffering, sighing son of God, the world around. Among them, none have suffered longer, nor appealed to us greater, than the persecuted Jew. Proved by your works, your protestations of brotherhood are not mere lip service."

The people of Fort Wayne and Allen County are asked to reflect deeply on the need of the hour—to remember that although the war is over, thousands upon thousands of people will perish of starvation and exposure unless immediate aid comes from America. Every dollar subscribed goes to the work of life-saving. The money to pay for the campaign has already been provided from private sources.

"FORT WAYNE TO HELP THE JEWS—MILLIONS ARE DYING IN EASTERN EUROPE, ... six million war sufferers are absolutely destitute ... The state slogan is "Save Six Million.""

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), September 18, 1919, page 2.
“The call for help comes from starving, disease-stricken Jews abroad ... Six millions are starving”

Decatur Daily Democrat (IN), September 27, 1919, page 4.
“... there are 6,000,000 people in other lands without food ... When I read, as I have all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or of my religion. ... Six million people perishing!”

Rushville Daily Republican (IN), September 29, 1919, page 4.

This exact article also appeared in:

Tipton Tribune (IN), September 29, 1919, page 2.
Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), October 1, 1919, page 4.
The Washington Democrat (IN), October 2, 1919, page 1.
“... the Feast Day of Rosh Hashonah. It was not a feast day for some six million starving Jews of Europe because every day for the past four years has been a fast day for them. ... the five year fast that has been the lot of the 6,000,000 Jews in Europe.”


This exact article also appeared in:

*Bakersfield Morning Echo (CA)*, October 4, 1919, page 3.
About the Campaign Which Opens Today

Here’s just a few of the many heartfelt endorsements of the campaign for the relief of millions of starving people in eastern Europe, which is being conducted by the American Jewish Relief Committee. This committee has already raised $10 million.

D. M. Waterfield—In all the countries in which it has been my privilege to participate, the one gratifying thing is to see the enthusiasm for the relief effort which comes from all classes and denominations. I believe that the people of Fort Wayne, Indiana, have contributed to this justly deserved recognition.

My observation is that without adequate representation, millions of people have not only not contributed, but are afraid of contributing. Few people realize that while some Jewish friends contributing liberally, everyone should be counted for in proportional relation to their wealth and relative in the war effort.

With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. That, I think, we should do, and our fact that it is our duty. Thisouble comes to every American citizen to give what he can, and by that means of supplying these millions with food and clothing, to prevent their utter extermination.

Sara Swig—The real existing problem is over-population, the war has done nothing more than bring about a condition of things which is economically and industrially apparent. Our war has been a terrific suffering, but the war has cost the people of Europe a great deal of discomfort.

Everyone can do something to help, whether by doing little or a great deal. If we clothe the hungry little children, we keep them from being hungry. If we clothe our children, we are helping the world.

E. Porter—Many times I have had to try to make my mind that our people, a people of many, are among the generous of the world.

Harry Moore—Of Fort Wayne, Indiana, I am sure that we are among the generous of the world.

G. H. Walker—No man with a heart can fail to feel for the millions of misery, into which our friends of the Jewish race in Europe and central Europe have been plunged by the war. No man who possesses a Christian soul can fail to be moved by the appeal that is now being made to come to the relief of the poverty and suffering of the children of our brethren. Here in America we too have suffered and endured, but we have not been as helpless as they.

We are a very small people, our suffering is our suffering, and our suffering is our suffering. But we are also a people who are filled with abundance, and our suffering is not far away.

We do not see the suffering of the hungry and degraded into which the millions of our friends have fallen, but our eyes are filled with the suffering of the hungry and degraded of our own country. We must not be indifferent. We must not be indifferent.

The Fort Wayne Journal-Gazette (IN), October 6, 1919, page 3.

With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. That, I think, we should do; and our fact that it is our duty. Thisouble comes to every American citizen to give what he can, and by that means of supplying these millions with food and clothing, to prevent their utter extermination.

“With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid ... There are to-day be found in the ten provinces of Russian Poland and the fifteen provinces called the ‘Pale of Settlement’ six million of these powerful and industrious people, all of whom are in urgent need of food and clothing and medicine. This need is not merely temporary; it is universal, and it is immediate. It is not merely a matter of charity; it is a matter of humanity. It is not merely a matter of relief; it is a matter of survival.”

“With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. That, I think, we should do; and our fact that it is our duty. Thisouble comes to every American citizen to give what he can, and by that means of supplying these millions with food and clothing, to prevent their utter extermination.”

The Fort Wayne Journal-Gazette (IN), October 6, 1919, page 3.
"Life for six million in the shadow of death! ... Six million mean what? ... Six million souls, old men, old women, and children in Poland, Lithuanie, Rumania, Palestine, Galicia, Turkey, Syria, Roumania, Greece, and Bulgaria are in imminent danger of starving to death this winter. ... The responsibility of maintaining life in these six million suffers most upon every man and woman in the United States ..."
"Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race."

Schenectady Gazette (NY), October 16, 1919, page 15.
"Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race."

*Utica Sunday Tribune (NY)*, October 18, 1919.
“6,000,000 JEWS IN BREAD LINE, STRAUS WRITE  More Than Third of Entire Race in World Reduced to Despair in Europe. ... Six million Jews, out of the 16,000,000 in the world ... Only immediate shipments of food and clothing, and prompt donations of money for further aid can prevent the extermination of the Jewish race in Eastern Europe this winter.”

San Francisco Chronicle (CA), October 19th, 1919.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

The Post-Standard (Syracuse NY), October 27, 1919, page 5.
There are 6,000,000 Jews in eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America for aid. About 800,000 of them are children.

“The There are 6,000,000 Jews in eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America for aid. About 800,000 are children.”

The Binghampton Press (NY), October 27, 1919, page 11.
The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop!
By MARTIN H. GLYNN
(Fomer Governor of the State of N. Y.)

From across the sea six million men and women call to us for help, and eight hundred thousand little children cry for bread.

These children, these men and women are our fellow-members of the human family, with the same claim on life as we, the same susceptibility to the winter's cold, the same propensity to death before the fans of hunger. Within them reside the limitless possibilities for the advancement of the human race, as naturally would reside in six million human beings. We may not be their keepers but we ought to be their keepers.

In the face of death, in the throes of starvation there is no place for mental distinctions of creed, no place for physical differentiations of race. In this catastrophe, when the million human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate, only the most idealistic promptings of human nature should sway the heart and move the hand.

Six million men and women are dying from lack of the necessities of life; eight hundred thousand children cry for bread. And this fate is upon them through no fault of their own, through no transgression of the laws of God or man; but through the awful tyranny of war and a bigoted lust for Jewish blood.

In this threatened holocaust of human life, forgotten are the niceties of philosophical distinction, forgotten are the differences of historical interpretation; and the determination to help the helpless, to shelter the homeless, to clothe the naked and to feed the hungry becomes a religion in whose altar men of every race can worship and women of every creed can kneel. In this calamity the temporalities of man's fashionings fall away before the eternal verities of life, and we awaken to the fact that from the hands of one God we all come and before the tribunal of one God we all must stand on the day of final reckoning. And when that reckoning comes mere profession of lips will not weigh a pennyweight; but deeds, mere intangible deeds, deeds that dry the tear of sorrow and alay the pain of anguish, deeds that with the spirit of the Good Samaritan pour oil and wine in wounds and sustenance and shelter for the suffering and the stricken, will outweigh all the stars in the heavens, all the waters in the sea, all the rocks and metals in all the colossal globes that revolve in the firmament around us.

Death is a matter of accident; creed, partly a matter of inheritance, partly a matter of environment, partly one's method of reeducation; but our physical wants and corporeal needs are implanted in all of us by the hand of God, and the man or woman who can, and will not, bear the cry of the starving; who can, and will not, place the head of his father in the burning; who can, and will not, stretch forth a helping hand to those who sink beneath the waves of adversity is an assassin of nature's finest instincts, a traitor to the cause of the human family and an abuser of the natural law written upon the tablets of every human heart by the finger of God himself.

And so in the spirit that turned the poor widow's volute offering of copper into silver, and the silver into gold when placed upon God's altar, the people of this country are called upon to sanctify their money by giving 50,000,000 to the name of the humanity of letters to six million famished men and women.

Six million men and women are dying—eight hundred thousand little children are crying for bread.

And why?
Because of a war to lay Autocracy in the dust and give Democracy the sceptre of the Just.
And in that war for democracy 200,000 Jewish lads from the United States fought beneath the Scour and Biferon. In the 7th Division alone there were 14,000 of them, and in Argonne Forest this division captured 54 German guns. This shows that at Argonne the Jewish boys from the United States fought for democracy as Joshua fought against the Amalekites on the plains of Abraham. In an address on the so-called "Lost Battalion," led by Colonel Whittelsey of Pittsburgh, Major-General Alexander shows the fighting stuff these Jewish boys were made of. In some way or another Whittelsey's command was surrounded. They were short of rations. They tried to get word back to the rear tiding of their plight. They tried and they tried, but their men never got through. Paralysis and superstition and despair were in the air. And when the hour was darkest and all seemed lost, a soldier had stepped forward, and said to Col. Whittelsey: "I will try to get through." He tried, he was wounded, he had to creep and crawl, but he got through. To-day he wears the Distinguished Service Cross and his name is ABRAHAM KROTOHUNSKY.

Because of this war for Democracy six million Jewish men and women are staring across the sea; eight hundred thousand Jewish babies are crying for bread.

WASHINGTON
The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop!
(Continued from page 587)

In the name of Abraham Krotshalmovsky, who saved the "Last Battleship," in the name of the few hundred and almost all the thousand men and millions of other Jewish boys who fought for democracy beneath the Stars and Stripes, you will give copper, or silver, or gold, to keep life in the heart of these men and these women: to keep blood in the bodies of these babies?

The Jew Has Helped Everybody
But the Jew.

In the world why the Jew has helped everybody but the Jew. "Over there" he helped in camp, in council and in conflict. "Over here" he helped the Red Cross, the YMCA, the Knights of Columbus, the Masons, the Salvation Army and everybody else. So now is the time for everybody to help the Jew, and God knows now is the time he needs it.

From out of the gloom of this war every other road, save one or two, has snatched a ray of sunshine. But amid the everlasting gloom there is no light for the Jew to lead them on. The war is over for everyone, but the Jew. The knife is still at his throat and an unreasoning and unreasonable century-old lust for Jewish blood opens his veins. The Jew in Bessarabia, Poland and Ukraine is being made the scapegoat of the war. Since the armistice has been signed thousands of Jews in Ukraine have been offered up as living sacrifices to diabolical greed and semantic passions—their throats cut, their bodies collected from the tanks by Such a bandit and rabid wilderness. In the city of Prokounoff a few weeks ago the days saw the door of every home where it lived a Jew marked as aannels for slaughter. For four days, from sunrise to sunset, families pried the dagger like demons from hell, stopping only to eat with hands afresh with the blood of Jewish victims. They killed the man; they were less merciful to women. There they violated, and then they killed. From a purpose to a fury, from a fury to a habit ran this killing of Jews, uniting within four days the streets of Prokounoff ran red with blood like gutters of a slaughter house, until its homes became a morass for thousands of slaughtered human beings whose dying wounds cried out for vengeance and whose eyes had turned to stone at the horrors they had seen. As Hor. Simon W. Rosendale, aply para- phrasing Boby Burns thought, in his speech not long ago, said it is the ignoble thing—"the ignoble thing to man that makes countless thousands mourn."

For as it has been at Prokounoff, so has it been in a hundred other places. The story has been repeated with awe. It is the same tear-stained story—the same old stain upon the scutcheon of hu-
“The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop! From across the sea six million men and women call to us for help … Within them reside the illimitable possibilities for the advancement of the human race as naturally would reside in six million human beings. … In this catastrophe, when six million human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate, only the most idealistic promptings of human nature should sway the heart and move the hand. Six million men and women are dying from lack of the necessaries of life … bigoted lust for Jewish blood. In this threatened holocaust of human life in the name of the humanity of Moses to six million famished men and women. Six million men and women are dying … six million Jewish men and women are starring across the seas …”

The American Hebrew (NY), October 31, 1919, page 582.

No.64, October 1919

“...In the midst of our campaign for the relief of the six million Jews of Eastern Europe …”

The Evening Tribune Providence (RI), October 31, 1919, page 11.
There are 6,000,000 Jews in eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America for aid.

The Record (Johnson City, NY), November 1, 1919, page 8.
“The territory which Mr. Hoover visited is but a part of that in which 6,000,000 Jews, sufferers of war and war's equally horrible after-math, stand helpless today, ... The Need: SIX MILLION STARVING SOULS. Six million Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. ... These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life. The Object: $35,000,000 for 6,000,000 LIVES”

Beatrice Daily Sun (NE), November 8, 1919, page 2.
“DISEASE AND STARVATION IN POLAND Lieut. Wright Tells of Half Starved People Clad in Rags BREAD OUT OF LEAVES Says 6,000,000 Face Death This Winter Unless Given Immediate Relief ...

Lebanon Daily News (PA), November 11, 1919, page 2.
"The Jews were the worst sufferers in the war. The successive blows of contending armies have all but broken the back of European Jewry and have reduced to tragically unbelievable poverty, starvation and disease about 6,000,000 souls, or half the Jewish population of the earth."

“Six Million Men and Women Are Dying... Won't You Help Them? ... From across the sea six million men and women call to us for help ... in six million human beings ... In this catastrophe, when six million human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate ... Six million men and women are dying ... Six million men and women are dying ... Because of this war for Democracy six million Jewish men and women are starving across the seas ... Six million men and women of the race that helped do the greatest of the world's work are falling into the grave! ... six million famished men and women now turn mute eyes of appeal ...”

Gouvernur Free Press (NY), November 12, 1919, page 1.
SEC. SHAPIRO ON THE JEWISH RELIEF DRIVE

Bright Prospects That Lebanon Will Go Over the Top

QUOTA IS $15,000

Six Million Face Winter of Starvation and Death

The purpose of this Campaign is to raise $55,000,000 throughout the United States for the immediate relief of the more than 6,000,000 Jews and other nationalities in the war-stricken counties of Europe. They face a dreadful winter of death by starvation and cold unless America helps. This fund is being raised through a series of State and District "drives" throughout the country.

Lebanon County's share is $15,000. This amount we hope to raise by an appeal to the entire community in Lebanon county.

Up until July 1, 1919, the American Relief Administration had been helping to relieve the terrible conditions abroad. On that date the Commission officially ceased to exist. Relief work for the children is being carried on by Herbert Hoover through the American Relief Administration Children's Bureau. This Bureau is receiving money and active cooperation from the Jewish Relief Agencies.

Americans in the only country which the great war has not seriously affected. In the nearly five years of world strife, have you, for instance, been hungry or cold because of any need arising out of the war?

In the future, as in the past, the money will be handled by the Joint Distribution Committee. Represented by the ground and can see conditions as they are.

Contrast the happy, well-fed, well-clothed, well-fed-for life of your own little boy or girl with the starving, ragged, homeless, barefooted wanderer of the same age on the streets of war-stricken cities, and answer for yourself. For the price of an ice cream soda you can buy a ten-year-old boy more food than he has had at one time, for the past five years; a change of clothing may save a boy or girl from the terrible typhus epidemic now raging throughout the devastated countries. Think these facts over when your little boy or girl greets you as you go home tonight.

Great quantities of wheat, condensed milk, meats, oils and fats, clothing, shoes, boots, and medical supplies enough, in fact, to fill several steamers, have already gone overseas and other cargoes are to follow.

You are "your brother's keeper." Because your own little boy or girl has ample food, would you turn a deaf ear to the cry of the tiny beggar on the streets who pleads for food?

In view of this the people of Lebanon County are asked to do their utmost to help reach this quota. EVERY DOLLAR YOU GIVE WILL HELP OTHERS TO LIVE.

“SEC. SHAPIRO ON THE JEWISH RELIEF DRIVE ... Six Million Face Winter of Starvation and Death ... 6,000,000 Jews and other nationalities in the war-stricken countries of Europe.”

“A campaign which means the saving of six million men, women and children from the most horrible of all deaths—STARVATION ... They are the Jews of Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Czecho-Slovakia and Palestine.”

*The Daily News (Frederick, MD)*, November 22, 1919, page 8.
“A campaign which means the saving of six million men, women and children from the most horrible of all deaths—STARVATION ... They are the Jews of Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Czecho-Slovakia and Palestine.”

*Cumberland Evening Times (MD)*, November 22, 1919, p.6.
There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid."

Chester Times (PA), November 28, 1919, page 15 (this was a full page advert).
“For First Time in History of Race, Jews Are Asking Others For Help. ... They are doing it because six million Jews in eastern and central Europe are actually in need of food at this moment. ... The problem of 6,000,000 starving men, women and little children ought to be the problem of all humanity.”

Ironwood News Record (MI), December 6, 1919, page 9.
“GENTILES RESPOND TO CALL FOR JEWISH AID Measures Are Under Way For Relief of Six Million Sufferers in Europe ... 6,000,000 starving Jewish people ... 6,000,000 starving Jews ...”

Charleston Daily Mail (WV), December 18, 1919, page 15.
“Today Six Million Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known In the History of the Race.”

Lima News (OH), December 24, 1919, page 3 (this was a full page advert).
Suppose You Had No Home But a Wagon
No Roof Over Your Head But the Sky

And suppose your wife and children were without food
or clothing, were ill and helpless. How would YOU feel?
There are thousands of Jewish families in Europe whose
only home is a rude cart open to the winds and rains.
They must face the winter months without hope of medical
aid, without heat, without shelter; yes, without food, un-
less the people of America help them. You would not let
anyone near at hand suffer such tortures. Surely, the
fact that these people with hearts and feelings just like
your own, are separated from you, must not lessen your
sympathy. There is only one thing you can do to help
them. You can help GIVE. This is a thrilling sacrifice.
Who cannot spare something for those who have nothing
at all?

Six Million Human Beings Are Suffering the
Tortures of Disease, Hunger and Death

in the devastated countries of Poland, Galicia, Rumania,
Lithuania and Galicia. The pitiful plight of these poor
unfortunates is no fault of theirs—they are the innocent
victims of circumstances—a harmless, industrious, and as
a rule frugal race of people who have been deprived of
all means of support and are now dying by the thousands
for want of food and shelter. Americans—red-blooded,
charitable, humanitarian—Americans of every religion
and creed are asked to join with their Jewish brothers
in saving these human lives and removing the horrible
conditions that now exist.

Open Your Heart—And Your Pocketbook

Give as much money as you can possibly afford. Re-
member the most beautiful thing in life is charity—and
money is only good for the handlessness it buys. What bet-
ter use could you put your funds to than saving lives?

Be Prepared to Give When the Salesman Calls

Campaign Now in Progress—Closes Friday, January 2

American Jewish Relief Committee

HON. JOHN M. KILLITS, Honorary Chairman
SICMOND SANGER, Chairman
L. S. OTTENHEIMER, Vice Chairman
M. B. COHN, Secretary
R. B. CRANE, Treasurer

"Life for Those in the
Shadow of Death"

This Space Contributed in the Jewish Relief Committee by

The Toledo Blade Co.
The Boulder News Co.
The Minot Standard Co.
The National News Co.
“None suffered more severely during the war, none more patently endured the hardships under occupation and invasion than did the Jews. ... It is estimated that today more than six million old men, women and children are actually starving to death ...”

*Lima Times Democrat (OH)*, December 27, 1919, page 2.
"There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children."

The Telegraph (NY), February 1, 1920.
“JEWS SUFFER GREAT TORTURES IN EUROPE ... Six million human beings are suffering the tortures of disease, hunger and death in the devastated countries of Poland, Galicia, Rumania, Lithuania, and Palestine.”

The Ogden Standard (UT), March 18, 1920, p.12.
AID SOUGHT FOR STARVING JEWS

Just now some six million of Jews, eight hundred thousand of them just children, are in imminent danger of starvation in eastern Europe.

Their American brothers have undertaken the herculean task of saving them. They have estimated that it will require a fund of $35,000,000 to keep their poor, destitute bodies and souls together. And because of the enormity of the task and its pressing necessity, all races and creeds in America are now joining in the relief work in the belief that race, creed or nationality should not be seen in this cry of dying humanity.

The demands of charity, and the demands for the necessities of life, are many and increasingly larger from day to day. Yet we, in our plenty, can scarcely fail to heed such a pressing call as this, a matter of life or death, nothing less.

Utah has been asked to raise $70,000 of this fund. The 2,000 Jews of Utah have guaranteed to raise $25,000 of the amount, or $11.25 per capita, which is about $65 for each head of a Jewish family in Utah. The Jews therefore, are not shirking their burden, but they do need some assistance from their friends. They have given until it has quite hurting and feels good.

State Campaign Headquarters have been opened in the Salt Lake Commercial Club, and a systematic plan laid out for quietly asking for this help from the non-Jews of the State.

Excerpts from Letter written by Dr. (Major) H. I. Davis to Mrs. Davis.

I returned to Warsaw after an eight day tour of inspection of the Polish fighting fronts, cities and villages behind them, and large centers outside of Warsaw. My trip was extensive—2500 kilometers—by special train, guarded by Polish troops. Before we were thru we used our armoured trains, horses, peasant's carts, automobiles, ambulances and our feet.

I saw the actual fighting fronts of the Poles, Bolshevists and Ukrainians. Rifle in my hand and with my 45-Colt in my overcoat pocket, I walked thru trenches and heard for the first time the peculiar music of a shell. I rode horseback to the farthest villages, visited the cities of Kovel, Przemyk, Vladimir, Volynsk, Brest-Litovsk, Chelm and as far east as Pinsk.

What saw is beyond description. It oversteps all possible limits of imagination or dreams and they are often far fetched. Whole districts are bare, no cultivated fields, homes burned and destroyed, whole cities demolished, no horses, cattle and the people. Good God! These were moments when I wished I was never born to see what I did see.

Thousands and thousands of children, old men and women without clothes, warmth or food racked by typhus (in some places half of the population is sick) and other diseases. Wandering by the thousands trying to return to their homes from which they were driven out by Russians or Germans starving and dying women and children desperately trying for bread. Huddled together in sym-

agogues, men and women, all too weak to stand up or move about pitifully stretching their hands toward you. And those faces, emaciated, thin, burning eyes, limbs unable to appreciate anything you may try to thump, only begging for a piece of bread.

In the city of Pinsk I saw hundreds of children, women and babes of hospitals who did not have a piece of bread for four days. And the bread they are asking for—a filthy mixture of a little flour with bark of trees or leaves, sawdust and God knows what.

What do you think of a diet of wild horse-cestriates for these sick with typhus or of warm water with a little corn meal mixed with it?

It was a penitentiary which I saw, but a penitentiary of human creation for living people.

These orphaned children slowly starved to death, and our rich giving a few dollars of their spare. It is a mockery.

There were moments when I had to run away from the misery and suffering. How I wish I had plenty money to at least help them a little. I returned to Warsaw without a single penny in my pockets.

Enough for this time. Our people must help. Help must be prompt, it must be generous, it must be continuous, or we shall have on our consciences the death, horrible deaths.—It would be more merciful to kill them—of thousands upon thousands of people THE GREAT NUMBER OF WHOM ARE JEWS.
“the 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe, who have been facing death by starvation and disease for so many years. ... Six million Jews, including over 1,000,000 children, are enduring terrible suffering and are facing annihilation through lack of food and disease.”

*The Landmark* (Statesville, NC), March 26, 1920, page 2.
“Over six million Jews in Poland and other parts of Eastern Europe are without homes and without food and without clothing.”

“Proclamation by the Governor (of Oklahoma) … Six million of helpless Jewish people ... J. B. A. ROBERTSON, Governor.”

The Ada Evening News (OK), April 5, 1920, page 8.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

“HOOVER PLEA NETS $1,600,000 FOR JEWS ... Mr. Marshall declared that typhus menaced 6,000,000 Jews of Europe.”

"There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children."

Daily Sentinel (Rome, NY), April 17, 1920, page 5.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

"There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children."

Utica Herald-Dispatch (NY), April 17, 1920, page 7.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

Utica Sunday Tribune (NY), April 18, 1920.
Add Up Your Troubles!

Strike a Balance and Compare It With This—

While the 3,500,000 American Jews were loyally fighting and laboring to help "make the World safe for Democracy," the Jews of Eastern Europe were being ground out of existence by the ebb and flow of contending armies.

Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race

Families are scattered—broken. A hundred thousand children are orphaned. Poverty is the common lot. Disease stalks on every hand.

America Is the Only Hope

In this, the greatest crisis that Jewry has ever known in centuries of suffering and persecution, the Jews of America turn to their fellow citizens of all races and creeds for that material and immediate aid which alone can save the survivors of the race in Europe from destruction.

$35,000,000 NEEDED!

This sum represents the amount sought from the country at large. Every cent of it will go to buy the necessities of life for the destitute, starving and utterly stricken men, women and children across the sea. It is veritable ransom money, for without it millions will surely die.

JEWISH RELIEF CAMPAIGN

Oneida County Headquarters
124 Kempf Building
Utica, N. Y.

"Life for Those in the Shadow of Death"

"Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race"

“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

The Utica Observer (NY), April 20, 1920, page 4.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

Utica Herald-Dispatch (NY), April 24, 1920, page 8.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

“Just Another Drive, but the Lives of 6,000,000 Human Beings Wait Upon the Answer. ... to 6,000,000 men, women and children, HUNGER IS AN OLDER STORY, AND NAKEDNESS, HOMELESSNESS, DISEASE AND DEATH HAVE ALSO CEASED TO BE NOVEL.”

JEWS ASK PUBLIC TO AID WAR VICTIMS

Non-Sectarian Appeal for $7,-500,000 Starts Today with Sermons in All Churches.

POLAND'S WOE APPALLING

Campaign to be Pressed by 10,000 Active Workers in the Five Boroughs.

A famished child upon the auction block, a mother in the foreground pleading for aid, death with outstretched arms lurking near and the legend, "Shall Death Be the Highest Bidder?"—Such is the pictorial representation of the needs of stricken peoples in the war-devastated zone of Central and Eastern Europe which will confront New Yorkers everywhere today. Back of that representation stands an organization designed to take advantage of every channel to press home to the people of this city the need for contributing toward the $7,500,000 to be raised this week by the Greater New York Appeal for Jewish War Sufferers. This fund is but a tithe of that which must be subscribed in the entire country if disaster to whole peoples is to be averted. The world nature of the calamity which has overtaken men, women and children, deprived not only of life's bare necessities out of all means of re-habilitating themselves without aid from the outside, has led leading Jews of New York and the nation to turn to the public, irrespective of creed, for help. Herefore the Jews themselves have contributed money, many millions which have been expended by the Joint Distribution Committee through relief agencies of all countries and without regard to the religious beliefs of those in need. This time the burden is too gigantic to be borne by Jews alone.

Millions Racked by War.

A pen picture of actual conditions, typical of those in several countries, has been sent to the Campaign Committee by Dr. Morris B. Bogen of this city, now in Warsaw as head of the First Relief Unit of the Joint Distribution Committee. Dr. Bogen writes:

"Hunger, cold, rags, desolation, disease, death—six million human beings, without food, shelter, clothing or medical treatment in what now are but the ruins of once fair lands, lands ravaged by long years of war—desolate by its consequences."

"That, in a few words, is the actual situation in all those countries that constituted what was known during the great conflict as the Eastern theatre of war."

"Words cannot adequately convey not can any picture be drawn which can bring home the frightful horror of the suffering of the happy New Yorks, surrounded by their families and friends, riding in their automobiles, enjoying every luxury, the utter helplessness confronting the population of these lands, a population about equal to that of New York City itself."

"If you would try to visualize, to realize the situation that places yourself at the corner of Fifth Avenue and Forty-second Street."

"The once teeming avenue is all but deserted. Gone are the gay carriages, their bellevue occupants and liveried attendants. No longer are the sidewalks filled with a surging crowd of gaily dressed men and women. The street is all but still. In the very shadows the patrolmen, the old and wan, hears of the street."

"Inside the great building support against the buildings. Mothers with sleeping babies tugging vainly at their breasts, sit along the curb. The flowers of the once beautiful parks remain withered, the deadness, the womanhood of the city is not in the picture, for they, thousands and tens of thousands, stricken in the overcrowded hospitals, lay low by the street."

"Too weak to cry for Bread."

"Little children, with wasted frames and swollen bodies, cling to their mothers' legs, too weak to even cry for the bread that is set beside the street."

"A bitter wind sweeps the avenue from the north. A man—his tatters cannot be called clothes—his face blue and pinched, looks out with unseeing eyes. You do not at first recognize him. It then dawns upon you that you have seen that face before. It is the face of a friend, a man who but a few short years ago was a prosperous investor, a bank teller, a bookkeeper, a barber, a prosperous, well-fed and well-dressed as you are now. He reaches out his arms toward you and falls at your feet. You strop to lift him up. He is dead—hunger did it."

"The scene is not exaggerated, not overdrawn. It has its exact counterpart in hundreds of cities, towns and villages throughout Central and Eastern Europe at this very moment. The call comes from one human being to another—"We need food!" From those who have less than nothing to those who have much. It is the call of humanity."

"At no time during the war, in any land, not either in Belgium or Northern France, was there a situation more critical, a need more great, a demand for sacrifice and industry more insistent than now comes from Eastern and Central Europe. Both the present and future existence of an entire people is at stake."

"This campaign is receiving the active co-operation and support of Archbishop Patrick Hayes of the Archdiocese, Bishop Charles B. Burke of the Diocese of Brooklyn, Rev. T. F. Wilson, President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Diocese, Bishop Edward V. Brown, Bishop of the Eastern Diocese, and the Ven. William, President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Diocese. Miss Evangeline Booth, Commander of the Salvation Army, members of the Executive Committee include Cleveland H. Dodge, Treasurer, of the Committee for the Relief in the Near East; President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University; Capt. George Gordon, Captain, Otto T. Vannard, John A. Agar, the Rev. Dr. David J. Burrell, Robert Oller, coachman, Paul G. Travers, Francis D. Selden, Charles S. Hulbert, President of the Guaranty Trust Company; former Attorney General George W. Perkins, Judge Joseph F. Milton, Judge William H. Wadams and Alfred E. Martin.

"The appeal is to be brought home forcibly to the people of New York in many ways. Today, and there will be special sermons in the churches, Rev. Dr. S. Parkes Cadman has prepared his sermon for the Sunday churches. Vicar General Joseph F. Mooney has written a message to the Roman Catholic churches, and Dr. Nathaniel Stern, rabbi of the West End Synagogue, prepared an appeal to be read to the Jewish congregations."

"In the course of the appeal, this organization of the Board of Education of the city will be developed as the means by which the price is gathered to the Lubetcjno churches, which have divided the city into districts: the women organize the schools and churches and will make a direct appeal to the homes and to the neighborhood, store-keepers: the third organization is that of the borouges, such as Brooklyn, Manhattan, The Bronx, Queens and Richmond, having a borough organization."

"The New York Times

Published May 2, 1920.

"JEWS ASK PUBLIC TO AID WAR VICTIMS ... "Hunger, cold rags, desolation, disease, death—six million human beings without food shelter, clothing or medical treatment ..."
Your help is needed to save the lives of six million people in Eastern and Central Europe.

“Your help is needed to save the lives of six million people in Eastern and Central Europe.”

“Secretary Colby Give Government Approval of Jewish Relief Appeal. ... appalling conditions of disease and distress among 6,000,000 people in Central and Eastern Europe ...”

“THE APPEAL— To Save Six Million Men and Women in Eastern Europe from Extermination by Hunger and Disease.”

“Six Million starving, fever-stricken sufferers in war-torn Europe appeal to us for help.”

No.102, May 1920

JEWISH WAR AID GETS $100,000 GIFT
Nathan Straus Tells Sympathy for Coreligionists in Europe.

DAY'S TOTAL IS $416,000
LaGuardia Promises Workers Al-
demanian Committee to Help Drive.

The fund for Jewish war sufferers in Central and Eastern Europe, where six millions face horrifying conditions of famines, disease and death, was enriched yesterday by a contribution of $100,000 from Nathan Straus, nobly Stephen S. Wise announced the gift at yesterday afternoon's meeting in the Hotel Full- mone of workers seeking to raise New York's $7,500,000 quota of the $25,000,000 sought throughout the nation. The announcement brought the men and women there glowing to their feet: "If American Jews now fail to help those who suffer through no fault of their own, Mr. Straus has said to me, 'Dr. Wise told the meeting, 'the blame will rest upon their own heads should they miserably perish; surely no self-respecting American Jew will wish, or even will suffer, the extinction of large numbers of Jewish people to come in peace.'"

No.103, August 1920

PUSH DRIVE FOR JEWISH RELIEF
Representative of National Headquarters Here to Take Part

Hamilton Bond, representing national headquarters of the American Jewish relief committee, is in Ogden

PUSH DRIVE FOR JEWISH RELIEF ... Mr. Bond declared today that there are six million Jews (sic) in eastern and central Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America.

Ogden Standard Examiner (UT), August 20, 1920, page 9.
6,000,000 POLISH JEWS ARE STARVING

That the Russian-Polish hostilities have seriously aggravated the condition of the destitute millions of Jews in Poland, and in many cases have already nullified the work of the joint distribution committee, was the statement made yesterday by Judge Otto A. Rozalsky of the Court of Special Sessions, Manhattan, who is chairman of the Greater New York campaign for Jewish-war sufferers abroad. Judge Rozalsky stated that reports had been received here, announcing the temporary abandonment of relief work in Warsaw and in that part of Eastern Poland now used as a battle ground by contending armies. He added that millions of dollars in addition to the $7,500,000 quota which his committee has in large measure already secured, would be needed to meet conditions which had arisen out of the new emergency.

"Six million Jews had been made homeless, starving, naked and plague-ridden by five years of foreign and domestic wars that swept Poland," Judge Rozalsky said. "Through the joint distribution committee to raise funds for which the Greater New York war relief campaign was organized and conducted, we had succeeded in restoring in some measure normal health and economic independence. American dollars and devotion to the miserable and oppressed were doing their work."

"6,000,000 Polish Jews Are Starving ... Six million Jews had been made homeless, starving, naked and plague-ridden by five years of foreign and domestic wars that swept Poland,"

BEGS AMERICA SAVE 6,000,000 IN RUSSIA

Massacre Threatens All Jews as Soviet Power Wanes, Declares Kreinin, Coming Here for Aid.

According to Dr. Kreinin, mass flights from Russia have already begun, the Jews rushing to all borders and especially to Romania, where there are 40,000 families camping along the frontier, hoping to find refuge. Among these, he says, at least 100 persons daily are dying from exposure and hunger.

Dr. Kreinin, who recently escaped from Moscow, says the pogroms are especially severe in the provinces of Homel, Minsk and Volynia. The pogroms originated outside of Russia, in the Ukraine and White Russia.

He says in the Volga region a new sort of pogrom occurred, when Russian peasants attacked German settlements because they were foreigners. He declares the recent transfer of General Budenny into White Russia was for the purpose of pacifying the region.

"My object in visiting Germany and the United States is to organize all relief organizations throughout the world, Jewish as well as others," he added.

"The only hope for the millions of Jews is for American aid, both material and political."

"I cannot expect much effect from any political steps, as the Soviets are losing control everywhere except in the cities. The massacres are occurring chiefly in the small towns."

"However, I hope the American Government will realize the danger of massacres is greater than at any time in history, and I hope they will help open the borders and lift restrictions on entering the United States."

The New York Times
Published: July 20, 1921
Copyright © The New York Times

"BEGS AMERICA SAVE 6,000,000 IN RUSSIA. Russia's 6,000,000 Jews are facing extermination by massacre." Dr. Joseph Kreinin

“JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS ... The Jews in the immediate district for which the aid of the war sufferers' campaign is to be given numbered over six million. ... Over 300,000 orphans, over 150,000 desecrated women, over six million wandering Jews, walking, crawling in the misery, feeding on the bark of trees and on herbs that grow by the wayside.”


“While there remain in Russia and Rumania over six millions of Jews who are being systematically degraded,”

UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN NEWS

Wednesday evening, March 31, the first organization meeting of the Conference Committee of the United Jewish Campaign took place. David A. Brown, national chairman of the campaign, who is coming to Montreal to address representatives of the Jewish communities of Montreal and other cities in the province, will be welcomed by this Committee. Lyon Cohen, Lionel Covienisky, Leon Crestohl, H. M. Caiserman, R. A. Darwin, Michael Garber Marcus Sperber, H. Wolofsky and Rabbis Herbert J. Samuel and Hirsch Cohen were present. Lionel Covienisky and Leon Crestohl will arrange details of the conference dinner which will take place either May 4 or 5. Lyon Cohen and H. M. Caiserman will take care of the invitations. General meeting was held Thursday, April 8, to complete organization plans. It was reported that due to the extreme need of 6,000,000 Jews in Russia and Poland, the original goal of $15,000,000 on this side by the United Jewish Campaign, had been increased to $25,000,000.

Lyon Cohen will send letters of invitation to leaders of the Jewish communities in other cities in the Province of Quebec inviting them to serve on the Conference Committee.

“... the extreme need of 6,000,000 Jews in Russia and Poland,”

Canadian Jewish Review, April 9, 1926, page 4.
The principal speakers were Dr. Shmarya Levin, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Rabbi Gold. Dr. Levin, in the course of his talk, expressed the opinion that six million Jews of Eastern Europe are doomed to perish. He advised the American "chalutzim" to "write good letters home, though without exaggerations," assuring them that no matter what hardships they may have to endure in Palestine as pioneers, they will nevertheless feel happy.

Dr. Wise expressed confidence that England has already recognized its mistakes in Palestine and will soon rectify them, and said that the Jews will not surrender under threats of force. "Palestine is not only a refuge for the Jewish homeless, but also, and more so, for Jewish homelessness," he said.

Judge Bernard Rosenblatt presided at the reception.

"The principal speakers were Dr. Shmarya Levin, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Rabbi Gold. Dr. Levin, in the course of his talk, expressed the opinion that six million Jews of Eastern Europe are doomed to perish."

Jewish Telegraphic Agency, February 20, 1930.

http://archive.jta.org/article/1930/02/20/2782160/50-american-chalutzim-leave-for-palestine

Dr. Shmaryahu Levin (1867 - 1935). Jewish Zionist activist in the Russian Empire, who emigrated to the U.S. soon after 1908.

(photo found in a 1967 edition of his autobiography Forward From Exile, published in Hebrew in the U.S.).
“SIX MILLION JEWS FACE STARVATION … Six million Jews in Eastern Europe face starvation, and even worse, during the coming winter.”


Rabbi Wise again
“This was his contribution of a million dollars to, the American Jewish Relief Committee on March 4, 1917—the day President Wilson was reinaugurated. The fate of six million people in the shambles of the Eastern war-zone hung on his decision to give it.”
“Symphony of Six Million”


The Survey (Survey Associates Inc., NY), February 15, 1932, p.531.

No. 112, April 1932

FANNIE HURST

SYMPHONY

OF SIX MILLION

IRENE DUNNE

Ricardo Cortez

Anna Appel

Gregory Ratoff

Directed by

Gregory La Cava

PAUL DOYLE PRODUCTION

HUMORESQUE OF THE TALKIES

As Big As Life...
As Powerful As Love!

DRAMA

FANNIE HURST

“HUMORESQUE” OF THE TALKIES

RICARDO CORTEZ STAR OF
NEW FANNIE HURST DRAMA

Gives Excellent Performance in “Symphony of Six Million”; Irene Dunne Has Feminine Lead; Lilian Tashman Booked to Appear Sunday

By MARY BERGER

Ricardo Cortez has always given his best to his screen performances but in his work in “Symphony of Six Million” the motion picture industry should dust its hat.

As Dr. Felix Kander of Fanny Hurst’s emotional tale of New York’s Ghetto, Cortez grasps the colorful drama that Ms. Hurst tells and he not only plays the role in which he is cast but lives it.

“Symphony of Six Million” is every bit as sentimental as the name of its author would lead one to believe. But it isn’t an effective emotionism. The characterization are shaded with the delicate nuances of action and the dramatic sequences are vibrant in effectiveness.

The story is that of a young Jewish doctor, who in the mistaken belief that his family desires wealth, gives up the dreams of his youth and becomes a famous surgeon, whose patients are in the main women with imaginary ailments, but very material reasons. The death of his father, which his “million-dollar hands” are unable to prevent, brings him to a realization of his duty to humanity.

The film brings a changed Cortez to audiences that have seen him during the past few years in villainous roles. He plays the part with a vast amount of sympathy and, indisputably, it is the best thing that he has done to date.

The Herald-Star (Steubenville, Ohio), May 24, 1932, p.5
"The Joint Distribution Committee ... is now active in relief and reconstructive work in Eastern Europe where 6,000,000 Jews are involved."

No.114, September 1935
PROTESTING RABBI WALKS OUT

Stormy Scenes at Meeting in London

Following Him Out

It was while Mr. E. Haber, now, secretary of the Federation of Polish Jews in Great Britain, was delivering the opening address of the conference that Rabbi Elazar walked out.

Thrusting his stick into the air, he protested that his protest on the floor of the conference would have been futile. The pressure of the conferences were so intense that Rabbi Elazar, now, walked out.

PONDERING THE WOES OF HIS RACE

Venerable Jew was too old to attend the world conference of Polish Jews abroad, which opened at the Hotel Savoy yesterday. It was decided at the meeting that the conference should be held at the Hotel Savoy, which had been selected as the site for the conference.

The Daily Express (UK)
September 9, 1935

LONDON, Sept. 7.—The preliminary session of the first world conference of the Federation of Polish Jews being attended by sixty delegates from eighteen countries representing 6,000,000 Jews was held in the East End of London tonight. Many delegates have traveled thousands of miles to attend the conference by which they seek to improve the conditions of 3,500,000 Jews in Poland.

A. Tarle, chairman of the federation in Britain, in welcoming the delegates, said many eminent British Jews had commended the purpose of the conference.

Congress Defends Polish Jews

Wireless to THE NEW YORK TIMES

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“Six million Jews are represented at the first world conference of Polish Jews abroad ... 6,000,000 Polish Jews.”

“...world conference of Polish Jews Abroad which began in London yesterday. Conference represents six million Polish Jews.”
The Daily Express (UK), September 9, 1935.

No.115, August 1936

“Delegates of 32 Nations Represent six million Hebrews.”
The Montreal Gazette, August 8, 1936, page 5.
“If one goes further afield, and takes the Jewries of Rumania, Latvia, Lithuania, Austria, one sees practically the same picture, and it is no exaggeration on my part to say that today almost six million Jews ... in that part of the world are doomed to be pent up in places where they are not wanted, and for whom the world is divided into places where they cannot live, and places into which they cannot enter. ... These six million people to whom I have referred are condemned to live from hand to mouth. They do not know today what is going to happen tomorrow ... it affects the fate of six million people.”


President of World Zionist Organisation, and the future first President of Israel, before the British “Peel Commission” on the future of British Mandate Palestine. November 25, 1936, Jerusalem.
“JEWISH RELIEF BOARD TO HEAR LEHMAN SUNDAY Gathering to consider the crisis confronting 6,000,000 Jews in Central and Eastern Europe,”

Jews Should Be Thankful
They Live in United States,
Hadassah Leader Declares

Stating that "6,000,000 Jews in central Europe have neither life nor death because of extreme persecution," Mrs. Emanuel Halpern of New York city, member of the national board of Hadassah urged those attending the first annual donors' dinner of the Fitchburg-Leominster Hadassah at Brooks' restaurant, last night, to "thank God that we are living in the United States where all peoples are free."

The dinner, first of its kind in this part of Worcester county, was marked by an announcement that the chapter had raised $265 for contributions to a national fund which is used in the rehabilitation and resettlement of Palestine by Jewish people.

An impressive, convincing talker, Mrs. Halpern congratulated the chapter for the completion of a successful year, following her introduction by Miss Florence Chlott, toastmistress of the city.

"This is a joyous time for Hadassah all over the country," he said, "for on Feb. 25, the 350 chapter celebrated the 50th anniversary of their work in the rehabilitation of Palestine."

Thankful To U. S.

"And we should be thankful we are living in the United States where our people are not subject to the persecutions that they are in other lands. President Roosevelt in his inaugural address four years ago spoke a word of vital meaning to all people of this land when he said he would never permit a law to be enacted which would force any citizen of the United States to become superfluous.

JEWISH SHOULD
BE THANKFUL

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

"This is one land which all Jewish people can consider their home—a home of freedom and equality."

Today many nations are busy with a problem of caring for their Jewish populations. The prime minister of Poland is one of the many officials in central European countries opposing our people, a race that can trace its ancestry back more than 3,000 years. It is difficult to understand the attitude of such men.

"Neither Life Nor Death"

"The treaty at Versailles granted freedom to minority groups yet Poland, Germany and Romania have forgotten this clause. Today there are 6,000,000 Jews in central Europe who have neither life nor death."

Mrs. Halpern told of the start of rehabilitation work in Palestine by Jewish people who desired to re-establish Palestine as their homeland.

She explained the work of the Hadassah in this re-organization. Originally their plan had been twofold, first to develop a medical program in Palestine and secondly, to carry on a program of education among the Jewish people in the United States.

"Now as we near the close of a quarter of a century of work, she concluded, "we find that our efforts have not been in vain. The rebuilding has been a tremendous task, but we are making steady progress. During the past two years we have been able to transport 1500 children between the ages of 15 and 17 from Germany to Palestine where they receive education and opportunity far beyond that offered in European countries."

Parents Suffer Hardships

"Although their emigration in many cases means the breaking up of families, yet the parents in Germany are willing to subject themselves to these hardships. They know that if their children are brought up in Germany life holds no future.

Under the projects established by the Jewish National Fund, lands in Palestine have been bought and new settlements started. There have been a steady immigration to such an extent that houses cannot be built fast enough to care for all the families. Schools and universities have been established and work on the new and modern, Rothschild-Hadassah hospital has begun. A symphony orchestra has been formed by Jewish musicians who have fled from other countries where genius is not recognized among our people.

"It is a great work we are doing and we will do much more with your help and the help of other chapters during the next quarter of a century."

Entertainment Given

Previous to the speaker, Miss Etunice Rosen offered an invocation. President Mrs. Harry Levine of Leominster praised the chapter for its work during the first year of its organization. We have had an excellent response to our requests for funds and our meetings have been well attended," she said, "but I know that during the next year we will progress much further."

Entertainment was provided by Fosse Slobin Berlyon, vocalist and Mrs. Ada Pengold, accompanist, both of Worcester.

Mrs. Benjamin Asher gave a reading. A skit, "An Evening at Home," was presented by Cora Podole, Ida Raier and Irwin Levine.

“Stating that "6,000,000 Jews in central Europe have neither life nor death because of extreme persecution," Mrs. Emanuel Halpern of New York city, member of the national board of Hadassah urged ... Today there are 6,000,000 million (sic) Jews in central Europe who have neither life nor death.”

The Fitchburg Sentinel (MA), February 17, 1937, pages 1 & 11.
"Six Million Jews Homeless ... Six million Jews are homeless"

The Day (New London, CT), December 17, 1937, page 17 Second Section.

This article was about a Zionist meeting of the Beth-El Congregation, at Bulkeley School in Connecticut. It was again Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, who was responsible for numbers one and thirteen in our list, who made the claim at this meeting that "Six million Jews are homeless."
“PERSECUTED JEWS SEEN ON INCREASE ... 6,000,000 VICTIMS NOTED”

No.121, January 1938

“Unification of the three major American Jewish organizations engaged in the task of aiding 6,000,000 Jewish victims in Central and Eastern Europe of political persecution and economic distress was announced yesterday.”

Dr. Joseph Dunner, exiled German sociologist and novelist, declared there were six million victims of government anti-Semitism and persecution in Germany, Poland, Rumania, and elsewhere in Europe.
George Backer, vice-chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, said today at the fifteenth triennial convention of the National Council of Jewish Women. ... "the soul of the Jew is on a rack of hatred more powerful and shattering than Torquemada's," Mr. Backer urged the convention to "take the lead in this gigantic struggle for human survival." "In lacerated Europe," he said, "six million Jews are in agony."
“A depressing picture of 6,000,000 Jews in Central Europe deprived of protection or economic opportunities, slowly dying of starvation, all hope gone ... Now anti-Semitism has spread to thirteen European nations, and threatens the very existence of millions of Jews.”

I do not want to give the impression that everything there is perfectly smooth. They have problems there, just as we have, but there is a great difference between having a problem and being one. The highest cultural achievement in Palestine is Tsion’s Symphony Orchestra. One day, we hope, all Palestine will unite in a political and social sympathy of harmony. Then Jewish and Arab children will play together as equals and comrades.

There is one more problem in Palestine, the problem of partition. We must accept partition, but, convinced Dr. Gordon, I am not inspired or enthusiastic about it. There can be no Jewish without Arabs, no Arab without Jews. But at least we know that Zionism is older than the last century. As long as there is a Jew, and will go on. They can change the boundaries of the country, but they cannot change the spirit that is behind the movement. For Jews is not a heaven. It is a home. And we, said Dr. Gordon in a conclusive plan, I see that Klagemeyer and the League of Nations want the Jews of Palestine open.

During the program, Edith Castor Laceron offered vocal selections. She was accompanied by Mrs. A. Leventhal Baste.

Obituaries
Charles Biehn
On Monday, March 24, Charles Biehn, beloved husband of Ada Biehn and father of Dr. and Arnold Biehn, passed away in his 52nd year. Funeral services were held from the Ralph Schugar Chapel on March 29, with interment in West Shalom Cemetery. He is also survived by his sister, Elma Biehn of Washington, D.C., two aunts, Mrs. J. Castor, Yokelson, N.Y., and Mrs. A. Kohn, Washington, D.C., and five brothers, Jacob, David, Morris, Andrew and Michael, all of Washington, D.C.

Lena Pratt
Lena Pratt of 241 Lawrence Avenue passed away March 24, at the age of 58. She is survived by her husband, Aaron, her sisters, Lisa and doris Pratt, her brothers, Morris and Mary Pratt, and her sister, Pearl. In addition, her sisters, Pearl Biehn, Eva Joseph, Anna, Georgia, Bertha Loevelt and Adler Mervin. Funeral services were held on Thursday, March 27, at Beth Jacob Cemetery. Rabbi Ansky officiated.

Jewish Cemetery
Jacob Neuberger of 406 Roberts Street passed away March 20. He was the husband of the late Esther Neuberger, and is survived by his children, Rebecca, Malligay, Anna Weiss, Josephine Levinman, and Mrs. Max Neuberger. Funeral services were held on March 27 with interment in Kinneh Beard Cemetery.

Rabbi H. Landau
Mrs. Ethel H. Landau of 4601 Arling- ton Street, Philadelphia, passed away Friday, March 18, at Mount Sinai Hos- pital, New York City.

Surviving are three sons, Nathan P. and Dr. Louis H. of Pittsburgh, and Mr. Joseph of Philadelphia, one daughter, Gertrude. Misses of Washington, D.C., and three grandchildren. Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon from Blank’s Chapel with in- terment following in Washington.

Paule W. Levine
Mrs. Pearl Weinman Levine, aged 48, of Everett, O., formerly of Pitts- burgh, beloved wife of Fannie A. Levine, passed away Thursday, March 17. Besides her husband she is survived by two sons, Paul and Irving, and a daughter, Bette; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Weinman; two sisters, Mrs. L. Michael and Mrs. Jack N. Weinman, daughter-in-law, Mrs. M. Levine of Cleveland and Mrs. H. Y. Weinman of Albany.

Funeral services were held Tuesday afternoon, March 18, at the Ralph Schugar Chapel with Rabbi Goodman Rose ben Rabbi Abraham Levine. Burial was in the Beth Shalom Cemetery.

Acknowledgments
The family and friends of the late Mrs. Biehn wish to thank their friends for the kindness shown during her recent bereave- ment.

The family of the late Mrs. Biehn wishes to express their appreciation for the kindness shown them in their recent bereavement.

The Modern Jewish Funeral Home

I shall not comment upon the first except to remind you that six million Jews in Europe are struggling between life and death.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 1, 1938, page 15.
“Six million Jews at this moment are trapped like rats in lands where democracy, freedom, and human decency are not understood.”


Professor Selig Brodetsky was then the president Board of Deputies of British Jews.
“The rising tide of anti-Semitism in Europe today, which has deprived more than 6,000,000 Jews and non-Aryans of a birthright, “

The Jews of Central Europe

EVERY NATION is morally compelled to face the bitter truth. This article is written not with the intent of bewailing our plight but in order to arrive at a factual calculation of the status of six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe and of the prospects that exist in the lands of immigration.


"EVERY NATION is morally compelled to face the bitter truth. This article is written not with the intent of bewailing our plight but in order to arrive at a factual calculation of the status of six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe and of the prospects that exist in the lands of immigration."

“It is estimated that nearly six million Jews have been driven from their homes by ruthless oppressors and stripped not only of their property but their right to work for a living.”

“Judge Lewis urged American members of the race to swing moral and financial powers into the channels of evacuating some 6,000,000 Jews to Palestine.”

Rochester Democrat and Chronicle (NY), June 16, 1938, page 18.
“Mass emigration of Jews to Palestine for two years and the formation of a Jewish national assembly was advocated by Sir John Haslam, M.P., in a message which he sent to a public meeting at the Kingsway Hall last night held by the New Zionist Organization. The message stated that the problem now involved some 6,000,000 Jews.”

The (London) Times, November 22, 1938.
“The dramatic true story of today’s most important unsolved problem; its characters—the tragic army of 6,000,000 refugee people lost in a world of war and hatred. See ... how in Palestine 200,000 refugee Jews have built a new “Land of Promise.” ”


This is part of an advert for *The Capitol* theatre in Madison, Wisconsin. Which mainly features the 1938 film *Going Places* (starring Ronald Regan). The “pictorial document” *The Refugee* must have been a Zionist propaganda film shown before the main feature.
No.133, January 1939

MASARYK TO WORK FOR ZIONIST CAUSE

Ex-Czech Envoy, Speaking at Washington Conference, Cites Need for Homeland

‘RANSOM’ PLAN DENOUNCED

Rabbi Silver Assails Proposal for Settlements in Africa and in South America

Special to The New York Times.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 14.—Jan. 14. (Special to The New York Times.)—Masaryk, former Czech Minister to London, came back today to Washington, where he entered diplomacy twenty years ago, and broadcast that he came “to speak for the Jews and to work for them,” especially as regards Palestine.

He spoke under the auspices of the National Conference for Palestine, which opened a two-day session tonight at the Mayflower with 1,000 Jewish delegates from forty-four States assembled to study the plight of Jews in Germany and to plan how American Jews could best help these and other oppressed Jews to settle in Palestine.

Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, National Chairman of the United Palestine Appeal, dismissed as a “cruel deception” the proposals for settling Jews in Africa and South America. He was supported by other speakers in holding that Palestine alone is prepared to receive large numbers of refugees. Palestine could take 300,000 in a year if the British would only let them in, Rabbi Silver said. He and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York, chairman of the executive committee of the appeal, who joined him in a symposium that was also broadcast over the Columbia system, both denounced the German plan for permitting Jews to leave as a “ransom” scheme, and said American Jewry would have nothing to do with it.

To Rabbi Silver this was “a blanket invitation to other countries with anti-Semitic leanings to mult the Jews,” and to Rabbi Wise it was a plan to send Jews from Germany as “pauperized salamens of German-made goods,” which the civilized world should prevent.

Mr. Masaryk, the chief speaker, said that to compare “the treatment allotted to our Germans by my father with the treatment which Henlein and Company are dishing out to the Jews and anti-totalitarian citizens of Sudetenland—it is as heaven compared to hell.”

He emphasized he had come to champion the Jewish cause, and gave this explanation: “There are nearly 30,000,000 of my people—together—facing suffering and deprivation, but they, being united together, can endure and survive it and come out victorious in the end. But the Jews, scattered all over the world—what chance have they to fight off the hatred and oppression which has driven them from their homes and dumped them on the highways of the world? The Jews are a small minority everywhere. And without tolerance and decent treatment of minorities, democracy cannot survive. There is no exception.

“Rabbi Silver wanted assistance to Jewish emigration safeguarded so that European governments would realize that “it is impossible to evacuate 6,000,000 Jews.”

No. 134, January 1939

“IRISH PLEA — Deputy Robert Briscoe, only Jewish member of the Irish Parliament, arrives in New York city to begin a campaign to enlist Americans in a plan for resettling approximately 6,000,000 Jews in Palestine.”

“By the term refugees I do not only mean the 700,000 Jews in Austria-Germany, but also the million in Hungary, 600,000 in Rumania, three and a quarter million in Poland and the hundreds of thousands in other European countries. All in all close to six million human beings, and this does not include the two million Jews in Russia where most of them live under the same conditions, in the same kind of inhuman hell, as do their brethren in Germany.”

The Daily Mail (Hagerstown, MD), January 25, 1939, page 3.

Rabbi Baruch E. Rabinowich of the Congregation of the Sons of Abraham, speaking at Hagerstown Lions Club in Maryland.
SIX MILLION JEWS HAVE ALREADY BEEN KILLED BY HITLER!

"Does Mr. X really believe that if Hitler gains control of Spain with the help of Franco, that life in Spain will be any different than it is today in Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia where 6,000,000 Jews have been murdered, ..."
"The one thing that remains is a political high level for Jewish immigration. At a time of supreme distress for Central European Jewry and as the Jewish tragedy spreads to other countries, the gates of the National Home are nearly shut to Jewish refugees. The fate of six million people is in the balance. They do not know whither to go."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), February 17, 1939, pages 4 & 20.
"6,000,000 Helpless. ... there are six million Jews in Europe today fighting desperately against intolerance and despair. For them the support of the united appeal is crucial."

“SIX MILLION JEWS OVERSEAS FACING PERSECUTION, DISCRIMINATION AND ECONOMIC RUIN …”

The Jewish Western Bulletin (Vancouver), March 3, 1939, page 2.
"As Europe's conscience continue to decline one fact becomes increasingly clear. It is not a Jewish problem that confronts the peoples of the old continent; It is a Christian problem, a world problem. If the six million Jews that constitute the European scene were removed from the lands where they now dwell the forces of brutality and ruthlessness would still continue to operate."


The above is purportedly a verbatim quote from the final chapter of Rabbi Charles E. Shulman’s 1939 book Europe's Conscience in Decline, which was reviewed in this edition of The Advocate.
Dictators Make Headlines... You Make The Eternal Story Of Jewish Survival

Not In Hitler's Hands, In Yours... The Fate Of Six Million European Jews

United Jewish Fund Drive Gives You Chance To Help Suffering Millions

By Maxine Hirsh Bader

April 1939

John H. Cohen, Chairman of the Trade Council Committee

April, 1938 to April, 1939 — A Year of Tragedy: Germany consolidated her absorption of Austria. Italy issued anti-Semetic decrees. The Nazis swept the Sudetenland off the map. A Jewish boy in France shot a German... Germany took Manhel. Hitler made himself Supreme Protector of Masovia and Bohemia. What did you do?

What did those swiftly moving events of universal, international importance mean in their effects upon individual human lives? They meant that aged and eminent Jewish scholars, on their hands and knees, cleaned the streets of Vienna. They meant that young men, who would have been looking forward to lives of self-development and social contribution, shot themselves. They meant that some Jews, some few, fortunate Jews, were lucky enough to be penniless captives from their homelands. Others had to stay, and starve. They meant that Jewish homes and shops were wrecked and looted, almost the last remaining sites of Jewish property confiscated. And thousands of Jewish men thrown, defenselessly, into camps to be beaten and tortured. In total, there, in many human lives, they meant every conceivable kind of physical and psychological suffering. Stated for 1938-1939: German subjugation of Rumania. Return of Danzig to Germany. Increase of the Nazi fleet. Teutonic rule of the Polish Corridor. Nazi domination of the rich Ukraine. Extension of Nazi influence in South America. What will you do?

How many times — when Austria was taken... when the September Sudetenland broadcasts chilled our hearts... when the November pogroms raised our sorrow... and the dismemberment of Little Czechoslovakia raised our anger — how many times have we not all said, "If only if only there was something I could do about it. If only I had some influence. If only I knew some action I could take!"

Now the time has come for you, to act, to set in the most affirmative way:

...that any one can act... in union with others. Through the medium of the United Jewish Fund, you can participate in a united front against the infliction of human suffering and the consequent destruction of civilization. Your action here is constructive, vital. And necessarily the hopes of our future rest upon the responsible participation of every individual Jew in the United Jewish Fund Drive.

What is the United Jewish Fund Drive? The Pittsburgh's United Jewish Fund Drive is part of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees and Overseas Needs' national campaign, of which Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland and Rabbi Joseph B. Wise of New York are the National Chairmen. Here, it functions as a dynamic organization of twelve hundred volunteer helpers, working, in cooperation with their Chairman, one of Pittsburgh's most prominent citizens, Oliver M. Kaufmann, "twelve hundred men and women who have seen movies, read reports, studied charts to familiarize themselves with the situation... to learn intimately what is happening and what must be done. twelve hundred men and women who have given more than time... big and small contributors, but contributors who are making sacrifices in order to give more.

Their goal is the attainment of twelve thousand Pittsburgh contributors to a fund to aid the desperate needy in all parts of the world.

Original Structure of This Year's Campaign

Unique in this year's drive is its organization. Never before in its entire time has a fund-raising campaign been organized in such a thorough and efficient way. All phases of the community's resources have been considered and developed.

Under an executive committee led by Mr. Kaufmann and consisting of the president, Louis Kaplan; treasurers, etc., with its operation, no member of the community will be solicited by more than one group or committee. Furthermore, although hitherto there has always been an opening and a closing date for the canvass, this year each committee will wage its own campaign at its own appropriate time within the dates February 15 and May 16.

Payment of one's contribution may be figured on a twelve-month basis. Since the peril and distress of Jewry abroad seems likely to continue, there will be a continuous need for money.

The money raised will be budgeted for local institutions, and the largest part saved for the needs of international crises as they occur. A contribution of fifteen cents, the price of an ice cream soda, will keep a child for three days in Palestine, and one of twenty-five cents a week for a year will transport a mother and child from Prague to the Homeland and maintain them there a day.

How Fund Money Is Used

...with the money you contribute to (Continued on page 20)

Mrs. Maurice Lyson, A Co-Chairman of the Women's Division

Mrs. John H. Cohen, A Women's Unit Leader

Mrs. Edgar L. Hirsh, Women's Division Co-Chairman

Joseph M. Meyers, Secretary of the United Jewish Fund Drive

Charles J. Rosenblum, secretary. Joseph M. Meyers, campaign director. High Salterber, the group is proportioned into three main divisions.

Three major divisions consist of the men's unit, chairman by Alex Lowenthal; the women's, administered by Mrs. Charles J. Rosenblum, Mrs. John Cohen, Mrs. Myrtle Fisher, Mrs. Pearl Friedman, Mrs. Edgar Hirsh, Mrs. Karl J. Kaufmann, and Mrs. Maurice L. Lyson; and the youth group, led by co-chairman Horace Foreman and Miriam Stone.

Under these three classifications there are more than fifty individual campaign committees, representing and contacting every professional, industrial, organizational, and geographical aspect of the Pittsburgh Jewish community.

This most highly specialized organization of the drive-workers is one of the campaign's most significant features.
"Not in Hitler's Hands, In Yours ... The Fate Of Six Million European Jews ... six million Jewish people who are in dire need today."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 7, 1939, pages 4 & 33.
Recent events in Central Europe have brought to 6,000,000 the total number of Jews in Central and Eastern European countries affected by anti-Semitic activities...
... whether our 6,000,000 fellow countrymen will live or die ... More than a million refugees, starving, tortured, fear-dazed, have been dragged from their homes, separated from their families, expelled from their countries. Five million more, await with horror the moment this misery will strike them ...
Six million Jews are the stepchildren of fate in Europe today. Being a homogeneous minority race, their presence infuriates the nationalistic ire of the dictators in control, and as a consequence they are labelled, besmirched, hounded and massacred. Their personal property is confiscated; their wives and daughters are violated, and their places of worship are torn down, burned and blasphemed.

Not all this oppression is the result of fanatical terrorists. It is generally conceded that the overcrowded condition in Europe is one of the fundamental reasons for the present turmoil. If, therefore, the Jews are the ones to go, and go they must die, where shall be their destination?

The answer is Palestine. Immediately, Christian and Jew alike throw up their hands and exclaim, “What, that wasted desert? Why they would starve in such an inhospitable region.”

Such is not the case. First, from a purely racial viewpoint, it is only logical that the Jews should have control of the land of their ancestors. There is a rich historical heritage. But regardless of that there are four good reasons why the Jewish refugee should look toward the Near East.

First, because in the last 40 years the Jews have poured into the land $500,000,000 and 500,000,000 and have with their money, their sweat and their blood, changed Palestine from a barren backward land to a fertile country, vying with the most progressive centers of modern civilization.

Second, the development of Palestine has opened up widened economic frontiers for the whole Near East.

Third, because Palestine is the most readily accessible, easily reached country open for refugee colonization.

Fourth, because 52 nations recognize the historic claim of the Jewish people to Palestine and solemnly affirmed the rights of the Jews to settle there. These points were clearly pointed out after an intensive survey made by the Christian Friends of Palestine, in Washington, D. C.

The idea is not new. The Jewish people have been developing Palestine for many years, and what they have achieved in the land of their ancestors borders on the miraculous. Their success could not have been duplicated by any other people in that particular land, for the problem called forth all the latent qualities of race, driven by hard necessity, and most important of all, they were home again, home in the land of their ancestors—Abraham, David and Isaiah.

What have they done? It makes an imposing list. They have built some 240 agricultural settlements in previous uninhabitable areas, made possible by draining and irrigation of otherwise waste lands and malarial swamps. These lands were settled by 110,000 people. In addition, there has been a marked urban development. They built a modern city on the sandy shores of the Mediterranean Sea, called Tel Aviv, an all-Jewish city of 160,000 persons.

Haifa has become an important center of shipping and commercial enterprise. More than 200 primary schools have been established in country districts. They have built the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Malaria has been stamped out, and eye disease eradicated. A great medical center has been erected. Hospitals and Child Health Centers, and clinics have been established, with provisions for nurses and midwives. Bus and motor traffic has been increased and facilitated by the building of modern roads. Jerusalem has been equipped with a new water supply system. The railroad system has been organized.

Tel Aviv has a harbor recently constructed, so it may well be proud of, and electricity is possible through the construction of a large plant. The Dead Sea has become alive in the credit column of the economic ledger by the extraction of minerals from the water. The Jordan, famed Biblical river, rolls on to the sea of Galilee as the river has been harnessed to yield power.

A National Library has been established, with 200,000 volume on the shelves. The arid surface of some sections of Palestine are being changed, as millions of trees, indigenous to the country, have been planted. Great theaters are being developed, and an internationally famous orchestra has been established.

Can the Jews make a living in Palestine? They can. For statistics show that there has been a tremendous growth in citrus production and industrial enterprise. In the period of 1929 and 1930 the value of oranges, lemons, and grapefruit exported by Jews was $1,500,000. In 1936 and 1937 the exports had jumped to $10,500,000. In the same period the production of Jewish industrial enterprise rose from $2,500,000 to $7,500,000.

The Near East is not crowded. The Jewish initiative could convert the unused stretches into the most productive territory in the world. There is ample room to expand and still not interfere with the Arabs. There is room for all the persecuted Jews in the world to settle there and still live a prosperous life in their ancestral country, as a composite Jewish state.

The very preponderance of Hebrew homogeneity by Jews the world over, which has kept racial lines intact, has given the Jews the possibility of creating a powerful Jewish state in Palestine. All of the Jewish accomplishments have been to the advantage of the Arabs who share the country with the progressive Hebrews. There is 90 per cent of the surrounding territory open for the same kind of development. In this day and age of Jewish persecution, the Jew, searching for a chance to live out his existence unhindered and unmolested, has one answer, Palestine.

"Six million Jews are the stepchildren of fate in Europe today."

Chester Times (PA), April 20th, 1939, page 6.
"... the distress and suffering of 6,000,000 Jews in Europe. ... HAVE YOU DONE YOUR DUTY? THE UNITED JEWISH FUND NEEDS YOUR HELP FOR THE HELPLESS 6,000,000 IN EUROPE"

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 21, 1939, page 15.
... 6,000,000 fellow Jews who are in distress today.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 28, 1939, page 3.
“ITHACA RABBI SAYS FREE JEWS MUST AID HARASSED BRETHREN Six Million Jews Are Refugees, Members of B’nai B’rith Lodges Told. Three-eighths of the world’s Jewish population of 16,000,000 persons, or approximately 6,000,000 persons, are potential refugees. ... Rabbis Fischhoff declared that the 6,000,000 Jews or Christians of Jewish extraction are in real of imminent danger due to the spread of totalitarianism in the world.”

The Niagara Falls Gazette (NY), May 1, 1939, page 15.
“In this over-crowded Europe, 6,000,000 Jews are being libelled, besmirched, hounded, spoiled, tormented, massacred. Their wives and daughters violated, their synagogues sacked, their books burned, their holy scrolls—the tablets of the law—defiled.”

“The 6,000,000 European Jews that are looking to America for succor and hope and faith ...”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), May 5, 1939, page 9.
PLIGHT OF 6,000,000

THE unprecedentedly fine response to the United Jewish Appeal throughout the entire world, with many communities far exceeding their quotas, not only offers fresh hope for the success of the local drive, but makes our responsibility in Pittsburgh the more inescapable.

This is one time when distinction would be painful were we to lag behind the quota set for us. For weeks, now, an army of workers have been laboring in an ungrateful cause, sacrificing business and pleasure, to see that our promise of succor to the needy and forlorn is kept.

To fail them now is unthinkable. We must only pledge ahead to our objective, where life and hope await them, satisfaction, us.

Hospital in New York and president of the American Jewish Physicians' Committee.

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), May 5, 1939, page 10.
The year of 1939 is the year of the most critical struggle of 6,000,000 European Jews.

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), May 12, 1939, page 7.
“PLIGHT OF THE UNWANTED ... A little more than a month ago Lord Winterton, chairman of the Evian Committee, declared that the potential problem concerned five or six million Jews.”

Western Morning News (Devon, UK), June 8, 1939, page 6.
“The crisis which Jews of Europe are facing today envelopes far more than six millions souls.”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, June 30, 1939, page 1.
“Scarcely two months before Hitler’s aggression against Poland, Herr Hans Ziegler, a ranking official in the Propaganda Ministry, emphasised, according to a dispatch by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, in his book entitled Juden und der Weltkrieg, that one of the worth-while results of the coming world war would be the annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe.”

Contemporary Jewish Record, Volume II, Number 5. September-October 1939, page 3.
This, I believe, is one of the very most damning articles which I’ve reproduce in this book, it’s a precise prediction of the “annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe” during the Second World War. So I think it warrants some further investigation.

First off, it also appeared in:

THE JEWISH CRITERION

October 13, 1939

REVIEW OF EVENTS

by the Editors of the Contemporary Jewish Record

EAST AND CENTRAL EUROPE. Other warnings of the same dirge character have been uttered by Nazi officials and proclaimed by the German press. But for Germany!

Today, two-thirds of the Jewish population in Poland is under Nazi control. Even the infrequent dispatches from the war front indicate that the Jews were the first victims of Nazi hatred and retaliation. And as if Poland, and not, as it were, a Central European anti-Semite, were an independent entity. The Nazi propaganda machinery is being operated at work in an effort to drive a wedge between the Jews and the Polish people. It has been to that end, in part, to portray the Polish civilization as standing mainly from Jews, in order to justify anti-Semitism and justify the German soldiers and civilian population to more frightful acts. Frequent reports from Polish towns have been directed to many cases at the hands of the Poles. Polish Jews know that their very existence is at stake in this war. For the part of Poland, occupied by the Nazis, there may be a puppet government, Slovak style, pending a change in fortune. For Jews there is both hate, calls and persecution. But there is no escape for them. It is the pattern established by the U.S.S.R. will be followed in the region occupied by the German forces. Jews in those countries will face persecution for their religious beliefs, Zionist activities and democratic sympathies.

As was not the case in the last war in which the Jews of Germany had been so well, the glory of the gallant "Vatos das" they are held in store today as hostages in an area, a place, the preconditions of the event of the defeat of the Nazi forces.

The problem of Poland has been presented in a new perspective against the background of the new world situation. It continues to be born as we witness the situation. It was evident from the standpoints of the Colonial Minister, Mr. Malcolm Shadlow, that the British Government was determined to put into effect the assurance outlined in the White Paper, without the resistance of the Jewish community. This was reflected in the spectacular of Jewish immigration into Palestine during the six months preceding October 1, 1939, as a policy of the continuous stream of Jewish immigration of German and other refugees to Palestine. The publication of the report of the League of Nations Power and Mandates Commission, four of whose members did not go to the White Paper, and the situation in the rest of the Mandate, which it was intended to be handed over to the United Nations, where the Twenty-First Plenum World Zionist Congress was opened on August 16.

The Congress met under the threatening clouds of war, a circumstance which influenced both the proceedings and the issue of the address and conclusions. Because of the unsatisfactory situation in Palestine, elections were not held in a number of countries. The larger group was already represented and were joined by the liberal group. The (Group A) still dominated the scene in spite of certain disagreements. The minor differences which transcended all group lines ranged about the type of resistance to be undertaken against the British policy. The Congress went on record as unanimously opposed to any endeavor to endanger the wishes of the people.

The Congress (Continued on page 2)
The Southern Israelite (GA) - November 28, 1939, page 4.
Both *The Jewish Criterion* and *The Southern Israelite* lead with the almost verbatim explanation above each of their articles, that they have come to a special arrangement with the *Contemporary Jewish Record* (which first published the article in question). The *Contemporary Jewish Record* was published by the non-Zionist, but not anti-Zionist American Jewish Committee, whose former president Louis Marshall had stated on August 6, 1919 (see No.45 in our list):

“Let me say to you candidly and in all solemnity that Jewry abroad is tottering on the brink. The lives of some six million people are at stake.”

But, to the specific claim in the article:

Two months prior to Germany’s invasion of Poland, a Nazi named Hans Ziegler, published a book entitled *Juden und der Weltkrieg* (Jews and the World War), and in it, he had written that one of the worth-while results of the coming world war, would be the annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe. According to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency anyway.

The archives of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency (JTA), an international news agency, are online, at least a searchable archive in English is. Whether there are archives in other languages, which presumably there are, and the ambiguously cited article appears amongst them, I do not know. But this story certainly does not appear in the English archives. I performed at least 10 separate searches, using different words or names from the *Contemporary Jewish Record* claim, all without any positive results.

The Nazi referred to by the *Contemporary Jewish Record, Herr Hans Ziegler, is almost certainly* Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler (1893 - 1978) a writer and teacher, who had joined the NSDAP in 1925, and in 1936 was appointed as the artistic director of the city of Weimar’s theatre. His most notable work was the “Degenerate Music” exhibition in Düsseldorf during 1938, from which the above poster—which features his name upon it—is infamous.

Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler did write several books and papers, many of which were written after war. The online records of the German National Library, lists twenty-three articles by, or about Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler, but a book entitled *Juden und der Weltkrieg* (Jews and the World War) is not amongst them.
There is a book entitled *Die Juden im Weltkrieg*, or often listed as *Die Juden und der Weltkrieg* (The Jews in [and] the the World War), but it was published in 1916. It was written by Felix A. Theilhaber (pictured above), who served as a physician in the German army during World War I. He went on to also publish *Jüdische Flieger im Kriege* (Jewish Flyers in the War) in 1919, in which he gave accounts of over one hundred Jewish military pilots who flew for Germany during the Great War. Theilhader’s writings were in the defence of German-Jews, to counter accusations that they had been a traitorous element in Germany during World War I.

In 1914 Theilhader founded, and became the chairman of Gesex (The Society of Sexual Reform) a group of medical professional which, according to his son, sought to have the laws prohibiting abortion and contraception overturned, and laws on obscenity, paedophilia, exhibitionism, homosexuality and adultery reformed. For his involvement with this group, he and fifty other physicians were arrested by the Gestapo in May 1933. When released two months later, he emigrated to Palestine, where he co-founded the Maccabi Health Care Service. He died in 1956 in Tel Aviv.

**Conclusion:**

Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler never wrote a book called *Juden und der Weltkrieg*, about the coming world war and the annihilation of 6,000,000 Jews. The author(s) of this propaganda article distributed by the American Jewish Committee, simply lied.
Soviet-Nazi Accord Adds to Jewish Woes; Zionist Speaker Says

Palestine has acquired added importance as a homeland for Jews since the Soviet-Nazi pact, according to Samuel Broncheck of New York City, member of the executive committee of the American Jewish Congress, in a speech here.

Addressing the first conference of the Syracuse Labor Zionist organizations in the Jewish National Folk School last night, he pointed out that the pact affects between 8,000,000 and 9,000,000 European Jews, and that in Poland alone there are 6,000,000 Jews who are now subject to Hitler's persecution or Stalin's “communizing.”

This situation adds to the responsibility of Zionists in building up Palestine as a homeland for persecuted Jews of all lands, he declared.

“... in Poland alone there are 6,000,000 Jews who are now subject to Hitler's persecution or Stalin's “communizing.””

“Mr. Tannenbaum stressed that Palestine offered the only solution to the six million Jews who are homeless, starving and sick in central and eastern Europe today.”

*Mason City Globe Gazette (IA), January 20, 1940, page 16.*

“At the present time six million people of Hebrew blood are held in prisons or concentration camps in central Europe and an additional three million in Russia are denied the living of normal lives and the right of religious freedom.”

*The Jefferson Bee (IA), January 23, 1940, page 2.*
“Almost six million Jews find themselves on the brink of starvation and extermination. Their only hope is the help which the Jews of America can extend to them. The success of the United Jewish Appeal will determine their fate.”

The Southern Israelite (GA), May 3, 1940, page 8.
Robert Schiff Heads 1940
United Jewish Fund Drive

Facing a year expected to tax its resources to the utmost, the United Jewish Fund of Columbus will officially open the 1940 campaign on Tuesday, June 11, with Robert W. Schiff, prominent business executive, heading the drive as general chairman. Announcement of Mr. Schiff’s appointment was made this week by Edwin J. Schansfarber, President of the Fund organization during the past fourteen years.

The United Fund chairman will have the assistance of such capable vice-chairmen as L. W. Gasek, Ralph Luzaruz, Herbert Levy, Leonard Kohn, Albert Schiff and Robert Weiler. Already for the past few weeks these men have been busily engaged in formulating plans for this forthcoming fund raising effort.

Other important heads who have accepted posts in this year’s campaign are Mrs. Alfred Kohacker, Women’s Division; William Wassermund, chairman of the Speakers Bureau; and Dr. Don Shusterman, Junior Division.

In accepting the chairmanship of this year’s United Jewish Fund Campaign, Mr. Schiff issued the following statement to Columbus Jewry:

“Over six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe are faced with great danger of annihilation as the result of the sweep of war and oppression. An increased quota of over 50% last year, 52½%, indicates the gravity of the situation. To the Jewish people, Jewish life in America is faced with the blackout in the gravest sense of the word. This places upon every community in America the greatest responsibility since the first World War created a widespread emergency relief problem. I am calling upon the United Jewish community to establish a new standard of generosity in the campaign which will open Tuesday, June 11, in order that the unprecedented emergency in Jewish life may be met through large-scale efforts. Realizing full well that a tremendous responsibility rests upon the General Chairman in attempting to raise the largest quota ever asked of this community, I am confident that with the cooperation of my Vice-Chairmen, committee heads and workers, local Jewry will answer the challenge of the times as it has always done.”

Robert W. Schiff

Robert Schiff, although a well known public-spirited citizen in Columbus, became known in the community for a number of years, has had little time to devote to active participation in both local and national movements. His contributions, however, to all worthy causes have had more than offset this handicap. Mr. Schiff began his career as a shoe salesman in 1916, and within four years had reached the point where he was able to finance the building of a commercial structure.

Claimed Robert W. Schiff, chairman of the United Jewish Fund of Columbus. This is Mr. Schiff’s first appearance in our list, but not his last.

“Over six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe are faced with great danger of annihilation as the result of the sweep of war and oppression.”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, May 17, 1940, page 1.
SAYS SIX MILLION JEWS FACE DOOM

New York, June 25.—(AP)—Dr. Nahum Goldman, administrative committee chairman of the World Jewish Congress, said yesterday that, if the Nazis should achieve final victory, “6,000,000 Jews in Europe are doomed to destruction.”

He called upon United States Jewry to take leadership in mobilizing Jews in North and South America for an organized defense program.

“... if the Nazis should achieve final victory, “6,000,000 Jews in Europe are doomed to destruction.””

Claimed Nahum Goldman, Administrative Chairman of the World Jewish Congress, as quoted in the Joplin News Herald (MO), June 25, 1940, page 3, and in The Palm Beach Post (FL), June 25, 1940, page 6. This quote from Nahum Goldman also appears in The New York Times, June 25, 1940.

This is Nahum Goldman’s first appearance in our list, but not his last.
“The lives of six million Jews have been uprooted by the psychopathic, political ambitions of totalitarian leaders.”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, June 28, 1940, page 1.
“Nor must we despair that six million Jews will forever lose trace of their historic heritage.”

*The Palestine Post*, July 1, 1940, page 6.
Nazis Prepare Blueprint Of All World Enslaved

Former Berlin Writer Describes Total Control of Europe and Economic Hegemony in Americas

This is another article in Wallace R. Deusel’s “Where Does Hitler Stand Now?” series. In this unanswerable story, written also without fear of control from any censor, Mr. Deueel discusses, “What Kind of a World Will We Live In If Hitler Wins.” The writer, head of the Chicago Daily News Berlin Bureau for the last six years, has just returned to this country. He is not going back to Germany.

By Wallace R. Deusel

CHICAGO, Ill., Feb. 4—Here is Adolf Hitler’s blueprint of disaster—of the disaster which will befall the free civilization of western Europe and the United States if Germany wins the war.

Here is the plan for that world, and here is what life will be like for the people of the earth if Britain is beaten.

The world structure will be altered, those who have negotiated the peace which will have made it possible will be changed, and the alliance of Germany, Italy, and Japan.

Russias may or may not join the alliance. Even France and England might withdraw.

Role Will Rule

The role will, of course, rule Europe. If the Italians or any other people are admitted to partnership as rulers, they will claim only junior—junior—junior partnership. They may not be admitted at all.

Some of the other countries will join the Balkan party in a nervous and laboring bond. The Nazis will make this new Europe into a single, regional economic Europe.

Germany will have a monopoly, or a virtual monopoly, of finance, trade, shipping, heavy industry, the manufacture and marketing of arms, and of the press, radio, and all communications.

Centered in Berlin

The roads and railways of the continent will be controlled from Berlin. There will be no use for gold in this regional economic union and until the maze might get some of it from somewhere else.

Pending such a time, the German mark will be the dominating currency, backed up by gold. The devaluation of currency against other currencies fixed, naturally, by the Nazis.

The assembly will be set up with such of the countries of Europe as have standards of living higher than that which previously obtained in the realm.

This will cause the higher standards to sink to that in Germany.

Price levels will be manipulated so as to adjust the lowest the Nazis can consider desirable. The German standard, of course, will be the highest.

Role of Other Nations

The other nations of the continent will be “reconstructed” into colonies for the Reich. They will provide raw materials, markets, a cheap labor supply, army, navy, and air bases, and good governing for the Nazis.

Numerous numbers of workers will be shipped into Germany from these countries, some to do seasonal work and some for indefinite periods.

This will have the advantage of sending the blacks out of all Europe, trade will then consist of the sale to the nations of the entire home market, with all the power of the Reich to aid and abet.

The economic block which the Nazis will create out of all Europe will trade as a single unit. The nations will be reduced to raw material suppliers and producers.

At the same time, the Nazis will refuse to do business with any other regional economic bloc.

It will decline, for example, to buy from or sell to any Latin America bloc, to any reeling of any bloc, including both Latin America and the United States.

Each individual firm, in the rest of the world, in other words, will have to bargain with the combined, and no other power on earth can raise another continent to prevent the privation and the reestablishment necessary to do so.

After the victorious conclusion of the war, we shall see the same

“Nazis Prepare Blueprint Of All World Enslaved ... Later, the survivors will all be sent to whatever “reservation” the Nazis finally decide to set up—all six million of Europe’s Jews.”

The Salt Lake Tribune (UT), February 5, 1941, page 2.
“Rabbi Wise warned that the world must not become weary of hearing of the plight of the Jews, adding that while only 6,000,000 of 150,000,000 person captive to Adolf Hitler are Jews, their suffering must be of concern to the whole world ...”

“6,000,000 Jews in Europe Look to America for Aid, Says Warburg. Fully six million Jews in Europe ...”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), November 28, 1941, page 16.
"Now, too, the unspeakable tragedy of almost six million Jews under nazi domination is not considered sufficiently important to be discussed."

_They Didn’t Listen to Us_ by Allan G. Field. _The Jewish Spectator_ (NY), Vol.7 No.2, December 1941. _The Jewish Spectator_ Volume 7, 1942, page 53.
No. 167, November 1942

RACIAL PERSECUTION WILL BE ENDED -- Churchill

LONDON, Saturday—Ten thousand persons — Jews and non-Jews, British and Allied — thronged the Albert Hall to capacity on Thursday (as briefly reported by Reuter), adopted a resolution recording the indignation of Britain and the United Nations at the unparalleled atrocities daily committed by the German Government and its satellites, and their horror at the deliberate policy of Jewish extermination; and extending sympathy to the victims of the massacres and the murder of hostages as well as the instigation of separation of children from parents.

The resolution expressed admiration at the heroism of the Allied fighting forces and gratitude to the people of occupied territories who are helping their Jewish fellow-victims.

Messages were received from all Allied Governments, the Emperor Haile Selassie, the Archbishop of York, the Moderator of the Free Church, and the Anglican Bishop of Bombay, the Mayor of all British cities.

Premier's Message

The demonstration had been organized by the Jewish Deputies, with the Archbishop of Canterbury presiding, and practically all United Nations Governments in London were represented on the platform. They also included the Lord Chancellor and Lady Simon. The audience was enthusiastic when the Prime Minister, prior to his opening speech, read a message from Sir Churchill, which ran:

I cannot refrain from sending to an unusual and overwhelming admiration for the Jews as the victims of Nazism in the past, and the certain steps now being taken against the Nazi atrocities inflicted upon the Jews by the German administration of the conquered lands. The Jews, who are among the most sensitive and noblest races of the world, are in no way inferior in their capacity to bear hardships and to defend themselves.

Constructive Effort Needed

Viscount Cecil, speaking at an ordinary Englishman, protested eloquently against the massacre of the Jews and the outrages committed against them. The Chief Rabbi (Joseph Hertz), who spoke on behalf of Empire Jewry and Jews of the United Nations, as well as of all the Jews in Europe, said that the deliberate extinction of the whole house of Israel was being carried out by Hitler's sadists and quislings on a scale beyond compare even in the annals of Israel.

The two Jewish speakers, Chief Rabbi Hertz and Dr. S. Brodetsky, thanked the previous speakers.

Thousands were being machine-gunned or poisoned in the death camps. The killings from torture, hunger, and cold surpassed even the slaughter on the Normandy beaches by grotesque scale. The Jews were being murdered with a coldness, a brutality, and a determination that was unprecedented. The Jews were being treated as animals, and their fate was being disposed of with a complete and utter disregard for their feelings and the sufferings they were enduring.

President Roosevelt's Four Freedoms for Jews sounded empty unless a fifth freedom, namely, the freedom to live, was secured for the Jews of Europe.

Prof. Brodetsky, while endorsing the thanks to the various speakers, referred to the post-war reconstruction of Jewish rights and the healing effect that Palestine was bringing to the life of Jewry. The Jews had been the chief victims since the advent of Nazism, and their hopes and aspirations were to be fulfilled. The voice of the Jews should be heard whenever plans or hopes were discussed, and the voice of the Jews should be heard whenever plans or hopes were discussed. The voice of the Jews should be heard whenever plans or hopes were discussed, and the voice of the Jews should be heard whenever plans or hopes were discussed. The voice of the Jews should be heard whenever plans or hopes were discussed, and the voice of the Jews should be heard whenever plans or hopes were discussed.

The Palestine Post, November 1, 1942, page 1.
“GERMAN HORROR CRIMES; ALLIES PROMISE JUSTICE. Statements issued simultaneously in London, Washington and Moscow, told at German barbarity and of proof of the Nazi determination to exterminate Jews. ... Hitler's decision to exterminate the Jews ... It is estimated that there are between five and six million Jews in Occupied Europe ... Nazi Slaughter House. ... Hitler's oft-repeated intention to exterminate the Jewish people in Europe.”

The Courier-Mail (Brisbane), December 19th, 1942.
“Mr. Silverman suggested that Australia and Canada could each absorb 6,000,000 Jews. ... MOST ARE DOOMED ... The Jewish Congress declares that 2,000,000 Jews have been exterminated so far.”

The Barrier Miner (New South Wales), December 23rd, 1942.
"Of the six million Jews or so who were living at the outbreak of the war in what is at present Nazi-occupied Europe, a high proportion—between one and two million—have been deliberately murdered by the Nazis and their satellites. … Unless something effective is done, within a very few months these six million Jews will all be dead,"

In January 1943, the leaders of the Church of England issued a statement which, unfortunately, I’ve not been able to track down. But it was mentioned in *The Times* of London, January 25, 1943:

“They note further that the extermination already carried out is part of the Carrying into effect of Hitler’s oft-repeated intention to exterminate the Jewish people in Europe, which means in effect the extermination of some 6,000,000 persons in the territories over which Hitler’s rule has been extended.”
The same day *The Times* printed their article, an Australian newspaper claimed to quote verbatim from the Church of England’s statement.

“The statements declares: “The Bishops of Britain and Wales are profoundly stirred by the Parliamentary declarations describing the barbarous and inhuman treatment to which Jews are being subjected as part of Hitler's plan to exterminate six million Jews in occupied Europe. The sufferings of these Jews constitute an appeal to humanity, which it is impossible to resist and it is the duty of civilised nations to provide sanctuary for victims.””

The statement from the Church of England was mentioned in a Canadian Jewish newspaper also:

“... Hitler really intended to exterminate 6,000,000 more human beings.”

Letters to the Editor

To the Editor of the Manchester Guardian

Sir,—On December 17, 1942, the Governments of the three principal Allied nations issued a declaration about a new fact. The news of this new fact had reached them some four months before, but, being the civilised Governments of civilised peoples, they were rightly reluctant to accept it while any hope remained that it might not be true. How many thousands of lives that creditable reluctance has cost history will probably never record. Let it pass as part of the price which humanity inevitably pays in the face of the inhuman horrors which mankind will perpetrate upon itself to preserve confidence in its sanity.

What was the new fact? It was that the Nazis had taken the definite decision that the “Jewish problem” in Europe should be solved forthwith and for ever by killing every Jew under German control. By the time that the United Nations were convinced of this fact the plan had been in active operation nearly six months and a substantial part of it already executed. Some six million lives remained in imminent peril.

Now in face of that new fact the question whether this country did less or more than other countries to rescue refugees in quite other conditions, or whether any country did enough, is really irrelevant. The figure of 220,000 refugees of all nationalities was recently mentioned in Parliament and not rejected by the Home Secretary. Such a figure has no bearing at all on the new fact of the immediate mass murder of millions of uttery defenceless people which the United Nations by their declaration have confirmed. No plans for active rescue have yet been announced; the discussions proceed.

The difficulties of action are no doubt immense. They are not insuperable. There is good reason to believe that the physical resources to save hundreds of thousands of lives are immediately available and only the Allied Nations would establish the necessary political conditions. But nearly all the proposals so far made are concerned with those who have contrived to escape already, and it is clear that the numbers who can do so must be small indeed. Can we make no attempt at mass rescue? Are we to limit our efforts to those who have saved their lives themselves? If so, we shall shirk our major responsibility.

I should like the United Nations to make another declaration. Not to the world at large. Not to the small and burdened and precariously neutral States. Not to the virtually helpless populations of the countries under the Fascist heel. And not indirectly through anyone else. The British Government once talked direct to the German Government about the exchange of prisoners. Let the United Nations do so now. Let them offer, formally and directly, to the German Government sanctuary to every Jew the Nazis will let go. Let them say: “If your hatred of the Jews is such that you are prepared to go to the mid-twentieth century to commit the bloodiest blood-bath in history we will save you from that crime. The world is wide: we shall find room somewhere. Will you let them go?” Will you let the children go; the women go; the sick or the old or the helpless go? Will you let anyone go? Unconditionally? If you will let them go, or any go, on conditions, then name your conditions and we will consider them. But rather than that the common civilisation of Europe should suffer so indelible a stain of blood we will relieve you of your burden. Let the Jews go.

The objections to such a proposal are perfectly clear. If I do not deal with them in detail it is not because I am unaware of them. I reject them all because I take it as axiomatic that this mass murder must stop. People say helplessly “What can we do?” and indeed the mind reels under the vastness of the need and the poverty of the means in our hands. But the difficulties should be a challenge, not an excuse. There are many things we can do. Threats of punishment, yes. Promise of reward, yes. Appeals to the best in people everywhere to object, to resist, to oppose. Ceaseless use of all the means in our power to make the facts known—especially to the blinded, deafened, bemused German people, so that they shall know what is done to them and, before everything else, must come the offer of sanctuary. The world is wide, and the Allied Nations control almost all of it; there are still neutral countries to serve as gateways on Europe’s seashore. Hitler may not let them go; that is his purpose. But protest and moral indignation and threats unaccompanied by any offer of salvation and refuge are a mockery of the victims and civilisation alike, provoking from the oppressor no pause in his bloody work but only a cynical snarl. When the priest and the Levite passed by on the other side it was not because they approved of highway robbery; no doubt at the inn in the next town they declared their indignation, but they were a little over-conscious of the practical difficulties and went on their way content that some day the law would vindicate itself by punishing the wrongdoers.—Yours, &c.,

S. SYDNEY SILVERMAN.
House of Commons, January 22.

“A PROPOSAL TO SAVE THE JEWS ... Some six million lives remained in imminent peril.”


The letter to The Manchester Guardian, was written by Samuel Sydney Silverman (1895 - 1968) a Jew, a Zionist, and a British Member of Parliament.
Of these six million Jews, almost a third have already been massacred by Germans, Russians, Hungarians, and the most conservative of the scorekeepers estimate that before the war ends at least another third will have been done to death.

The American Mercury, February 1943, pages 194-199.

Ben Hecht was a Jewish Hollywood screenwriter, who proudly admitted that he worked on the "Irgun propagandist committees." Irgun were of course a Zionist terrorist group who murdered thousands, if not tens-of-thousands of people. A condensed version of this article appeared in The Readers’ Digest, February 1943 edition, and the Lowell Sun (MA), January 26, 1943, page 9.
Suddenly, during the summer of 1942, world public opinion was shocked out of its lethargy by the realization that the Nazis had decreed the complete extinction of six million Jews and that a third of the victims had already perished.

"Suddenly, during the summer of 1942, world public opinion was shocked out of its lethargy by the realization that the Nazis had decreed the complete extinction of six million Jews and that a third of the victims had already perished."

“There are some who hold that Hitler’s set purpose is the extermination of the Jews in Occupied Europe, numbering about six millions. ... We can neither accommodate six million Jews here nor dictate the attitude of other Governments.”

*Western Morning News* (Devon, UK), February 5, 1943, page 2.
SAVE DOOMED JEWS, HUGE RALLY PLEADS

United Nations Must Halt Nazi Murders Now, Leaders Tell 21,000 at the Garden

Immediate action by the United Nations to save as many as possible of the five million Jews threatened with extermination by Adolf Hitler and to halt the liquidation of European Jews by the Nazis was demanded at a mass demonstration of Christians and Jews in Madison Square Garden last night.

The demand by religious, civic, and labor leaders was heard by an audience of 21,000 that filled the huge auditorium, while thousands more who were unable to get in.

By 8 o'clock, shortly before the meeting opened, the approaches to the Garden were blocked by the police, but 10,000 persons remained standing in Forty-ninth Street, between Eighth and Ninth Avenues, and heard the addresses through amplifiers after many thousands of others who were unable to get in had dispersed.

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, who presided, announced from the platform, on the basis of police estimates, that 75,000 persons had tried to make their way into the Garden in the three hours before the meeting opened.

Joining in support of the demonstration from overseas in messages read at the meeting were the Archbishops of Canterbury, Cardinal Hinsley, Archbishop of Westminster, who is gravely ill in London, and Chief Rabbi J. H. Hertz of Great Britain. Sir William Beveridge, author of the Beveridge plan for social security, addressed the meeting by radio from the British capital.

The "Stop Hitler" demonstration was under the joint auspices of the American Jewish Congress, the Church Peace Union, the Free World Association, American Political and Labor leaders and the United Nations Industrial Organizations and other Christian and Jewish bodies.

A resolution offered by Louis Lipsky, chairman of the governing council of the American Jewish Congress, and adopted unanimously, proposed a eleven-point program of action to achieve the purposes of the demonstration.

The resolution will be submitted to President Roosevelt and through him to the United Nations.

Speaker at the meeting who urged speedy fulfillment of promises made by the United Nations to save the situation of the Jews included William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor; Rabbi Abraham H.润滑, secretary-treasurer of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, who stressed the unanimity of American organized labor on the issue; Sir Norman Angell, Nobel Peace Prize winner, who demanded that the United Nations make good their promises to the Jewish people; Bishop Henry St. George Tucker, presiding Bishop of the Episcopal Church in America and president of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, and Dr. Henry A. Atkinson, general secretary of the Church Peace Union, who spoke in behalf of the Protestant community, and Dr. George N. Shriver, president of Hunter College, who voiced the sentiments of Catholics.

La Guardia Speaks for City

Mayor La Guardia spake in the presence of thousands of people of New York, of Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and of the leaders of the Jewish community.

Emperor Hirohito addressed the meeting by radio from Athens.

From Washington came radio addresses from the Ambassador William O. Douglas and Senator Robert F. Wagner. A message was also received from Wendell L. Willkie, who declared that "practical measures must be formulated and carried out immediately to save as many Jews as possible."

Messages of sympathy and support were also received from Viscount Halifax, British Ambassador; Count Robert van der Straten, Dutch Ambassador; Constantijn Fritsch, Ambassador from Yugoslavia and the Netherlands, and from Luxembourg.

"Viscount Halifax's message asked the United Nations to take the utmost measures to save the Jews in Europe. It is clear that the terrible situation facing the Jews in Europe shows no sign of improvement, and they are in great danger, more even than ever. Words are weak, and cold words and cold deeds are useless. There must be a stop to the brutal policy for the extermination of a whole race. Justice must be done, and quickly. It is little use uttering threats against anti-Semitism. Jews and Christians must work together to protect their fellowmen and brethren. If Christian mercy finds no place in the Nazi breast, then the lesson of stern retribution must be given in such wise that never again shall these hideous wrongs be possible. The blood of innocent victims of savage hatred cries from the earth to the highest heaven for vengeance. There is the Almighty God above who has said, 'Vengeance is Mine.' Are we truly afraid of punishment? Are we truly afraid of suffering in the measure of the cruelty they have perpetrated. Yet, this thought gives little consolation to those who are at this moment in suffering, or are facing the horror that awaits them..."

"The keynote of the meeting was struck by Herman Shulman, chief editor of the Jewish Daily Forward. In his special address to the American Jewish Congress on the mounting situation the Forward's Dr. Wise as presiding officer of the meeting called attention to the fact that since the Paris conference, the United Nations had passed a joint declaration. He said that unless the United Nations now took prompt action to prevent the extermination of the Jews, all past pledges and promises of the United Nations against the Jewish and threatening retribution," with the overwhelming support of the Jewish people, "be nothing more than a paper." He said that the United Nations "must be held responsible for the failure to make good its promises and that the Jewish people must look to their own people to save them from extermination."

"Prayers for the Dead"

The climax of the meeting was reached after Congressman Martin Fayerberg of New York had sung "All Mole Roch-Him," Hebrew prayer for the dead, memorializing the Jews of the Nazi pogroms.

"This was preceded by the blowing of the shofar, the ram's horn, by Rabbi Max Talmud, and as the sounds subsided, and Mr. Kapok-Kapok began the reading of the Kaddish, the funeral prayer, with the words, "Save, Lord, let the King hear us when we call.""

"The message from the Archbishop of Canterbury was as follows:

"I trust that our two nations may stand side by side in our fight against the world-wide and place of refuge for Jews now threatened with annihilation and in accord with declarations of the principle of the right to live, it is a pious duty to vigour the persecution of the Jews by the Nazi oppressors. From the message, it reports, it is clear that the terrible situation facing the Jews in Europe shows no sign of improvement, but is actually more serious than ever. Words are weak, and cold words and cold deeds are useless. There must be a stop to the brutal policy for the extermination of a whole race. Justice must be done, and quickly. It is little use uttering threats against anti-Semitism. Jews and Christians must work together to protect their fellowmen and brethren. If Christian mercy finds no place in the Nazi breast, then the lesson of stern retribution must be given in such wise that never again shall these hideous wrongs be possible. The blood of innocent victims of savage hatred cries from the earth to the highest heaven for vengeance. There is the Almighty God above who has said, 'Vengeance is Mine.' Are we truly afraid of punishment? Are we truly afraid of suffering in the measure of the cruelty they have perpetrated. Yet, this thought gives little consolation to those who are at this moment in suffering, or are facing the horror that awaits them..."


"Urging a declaration by the United Nations accepting joint responsibility after victory for permanent measures to save the Jews of Europe, Sir William said: "The Jews are not threatened alone. Their fate is that of all mankind. They are the only victims of a general war for persecution and racial slavery. They are the victims today.

"But, insisting that everything must be done immediately to save the Jews of Europe as possible, Senator Wagner said: "In this work, a loaf of bread or an immigration visa speaks louder than the most heartfelt expres-
... appalling is the fact that those who proclaim the Four Freedoms have so far done very little to secure even the freedom to live for 6,000,000 of their Jewish fellow men by readiness to rescue those who might still escape Nazi torture and butchery.


This article was about a Jewish rally (with some Christians also attending) at Madison Square Gardens in New York City on the night of Monday March 1, 1943. The 6,000,000 appearance was from a message read out to the crowd from the Chief Rabbi of the British Empire Joseph Hertz who also made number # is our list.
"Two millions of Jews have already been done to death. Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die."


This article was written by Lithuanian born Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern (1897 - 1984), this is the first of his four appearances in our list.
No.178, March 1943

Gives Background Picture Of Nazis From Experience

Wallace Deuel, Former Berlin Correspondent, Is Final Speaker on Forum Course Here

More questions were asked following Wallace R. Deuel's lecture last night at Allegheny High School Auditorium than at any previous Community Forum lecture of the current season, and the address by this long-time Berlin correspondent of the Chicago Daily News provided much that was interesting and some background material that is really new. He was introduced by P. Ferry Smith, chairman of the Forum committee.

Mr. Deuel said the Nazi military machine fears only three things; a break in the morale of the German people; the resources and power of the United States; and war on two fronts at the same time. In elaborating on the latter, the lecturer declared that while the Nazis tried hard to avoid two-front warfare, they are prepared for it if it has to be faced. He also said that German morale was not so much affected by U.S. entry into the war as might have been expected, because the Japanese scored so many early victories against this country.

Plan Complete Destruction

The Nazis set out in the beginning to destroy whole peoples. They expected to obliterate from the earth not less than 6,000,000 Jews as a beginning. They also planned to uproot millions more and use them as subjects akin to slaves.

They began this program years ago with a plan of diplomatic warfare, economic warfare, psychological warfare, and finally actual military warfare.

He discredited claims of "German secret weapons".

The speaker explained how the Germans broke through French fortifications, such as the Maginot line. He said they had built replicas of the fortifications and practiced attacking them daily. Plans had been obtained by their intelligence service which for years has been the best in the world.

Their propaganda machine works on a theory of divide and conquer, Deuel continued. They also play on false optimism and on fear.

Many Personal Experiences

"It is part of their plan", Deuel told his listeners, "to create false hopes, demoralize individuals, stiint initiative, arouse phony optimism and inspire fear".

Mr. Deuel told numerous stories of personal experiences with leading Nazi officials, and expressed pride in the fact that he was recently included in a list of the 10 Americans most hated by the Nazis. He said there might be a breakdown in German morale, but that the war would have to be fought on German soil before the horror of it is really brought home to that nation.

"The Nazis set out in the beginning to destroy whole peoples. They expected to obliterate from the earth not less than 6,000,000 Jews as a beginning."

The Cumberland Evening Times (MD), March 23, 1943, page 1.

The above is a quote is from Wallace R. Deuel (supposedly a non-Jew 1), this photo of him appeared on the cover of The Saturday Review of Literature (Feb 7, 1942). He was a Chicago-born political scientist who worked at the American University in Beirut between 1916 - 1929, and from 1934 - 1941 was a correspondent in Berlin for the Chicago Daily News 2 (so was surely a fluent German speaker). He wrote anti-German books 3, many anti-German newspaper articles 4, anti-German radio plays 5, and
even advised Walt Disney on anti-German propaganda cartoons. In 1942 he joined the Office of Strategic Services (OSS) as special assistant to OSS's director William J. Donovan. From 1954 to 1968 Deuel held numerous senior positions in the CIA in which he oversaw propaganda, and he was also the CIA representative at the White House during the Kennedy administration.

Notes to No.:
4. I made two searches for "William R. Deuel" and "William Deuel" on googlenews' archives. I found a huge number of articles by him, in many different newspapers.
5. WOR Thursday, May 20, 1943. 8:30: This is Our Enemy, play by Wallace Deuel. pdf copy of schedule: http://www.jjonz.us/RadioLogs/pagesfiles/logs_files/1940s/1943/43_05may/[n]43-05-20-(Thu).pdf
7. Ibid. p.74

No.179, August 1943

AUGUST 15, 1943

One More Effort To Arouse The Sympathies Of The World

The Nation says:

Two million Jews out of Europe’s six million have already been slaughtered by the Nazis; most of the remainder seem doomed, for the rate of liquidation is being speeded up as German hopes of victory decline. This is the most colossal and atrocious crime in history, and it is a crime to which the democracies are accessories before the fact.

Now the Emergency Conference to Save the Jews of Europe is making one more effort to arouse the sympathies of the world. It has a number of concrete proposals to make, including an approach by the United Nations to the Axis satellites. Since the governments of these countries now see the writing on the wall, there is reason to believe that they might prove amenable to pressure.

Another proposal is for temporary asylum in neutral countries with an Allied guaranty of evacuation of refugees received there within six months after the end of the war. This brings up the problem of permanent havens.

Many Jews could be absorbed in Palestine; but every proposal to open the gates of the (Balfour) Promised Land has met a blank refusal from the British government. It is, of course, true that an increase of Jewish immigration into Palestine might mean trouble with the Arabs. But whatever the risks, they ought not to outweigh the certainty of the loss of tens of thousands of lives which might be saved by letting down the bars.

We must note, however, that the United States would be in a stronger moral position to urge this policy if it were a little more open-handed itself.

“Two million Jews out of Europe’s six million have already been slaughtered by the Nazis; most of the remainder seem doomed,”

“$6,000,000 NEEDED FOR THE HOLY LAND”

“The cornerstone of the Knesset building was laid on 14 October, 1958, in the presence of the President of the State, Yitzhak Ben Zvi, and the widow of James de Rothschild, who donated six million Israeli Pounds towards the construction of the building. The stone may be seen in a small room under the speakers’ podium in the plenum.”

In this chapter I have reproduced just a small percentage of the articles and adverts that I or others have found in the American press, of several separate Jewish campaigns to raise $6,000,000, and donations of $6,000,000 to Jewish or Zionist causes.

No. 180, September 1919

"JEWS EXPECT DRIVE TO PASS $10,000,000 Industries and Professions Pledge $6,000,000 for Philanthropic Building Fund."

No. 181, June 1923

“GETS $6,000,000 FUND TO BUILD PALESTINE;”


No. 182, December 1924

“$6,000,000 IS GIVEN TO AID THE HOLY LAND;”

“Greater New York’s share of this amount is SIX MILLION DOLLARS UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN of NEW YORK”

New York Evening Post, April 20, 1926.
“In Heaven’s Name, Arouse the Jews of America! New York’s Quota: $6,000,000
United Jewish Campaign of New York”

The New York Times, April 21st, 1926.
"In Heaven's Name, Arouse the Jews of America! New York's Quota: $6,000,000
United Jewish Campaign of New York"

The Brooklyn Daily Eagle, April 26th 1926, page 11.
In April 1926 The United Jewish Campaign Committee launched a drive to raise $6,000,000 in New York City. Below I’ve reproduced just four stories from the New York Times’ archive, which was just a tiny percentage of the stories they published which mention the figure of $6,000,000 in relation to this campaign. I performed a search in their online archive for “$6,000,000 Jewish campaign”, restricting the search to just 1926. It returned a result of 69 separate articles.

Mar. 14, 1926

GIVES $50,000 TO AID JEWS.; Colonel Lehman, Contributing to Drive, Tells of Distress Overseas.

A gift of $50,000 was made to the United Jewish Campaign of New York yesterday by Colonel Herbert H. Lehman, according to an announcement by William Fox, Chairman of the $6,000,000 drive in New York City, as part of the $15,000,000 overseas chest which the United Jewish Campaign is seeking for aid of their destitute brethren in foreign lands.

Mar. 17, 1926

JEWISH WOMEN IN DRIVE.; Organize to Help Raise $6,000,000 Here for Overseas Chest.

The first paragraph is not available for this article.

Apr. 18, 1926

UNITED JEWISH DRIVE BEGINS NEXT SUNDAY; $6,000,000 Is New York's Quota Toward $15,000,000 Chest for Relief Work Abroad.

Next Sunday an intensive city-wide campaign will begin for the largest quota ever sought in any single community in the history of Jewish philanthropic effort in America, it was announced yesterday.

From April 25 to May 9 the United Jewish Campaign Committee will undertake to raise $6,000,000, which is New York’s quota toward the national $15,000,000 overseas chest.

Apr. 22, 1926

JEWS PICK LEADERS IN $6,000,000 DRIVE; Fannie Hurst Tells Luncheon of Conditions She Saw on Tour of Eastern Europe.

Committee chairmen of the Women's Division of the United Jewish Campaign for $6,000,000 were announced yesterday at a luncheon at the Hotel Biltmore. Mrs. Alexander Kohut told of conditions she witnessed on her trip to Eastern Europe and urged the newly appointed committee heads to spare no effort toward raising the $500,000 which the women have pledged as their share of the New York quota.
“In Heaven’s Name, Arouse the Jews of America! New York’s Quota: $6,000,000
United Jewish Campaign of New York”

Save Your Dollars or Save Lives—which?

A Question Every Jew In Greater New York Must Answer

Save your dollars or save lives—which?

There is no escaping the question: it must be answered for Jewish lives are at stake.

In many parts of Eastern Europe the Jew is suffering—starving—dying.

Only the Jew of America and particularly the Jew of Greater New York are in a position to help them, to save them.

No Jew ought to act or refuse to act at this time:

Every Jew must give an answer to the cry of our people by saying, "Here am I!"

To save dollars now is to do so at the cost of human lives;

What Jewish man or woman could enjoy dollars saved at the expense of Jewish lives?

Dollars saved in this manner are nothing dollars!

Dollars properly used are blessed dollars! Blessed because of their poverty mission and because the blessing returns ten-fold to the giver.

Jewish men and women of New York, when called upon to give, remember.

IT ISN'T DOLLARS YOU'RE GIVING—IT'S LIVES YOU'RE SAVING!

Save Your Dollars or Save Lives—which?

Fifteen Million Dollars now being raised through the United Jewish Campaign

Greater New York's share of this amount is

SIX MILLION DOLLARS

United Jewish Campaign of New York

April 25th to May 9th

Campaign Headquarters, New York Hotel

"SIX MILLION DOLLARS ... United Jewish Campaign of New York"

“Will the Jews of New York Let the Jews of Europe Die? ... It will be put to you directly during the $6,000,000 United Jewish Campaign ...”

“Am I My Brother’s Keeper?” United Jewish Campaign of New York ... $6,000,000

No. 191, May 26, 1926

United Jewish Campaign in New York Approaches $5,000,000 Goal

A RECLINE ON EXTENSION OF LOUIS MARSHALL

The United Jewish Campaign in New York, which was inaugurated on a total of $5,000,000, has already raised close to $3,000,000. Acting Chairman Louis A. Borell announced that the total has reached $3,000,000. The Campaign was launched on Monday, when the local campaign will be concluded. Hundreds of workers announced their willingness to go on for at least another week. Mr. Borell pointed out that it is estimated that only a small proportion of New York's Jewish budget has been approached to date. The amount of money raised is far less than that of any other Jewish philanthropic campaign in New York.

Enthusiasm is high at the rally. Chairman of several groups, who had been present at the rally, declared that the success of the campaign would be limited to the amount of money raised. The chairman, who had already exceeded his quota, was quoted as saying that they would have to raise additional funds.

The motion to extend the campaign another week to give the various divisions the needed time to make up the amounts still needed to fill their respective quotas, was made by Louis Marshall, honorary chairman of the campaign, and seconded by Felix M. Warburg, who is chairman of the board of the assembled workers. It was unanimously in favor of the motion.

In his speech introducing the chairman, Marshall pointed to the achievement for the immediate financial needs of the Jews of Poland and the urgent need for Jewish education and the protection of Jewish social and cultural organizations.

LOUIS MARSHALL URGES EXTENSION OF NEW YORK CAMPAIGN

"We are prepared to go on with this campaign until we have exceeded the $5,000,000 goal. That money is sure to come. I would forecast the conclusion of the active part of the campaign, but the local campaign will continue. As long as $1 is to be contributed from any Jew, we are willing to go on. I would not consent that the chairman or the committee, Mr. Borell, the leaders of the division, and the other active workers make any further sacrifice than this, that we will be ready to include the books and give us something over the top. That's all we have a right to ask. We have a right to expect that the people who have used their position and their influence to make a new record in the Jewish calendar. We are nearing the end of the month of May. We will have another year in succession--and now more than we get it all, in order to use the funds on a more, steady basis. They will all be used up and be counted. We shall now continue this campaign, and I trust, by unanimous action. I have that this campaign continue until we have gathered very much more than the top, at least until we show $2,000,000 over the top. Mr. Marshall concluded.

"The great heart of New York has recovered itself haughtily by the manner in which it has handled the appeal, especially during the past two days," said Mr. Borell at the close of the rally. The rally was attended by a large proportion of the Jewish population. The largest sum ever raised from the Jews of New York for any one purpose and in itself is the greatest achievement of the campaign, which was launched on Monday. The amount of money raised is far less than that of any other Jewish philanthropic campaign in New York.

David A. Borell also addressed the rally.

The Women's Division, of which Mrs. Abram L. Etzioni is chairman, reached a total of $420,000.

SYMPATHY AND COOPERATION OF NON-JEWS LAuded

The motion was then seconded by Jacob Joseph, a prominent leader in the campaign, and was adopted unanimously. After the speeches, the Campaign will continue until we have gathered very much more than the top, at least until we show $2,000,000 over the top. Mr. Marshall concluded.

"The great heart of New York has recovered itself haughtily by the manner in which it has handled the appeal, especially during the past two days," said Mr. Borell at the close of the rally. The rally was attended by a large proportion of the Jewish population. The largest sum ever raised from the Jews of New York for any one purpose and in itself is the greatest achievement of the campaign, which was launched on Monday. The amount of money raised is far less than that of any other Jewish philanthropic campaign in New York.

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“United Jewish Campaign in New York Approaches $6,000,000 Goal ... Nearly $6,000,000 was raised in New York ... It was decided to extend the campaign in New York until the entire $6,000,000 is secured. ... We are prepared to go on with this campaign until we have exceeded the $6,000,000 goal. ... I move that this campaign continue until we have gotten very much over the top--at least until we show $250,000 over the $6,000,000, ... I am convinced that if we can keep working for a few days longer we will raise $6,000,000 and more by the end of the week. ... The New York campaign originally had a quota of $4,000,000. At a meeting of Jewish leaders at the home of Mr. Felix M. Warburg, early this year, through the insistence of Mr. William Fox, Chairman, it was raised to $6,000,000.”

*Jewish Telegraphic Agency, May 18, 1926.*

http://archive.jta.org/article/1926/05/18/2761721/united-jewish-campaign-in-new-york-approaches-6000000-goal

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No.192, July 1929

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**The New York Times**

**Article Preview**

**JEWSH CHARITIES (sic) TO ASK $6,000,000; 91 Agencies in Federation Face Largest Deficit in History, D.D. Sichers Reports. 96,604 AIDED AT CLINICS Montefiore and Mount Sinai Hospitals Lead in Amount of Free Service Given.**

[DISPLAYING ABSTRACT]

Local Jewish charities will need $6,000,000 this year to meet the operating deficit of the ninety-one agencies affiliated with the Federation for the Support of Jewish Charities. It was announced yesterday by Dudley D. Sichers, president of the federation, in making public a summary of the work for the year ending June 30.

“JEWSH CHARITIES (sic) TO ASK $6,000,000 ... Local Jewish charities (sic) will need $6,000,000 this year ...”

In 1930 The Allied Jewish Campaign launched a drive to raise $6,000,000 in the United States. Below I’ve again reproduced just four stories from the New York Times’ archive. And again it’s just a tiny percentage of the stories they published mentioning this campaign and the $6,000,000 figure. I once more performed a search in their online archive for “$6,000,000 Jewish campaign”, restricting the search to just 1930. This time it returned a result of ?? separate articles.
An allied Jewish campaign for $6,000,000 ... Not all of the six million dollar fund will be used for relief of Jews in Palestine, but also will be applied to Jewish relief in all other lands.”

No.194, March 1930

New York City Preparing for $6,000,000 Allied Jewish Campaign; Drives in Many Other Communities of C

Leaders of the most important elements in the Jewish communal life of New York City are actively engaged in preparations for an early drive in behalf of the $6,000,000 Allied Jewish Campaign, according to an announcement from national headquarters. The names of the chairman of the New York campaign committee and his associates will shortly be made public, together with the quota which the Jews of the metropolis will be called upon to contribute. Local headquarters for the New York campaign have already been established and the preliminary work for the drive is under way.

The ground work for the New York drive, was laid prior to the Washington National Conference of the Allied Jewish Campaign, at a meeting on March 2, at the home of Felix M. Warburg.

Mr. Warburg laid stress on the fact that the $6,000,000 sought through the Allied Jewish Campaign to meet the needs of the Jews of Eastern Europe and of Palestine is less than the amounts asked for in previous years for both purposes. There have been years, Mr. Warburg pointed out, when the Jews of the United States have been asked for $7,000,000 for the Joint Distribution Committee and $3,000,000 by the United Palestine Appeal.

Mr. Baeck, who, in addition to being one of the chairmen of the Allied Jewish Campaign, is treasurer of the Joint Distribution Committee, pointed out that this organization had made no appeal for funds at all in 1929—that, as a matter of fact, it had not appealed for funds in New York since March, 1929, when there was raised in the metropolis an amount equal to the national quota of this present allied effort. During the intervening years, most of the contributors had paid the pledges they made in that famous drive.

Mr. Bressler, who was actively in charge of the New York campaign of March, 1929, compared conditions existing in the metropolis then with the present-day situation.

"During every campaign, every community wants to know what New York, the largest Jewish community in the world, is going to do. Up to the present time, New York has always given a good account of itself, and I am sure it will do so now. Our first efforts to organize the 1929 drive were met with pessimism. Nobody believed we could succeed. The campaign here started under conditions similar to those confronting us now. There was a market crash that year, as there was last Fall. Yet, in spite of the pessimism in spite of doubts, the New York campaign was a brilliant success."

Similar confidence in the outcome of a drive in New York City was expressed by Lieut.-Gov. Lehman, who had come from Albany to attend the meeting.

Dr. Leo K. Frankel also expressed confidence in the outcome. "Six million dollars is nothing for the Jews to raise in good time or bad times," he declared, as he pledged his cooperation. Morris Rosenfield assured the gathering that the chairmen of the Allied Jewish Campaign were under no illusions concerning the psychological factors of the campaign.

The meeting concluded with the following committee to organize the New York drive, select its officers and decide what share of the $6,000,000 the five boroughs should be asked to give: Paul Borenfeld, chairman; Hon. Otto A. Roszkowski, Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, Samuel Sachs, Howard S. Callman, B. C. Wiock, Jonah J. Goldfain, Mrs. Sol Rosenblum, Eli Weinberg, Judge Mitchell May, Hugh Grant Strauss, Harry Fischel, D. S. Gittsman, Philip Wattenberg and Carl H. Pitzhaffer.

Reports from the field showed intensive preliminary activity in many communities since the issuance of Mr. Bressler's letter calling upon the delegates to the conference to take the initiative in their own communities to launch drives at the earliest possible moment.

“New York City Preparing for $6,000,000 Allied Jewish Campaign; ... the $6,000,000 Allied Jewish Campaign, ... the $6,000,000 sought through the Allied Jewish Campaign to meet the needs of the Jews of Eastern Europe and of Palestine ... "Six million dollars is nothing for the Jews to raise in good time or bad times," ... decide what share of the $6,000,000 the five boroughs should be asked to give ...”

Jewish Telegraphic Agency, March 24, 1930.
LIMA JEWS WILL RAISE $3000 FOR NATIONAL FUND

Six Million Goal of Campaign for Relief Work in Eastern Europe

COMMITTEE IS NAMED

Organization Gives Destructive Aid in Finances and Living Conditions

Lima's quota in a nation-wide campaign to raise $6,000,000 for the relief of destitute Jews in eastern Europe, is $3,000, and leading Jewish citizens of Lima Saturday were planning a drive to raise the city's quota.

The sum of $6,000,000 is to be raised through the United States by the Allied Jewish campaign, for the American Jewish Joint Distribution committee's reconstruction work on behalf of stricken Jews in eastern Europe and for the program of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, to aid in the development there of a Jewish homeland.

Simon Fischel is chairman of the Lima committee in charge of the local campaign. The committee includes Dudley Bernstein, Harry Merlis, Alex Miller, Lew Rakowsky, Julius Solomon, A. Weinbaum, Julius Wise and Sylvan Wise, S. Kleinberger is secretary.

The Allied Jewish campaign is headed by Felix M. Warburg, noted New York banker; Lieut. Gov. Lehman of New York; Nathan Straus, venerable philanthropist as honorary chairman; David M. Bressler, Morris Rothenberg, Judge William M. Lewis, and Paul Baerwald, chairman.

AIDS IN FINANCES

The Joint Distribution committee has administered almost $100,000,000 contributed by the Jews of the United States since 1914 for the reconstruction of the lives of the Jews of eastern Europe impoverished by the World War and by post-war political and economic developments.

The latest phase of its activity, and by many regarded as the most important, is the setting up of a vast network of credit co-operatives and free loan societies in 17 European countries whereby over 2,000,000 people are afforded means for earning livelihoods. It is expending large sums of money for hospitals, clinics, and child care institutions in those countries, as well as for the industrialization of the Jewish population of Poland, Russia and the border states. It is to receive $3,500,000 from the Alliance Jewish campaign, PROMOTES AGRICULTURE

The Jewish Agency for Palestine, which is to receive $2,500,000 from the campaign, was consummated last August, pursuant to the terms of the British mandate over that country. Its program includes the promotion of agricultural colonization in Palestine, based on Jewish labor, the increase of Jewish immigration, provision for Jewish religious needs, fostering of the Hebrew language, to assist in the cultural, hygienic, and industrial development of the country, and to provide funds for schools, hospitals and clinics. There are now 160,000 Jews in Palestine, hereafter financed by the Keren Hayesod, including colonization, creating of labor opportunities, subsidizing of schools, and the Hadassah Medical Organization.

Fischel explained Saturday that this is the first national campaign by the Jews of this nation for the welfare of the Jews of eastern Europe and for the building of Palestine. Henceforth, campaigns for these purposes have been conducted separately. Agreement to conduct a unified fund raising effort for both of these causes was effected at a national conference at Washington, D.C. held March 8 and 9, to which President Herbert Hoover sent a message of praise. Among other things, President Hoover said: "The work which you have done, apart from its evident humanitarian aspect, is a large contribution to the cause of good will between peoples."

"LIMA JEWS WILL RAISE $3000 FOR NATIONAL FUND Six Million Goal of Campaign for Relief Work in Eastern Europe … a nation-wide campaign to raise $6,000,000 … the sum of $6,000,000 …"

"... a National fund raising effort to raise six million dollars for the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee’s reconstructive work ..."

The New Castle News (PA), November 5, 1930, page 5 (second section).
RABBI COHEN WAS HEARD BY MANY AT AGUDAS ACHEM

NECESSITY FOR AID TO SUFFERING JEWS IN OTHER NATIONS STRESSED

Necessity of continued assistance to suffering Jews in Russia and Palestine was presented to Corsicana Jewry Thursday night by Rabbi Henry Cohen of Galveston at Synagogue Agudas Achem.

Gabe Goldberg acted as master of ceremonies for the evening and introduced the speaker, pointing out his numerous achievements in the educational, social and philanthropical realms. He stated that Rabbi Cohen was the dean of Texas rabbis in the point of service and was beloved over the entire state; he was honored by Rabbi Stephen Wise recently who declared that he was foremost among his co-religionists as a worker for Judaism; he has been serving the Galveston church for forty-three years. He is also a past member of the Texas Prison Board having received an appointment from Governor Dan Moody; he resigned recently because of the press of other business. He is also one of the favorite speakers of Texas University and Texas A. & M. College students.

Rabbi Cohen took as his subject the “Palestine Situation,” declaring that his method would be of interest to both the orthodox and reform branches. He recalled that about twenty-five years ago after one of the repeated massacres when suffering was widespread that a stranger knocked at his door early one morning with an offering, asserting that he had Jewish blood in his veins and though he had been outside the community for fifty years that he was answering the call of the blood.

Seeking 6,000,000

The Allied Jewish Relief organization is attempting to raise six million dollars for relieving suffering and aiding Jews in Russia and Palestine in 1930, according to Dr. Cohen who expressed some doubt as to whether that would be sufficient. The Texas quota is $200,000, averaging about $8 for each man, woman and child in the nation.

Discussing the necessity of the support of the Jews in the foreign countries, the speaker first took up the situation in Russia. Under the Soviet he declared that the Jews were removed from their former places as middlemen and were forced to earn their bread on the farm or at a trade, and since they were unskilled in these professions they were unable to provide sufficient food for themselves and family. They are in need of training in both religion and crafts and must be supported until such a time as they can support themselves and must be given tools and other necessities of life.

Polish Jews Boycotted.

The Jews have been boycotted in Poland according to the visiting Rabbi, and also need aid. He pointed out that while these people have been receiving aid for several years that the assistance must be continued, just as a man is hungry one day and also again the following day.

He asserted that the Jews must be helped because they are of the same blood and are suffering, and are persecuted because of their race. He pointed out that while people of this nation have something to look forward to that the people of suffering nations have only their more fortunate brothers to look to for aid.

Up until two years ago the situation of the Jews in Palestine was much more promising than that in Russia. That country had been opened to immigrants after the United States had been closed and the Jews were able to pur-

No.197, November 1930

“Seeking 6,000,000 The Allied Jewish Relief organization is attempting to raise six million dollars for relieving suffering and aiding Jews in Russia and Palestine ...”

The Corsicana Daily Sun (TX), November 14, 1930, page 12.
In 1940 there was yet another Jewish campaign launched to raise $6,000,000.

No. 198, November 1940

"SEEKING $6,000,000 FOR THE HOLY LAND”

*The New York Times*, November 12, 1940.
J.N.F. to Raise $6,000,000 for Palestine During Coming Year

The Jewish National Fund of America voted to raise $6,000,000 for the holy land’s war needs during the coming year.

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), November 15, 1940, page 4.
Post-Holocaust $6,000,000 campaign:


$6,000,000 SOUGHT BY JEWISH GROUPS; Separate Fund Campaign Set for Anti-Bias Programs--Goal Here $3,000,000

The American Jewish Committee and the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, which for many years have combated prejudice and discrimination and promoted better group relations in this country, will start a nationwide drive for $6,000,000 on Feb. 1 to carry out their 1951 activities.

“$6,000,000 SOUGHT BY JEWISH GROUPS ... a nationwide drive for $6,000,000 ...”
“... a Divine oath occurs as a direct result of man offering a sacrifice, since God swore the oath only when He "smelled the pleasant aroma."

- The Rebbe (Menachem Mendel Schneerson, leader of the Hasidic Jewish sect Chabad Lubavitch) ²

The phrase “the nazi holocaust”, appears in the May 14, 1948 Israeli Proclamation of Independence, although the 6,000,000 figure of murdered Jews does not, it just claims “millions” were murdered. But “the Holocaust” (i.e. the planned and systematic murder of approximately 6,000,000 Jews by the National Socialist government in German and their allies during World War II) wasn’t widely referred to as “the Holocaust” until the very late 1970s or early 1980s. An example is the 1973-1974 British television series The World at War, which was the most expensive documentary ever made. Episode 20 (of 24 in total) is entitled “Genocide”, and is about the Holocaust, but not once in the entire episode is the word “holocaust” mentioned. It refers to “the Holocaust” as the “Final Solution.”

The credit for the phrase “the Holocaust” being branded on the world’s psyche, is often awarded to the American television mini-series entitled Holocaust, which was first broadcasted in 1978, and accompanied by a huge campaign to promote the series.1 Whilst Holocaust was being filmed and then first broadcasted, American-nazi Frank Collin (Cohen) the Jewish leader of the National Socialist Party of America and his very small band of nazis, were also being given an awful lot of media-attention.

In 1977 Cohen, who had been ousted as a Jew by his own father in 1970 — this was seemingly brushed aside as irrelevant — wanted his small band of Nazis to hold a public demonstration in Chicago, but any such gathering was banned by the authorities. Cohen then sought to arrange a demonstration in the near-by town of Skokie, but again it was banned by the local authorities. Strangely, the American Civil Liberties Union, who usually defended communists and far-left political agendas, stepped in. The ACLU, represented by Jewish lawyer Burton Allen Joseph, fought a successful case in the U.S. Supreme Court, which won the Jewish Nazi the right to demonstrate in the predominately Jewish neighbourhood of Skokie, and gave him permission to dress up like Hitler and wave a swastika flag whilst he was doing it.

The ACLU’s Joseph wasn’t the only Jewish man fighting for the right of “Nazis” to demonstrate in Skokie. Jewish journalist, Pulitzer Prize and Guardian of Zion winner, William Safire, demanded in March 1978, that the Cohen, and his band of Nazis must be allowed to march in Skokie, Illinois. A town where more than half the population was Jewish, and a full 11% of residents were Holocaust survivors. Safire said Skokie was a "shrewd choice."

It may just be yet another coincidence that a Jewish man claiming to be a nazi who wanted to kill all the Jews, was given so much publicity at the time the mini-series Holocaust was being filmed and then broadcast. It may be true that the Jewish lawyer Burton Allen Joseph, and the ACLU, a group founded by communists, believed that Cohen and his band of nazis’ civil liberties were being seriously infringed, by them not being able to rally in a predominantly Jewish town, and to demand all Jews be killed whilst doing it. But to me it seems implausible. “You can’t buy that sort of publicity” is an old cliché, but it certainly seems like you can arrange it.

I had considered re-publishing the newspaper, magazine and book articles I have discovered of “the Holocaust” being referred to as a “holocaust”, prior to the end of World War II. But the word “holocaust” was often used by 20th century authors to describe any form of disaster, so I believe re-publishing the articles would not prove a thing, and instead be an open-invite for defenders of the faith to dismiss this entire book, without even addressing the book’s main point, i.e. the fact Jews have been claiming 6,000,000 Jews were on the point of oblivion since the beginning of the 20th century, and the fact they were proclaiming 6,000,000 Jewish deaths long before Wilhelm Hoettl “confessed” in November 1945, that this was the figure the nazis themselves estimated as murdered.

Having said that, there is just one article which mentions a holocaust that I have re-published on the following page. It was written by one of the leading Zionists of the early 20th century, a man who wrote in 1902: “…the Semite must conquer the world, that the Jew must master humanity before it could attain to the higher flights of civilization”5

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1. The one newspaper the Youngstown Vindicator of Ohio ran stories on Holocaust on April 12, 13, 19, 20, 23, 24. On April 12 & 13 the stories covered almost half a broadsheet-sized page. Aside from the Holocaust story, two additional “the Holocaust” related stories appeared in the April 20 edition.
4. Roger Baldwin (1884 – 1981), founder of the ACLU, who wrote in the thirtieth anniversary Harvard University classbook: “I seek social ownership of property, the abolition of the property class, and sole control by those who produce wealth. Communism is the goal.”
No. 200, September, 1915

How Will the War Affect Jewish Destinies?

Answered by

MR LOUIS D. BRANDEIS,
RABBI STEPHEN S. WISE,
Leader of the Jews
Of the P.C. and Synagogue, New York.

MR JACOB DE HAAS,
MR LOUIS E. KIRSTEIN,
Editor, Jewish Advocate,
Business Man.

Will Gain a Fairer Share of Political Equality.
By Louis D. Brandeis.

Not until the war is over will it be safe to premise the gains—there will be any—and losses which will have come to the Jewish people. The losses will be distinct enough. So many tens of thousands of Jews have killed and wounded; so many tens of thousands of Jewish homes devastated and pillaged; so many hundreds of thousands of those who have lost home and friends. The loss will be distinct enough. So many tens of thousands of Jewish lives have been lost. The gains may, however, prove a fair counterbalance.

There is already in evidence the determination of Jews to deal with this problem. The agitation for the American Jewish Congress demonstrably shows that the expectation of one or two million persons is over a large area and larger than patriotism has ever attempted. The gains may, however, prove a fair counterbalance.

In this way the Jew gains. He has come out of a peculiar peculiarity, into which endless persecution pushed him, to take more than his full share in the struggle. His reward should be a better, better under individually a fairer share of political equality in every country in which at present this is denied him. He should be granted fuller opportunity for the individual, as well as for the group, in Europe and in Palestine. These, being the obvious needs, are the first desires of Jews everywhere. Most writers who have been in Europe since the war began have come to believe that every Jew everywhere will eventually have his character since the outbreak. This is of course an error. The exigencies of the war have compelled the removal of the superficial attributes of the various nationalities. National character, too, is a weapon, and in this gigantic struggle, and the natural tendencies of peoples have therefore been uncovered.

The Ultimate Right of Human Wrongs.
By Jacob de Haas.

This world is never done with an idea. Provided it is a real one. This tremendous war has provoked the hope or belief that the particular conviction of one man related to human destiny—that ultimate which is far beyond political geography, which the Jews, because of human experience, have provoked since its first onset many hopes and aspirations that what was wrong will be righted, that somehow the age will come, the people and the governments and the brotherhood of man.

The moment that thought—this idea of the ultimate right of human wrongs, and they have lived for 200 years because they believe in the eternal tomorrow—some tomorrow. But the human blood-dripping tragedy is so vast that some out of every 10 men who know of a possibility of human right and must say the vastness of this wrong and dreams is no longer empty, indeterminate, indelible—but the memory of the day after war. How will the Jew, who has waited patiently for Armageddon, live? In all armies, soldiers of autocracy, volunteer of democracy, what will be the reward of his courage and bravery? The world's way has rightly gone forth to war-brought Belgian and the harassed Belgians. But the Jews have suffered and the minority of the Jews have been among the German minority of the Jews have suffered, and have suffered some part of all that, when the first step of the Jews of the eighteenth and the twentieth-century world. Destiny to be achieved should be an illusion. What has been in process in Israel these 30 years—a process not of accident but of design—is related to the old conception of destiny—restoration to Palestine. The Jews, to the number of 4,000,000, have a foot-hold in the country, and, what is equally important, their rights to Zion are among the few things that all writers on every phase of the war—ably and pro-German—admit. Indeed the only point that all war among the Jews has been better related to the present, democracy everywhere hopes to be the eventual victor in this war, and the general position of the Jews in every country and should be better and still better.

But even democracy is not so easy, and the minority position of the Jews in lands of otherwise homogeneous elements can never be at permanent ease. So, while we should hope and strive for freedom everywhere, the world will be putting its best foot forward towards destiny if the help the Jew onward to that goal of which the Philistine wrote paradoxically, now as the dream which is the promise, and then as the promise which is a dream.
Indeed the only point that all warring elements are agreed upon is that at the end of the holocaust the Jews and Palestine will be more closely related than at present.


So claimed Zionist, Kabbalist, and journalist Jacob de Hass, who also appears at number in our list. But also contributing to this propaganda article was the rabbi and Zionist, Stephen S. Wise, who made numbers 1, 13 & 101 in our list, plus, he still has more to come.
“THESE FIGURES EXCEED THE NUMBER ANTICIPATED”

“In my calculations, all the figures always add up to the same number: six million.”

· Elie Wiesel

“Well, I doubt it was 6,000,000.”

· Herman Goering, February 15, 1946, Nuremberg.
December 14, 1945, the day the world should have learnt that “six million” Jews had been killed

On the morning of Friday, December 14, 1945, Major William F. Walsh, a member of the United States prosecution counsel at the main Nuremberg trial, made a prolonged presentation on, as he put it, the: “ultimate objective of the Nazi Party and the Nazi-controlled State, that is, the extermination of the Jews.”

Shortly before the court broke for lunch, Major Walsh presented as evidence to the Nuremberg tribunal, the November 26, 1945 affidavit of SS-Sturmbannführer Wilhelm Hoetl, in which Hoetl claimed that at the end of August 1944, Adolf Eichmann had told him the German state had killed approximately six million Jews:

Translation of Document 2738-PS

Affidavit of Dr. Wilhelm Hoetl
28 November 1945

I, Wilhelm Hoetl, state herewith under oath:

My name is Dr. Wilhelm Hoetl, SS-Sturmbannführer (Major of the SS). My occupation until the German collapse was that of a reporter and deputy Gruppenleiter in Amt VI (Office VI) of the Reich Security Office (Reichssicherheitshauptamt).

At the end of August 1944 I was talking to SS-Obersturmbannführer Adolf Eichmann, whom I had known since 1938. The conversation took place in my home in Budapest.

According to my knowledge Eichmann was, at that time, Abelbeinleiter in Amt IV (the Gestapo) of the Reich Security Office (Reichssicherheitshauptamt) and in addition to that he had been ordered by Himmler to get a hold of the Jews in all the European countries and to transport them to Germany. Eichmann was then very much impressed with the fact that Romania had withdrawn from the war in those days. Therefore, he had come to me to get information about the military situation which I received daily from the Hungarian Ministry of War and from the Commander of the Waffen-SS in Hungary. He expressed his conviction that Germany had now lost the war and that he, personally, had no further chance. He knew that he would be considered one of the main war criminals by the United Nations since he had millions of Jewish lives on his conscience. I asked him how many that was, to which he answered that although the number was a great Reich secret, he would tell me since I, as a historian, would be interested and that he would probably not return anyhow from his command in Romania. He had, shortly before that, made a report to Himmler, as the latter wanted to know the exact number of Jews who had been killed. On the basis of his information he had obtained the following result:

Approximately four million Jews had been killed in the various extermination camps while an additional two million met death in other ways, the major part of which were shot by operational squads of the Security Police during the campaign against Russia. Himmler was not satisfied with the report since, in his opinion, the number of Jews, who had been killed, must have been more than six million. Himmler had stated, that he would send a man from his office of Statistics to Eichmann, so that he could make a new report on the basis of Eichmann’s material, in which exact figures should be worked out.

I have to believe that information, given to me by Eichmann, was correct, as he, among all the persons in question, certainly had the best survey of the figures of the Jews who had been murdered. In the first place, he “delivered” so to speak the Jews to the extermination camps through his special squads and knew, therefore, the exact figure and, in the second place, as Abelbeinleiter in Amt IV (the Gestapo) of the RSHA, who was also responsible for Jewish matters, he knew indeed better than anyone else the number of Jews who had died in other ways.

In addition to that, Eichmann was at that moment in such a state of mind as a result of the events, that he certainly had no intention of telling me something that was not true.

I, myself, know the details of this conversation so well because I was, naturally, very much affected and I had already, prior to the German collapse, given detailed data about it to American Quarters in a neutral foreign country with which I was in touch at that time.

I hereby swear, that the above statements have been made by me voluntarily and without duress or compulsion, and that the above statements are true according to my best knowledge and belief.

[signed] Dr. Wilhelm Hoetl

Signed and sworn to before me in Nurnberg, Germany this 29th day of November 1945.

[signed] Frederick L. Felton
Lieutenant USNR
#253345

Wilhelm Hoetll had made an earlier affidavit (November 5, 1945) in which he also claimed that Eichmann had told him that six million Jews had been murdered:

TRANSLATION OF DOCUMENT 2615-PS

Dr. Wilhelm Hoetll, after being sworn, declares:
I was a member of the SD from 1938 until the German collapse except for two interruptions during the years 1939 and 1941–1943. Until 1939 I had charge of the department “Catholic Church” with the SD in Vienna, subsequently I was employed in Department VI, Foreign Information Service.

In connection with my activities in Vienna, I made the acquaintance of Obersturmbannfuehrer Eichmann, whom I met again in 1943 as a section chief in Department IV of the Gestapo. There he handled the Department for Jews [Judenreferat].

In August 1944 at the occasion of a visit in my apartment in Budapest, Eichmann told me that he had to make a report for Himmler on the number of Jews killed, and that he estimated the sum-total of the Jews killed as 6 millions. Of those 4 million had been killed in the extermination institutions in the East, while the additional 2 millions were killed by shootings—mainly by the Einsatzgruppen of the SIPO and the SD during the campaign in the East.

About 1942 I had a conversation with SS-Brigade commander Dr. Stahlecker who had been in command of such an Einsatzgruppe of the SIPO and the SD in the East. He told me that he had been ordered by Obergruppenfuehrer Heydrich to take command of such an Einsatzgruppe, whose field of action was the area of an Army group. He had the order to exterminate the Jews in that district by shootings.

From my conversations with Eichmann and Stahlecker and other members of the SIPO and the SD I conclude that the Jews were killed since the beginnings of the Russian campaign (1941), at first by the Einsatzgruppen of the SIPO and the SD and later—probably since the beginning of 1943—in the extermination camps in the East.

The arrest of the Jews and their shipment to the extermination camps was carried out by a special detachment [Sonderkommando] under the direction of Eichmann, which was composed of members of the SIPO—especially Gestapo. Heydrich had given the instructions for this to Eichmann. In the RSHA his chief was the head of the Gestapo, SS Obergruppenfuehrer Mueller.

[signed] Dr. Wilhelm Hoetll

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 5th day of November 1943.

[signed] Whitney R. Harris
Lieut., U. S. Naval Reserve

In the afternoon session of the main Nuremberg trial on December 14, 1945, Dr. Kauffman, the defence lawyer of Obergruppenführer Ernst Kaltenbrunner, attempted to have Hoettl’s affidavit—which had been presented as evidence that morning by Major Walsh—stricken from the record. His reason being, that Hoettl was present at Nuremberg, but was not to be called to as a witness by the Prosecution, and therefore the defence lawyers would not have the opportunity to cross examine him. Dr. Kauffman claimed: “The death of millions of people is involved here. His affidavit is based largely on inferences, on hearsay; I believe that the facts are very different”. Dr. Kauffman’s request was denied by Geoffrey Lawrence, the British judge and President of the tribunal, though he allowed the defence to formally apply in writing for Wilhelm Hoettl to be called to the witness stand. Which Lawrence knew was something that Dr. Kauffman had already done, but in vain, as Wilhelm Hoettl was never to appear in the witness box at the main, nor any of the Subsequent Nuremberg trials.

As American historian Mark Weber has documented, Wilhelm Hoettl was actually working for the OSS, the Office of Strategic Services (which was the forerunner to the Central Intelligence Agency) when he made his affidavits in which he claimed the Nazis themselves estimated the death toll of Jews at six million. Mark Weber cited now declassified 1949, 1950 and 1952 OSS internal reports on Wilhelm Hoettl which described him as:

"a man of such low character and poor political record that his use for intelligence activities, regardless of how profitable they may be, is a short-sighted policy by the U.S."

"notorious fabricator (of) intelligence."

"is involved in extensive intelligence activities for almost anyone who is willing to purchase his findings."

Hoettl’s intelligence reports were described as "worthless and possibly inflated or fabricated."

"Dr. Höttl (the German spelling of his name) has long been known to this headquarters and other allied military organizations in Austria as a fabricator of intelligence information. His reports normally consist of a fine cobweb of fact, heavily padded with lies, deceit, conjecture and other false types of information. This organization will have absolutely nothing to do with Dr. Höttl or any members of his present entourage. He is persona non grata to the American, French and British elements in Austria."

Mark Weber also cited an SS report into Hoettl’s purchase of land in Poland in 1942, which describes Hoettl as:

"dishonest, scheming, fawning,... a real hoaxer,"
Finally, and arguably most damningly, Mark Weber writes:

“Interestingly, numerous U.S. intelligence reports identify connections between Höttl and Simon Wiesenthal, the well-known "Nazi hunter." One U.S. Army CIC document described Wiesenthal as the "Chief Austrian Agent of the Israeli Intelligence Bureau." A U.S. Army CIC report in January 1950 noted that for the last three or four months Wiesenthal had "recruited the services of Wilhelm Höttl," and had hired him to gather information for reports by the "Nazi hunter."”

American documents conclusively prove that the man relied upon as the source of the six million figure, was an immensely dishonest figure, an employee of an American intelligence agency, and that he had been recruited into that agency by a representative of the Israeli Intelligence Bureau.

As has been irrefutable proven in the preceding pages of this book, Jewish groups had been bewailing 6,000,000 Jews being on the point of death for several decades prior to Wilhelm Höttl’s affidavit being presented at the Nuremberg trial. And I have proven that the figure of 6,000,000 Jewish victims of the National Socialist regime had been repeatedly predicted, long before Hitler supposedly took a decision, sometime before the autumn of 1941, to murder European Jewry in gas chambers. 9

Already I’ve documented, how late into 1943, claims that 6,000,000 Jews were going to be killed were abundant. In this chapter I’ll document that in 1944 and then 1945, long before Wilhelm Höttl’s affidavit was made public at the main Nuremberg trial on December 14, 1945, Zionists were claiming that 6,000,000 Jews had been killed.

Essentially, I will show that this claim by the Anti-Defamation League that:

“The widely cited "6 million" figure is derived from the initial 1945 Nuremberg trial estimate of 5.7 million deaths;”

Is a complete and utter lie.

Notes to introduction of chapter

4. Ibid. p. 569.
5. Ibid. p. 571.
6. Ibid. p. 572.
7. Ibid. p. 571.
10. "Responses to common Holocaust-denial claims" —http://www.adl.org/holocaust/response.asp — (accessed July 11, 2012). In the same article the ADL claims: “In fact, Western scholars have never supported the figure of 4 million deaths at Auschwitz;”. The ADL obviously doesn’t count Jewish historians Martin Gilbert (*Auschwitz and the Allies*, Random House, 2001, p.337) and Deborah Lipstadt (*Beyond Belief*. Touchstone, 1993, p.262) as “scholars”, as both these ardent Zionists claimed that there were indeed “4 deaths at Auschwitz.”
WHEREAS: History records no parallel to the bestial cruelties inflicted on the Jewish people of Europe by the Nazis and their satellites, whose coldly calculated program of extermination of all European Jews very nearly succeeded, almost six million Jews having been murdered in cold blood...

No. 202, November 1944

‘Black Book’ to Tell of Massacre Six Million Jews

MOSCOW, Nov 27—(U.P.)—A five-volume “black book” containing a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately 6,000,000 European Jews was being prepared today by the state publishing house. The first volume has been completed and will be distributed before Jan. 1.

The work was under the general editorship of Ilya Ehrenburg. The editorial board included poet-playwright Konstantin Simonov, writer Yevgeny Ivanov, and poetess Vera Immer.

The “black book” will contain four categories: German decrees and orders of the day, eyewitness accounts of survivors of murder camps, diaries and letters of the victims, and accounts by non-Jews who aided in the escape of certain prisoners.

Data available to the editors indicated that between 5,000,000 and 6,000,000 Russian, Polish, and western Europe Jews were killed and an additional half million Jews face probable death in Hungary now.

“A five-volume “black book” containing a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately 6,000,000 European Jews is being prepared by the state publishing house.”

The Youngstown Vindicator (OH), November 27, 1944, page 3.
“Six Million Jews Listed Slaughtered. A five-volume "black book" containing a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately six million European Jews was being prepared today by the State publishing house. ... The work was under the general editorship of Ilya Ehrenburg ...”

The Pittsburgh Press (OH), November 28, 1944, page 5.

“Russian “Black Book” lists German crimes. The first volume of a five-volume Russian “black book” recording the documentary form of the German massacre of approximately 6,000,000 European Jews ... The five-volume work is under the general editorship of Ilya Ehrenburg, noted Soviet writer and war correspondent, with an editorial board that ... estimate from data now available that the Germans killed between 5,000,000 and 6,000,000 ...”

The Leader Post (Saskatchewan, Canada), November 28, 1944, page 2.
“SIX MILLIONS MURDERED. The Soviet State Publishing House is preparing the publication of another “Black Book,” a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately six million European Jews. ... According to the Soviet editors, the Germans killed between five and six million Russian, Polish and Western European Jews, and an additional half million are being murdered in Hungary now.”


The five newspaper articles immediately above, are all reporting on the publication of the *Black Book*, a book produced for the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee, under the guidance of Jewish Soviet propagandist Ilya Ehrenburg, who was also a Zionist. This first edition of the *Black Book* was in Yiddish, the World Jewish Congress published an English edition in the United States in 1946. I possess an original 1946 English edition of the *Black Book*, and the 6,000,000 figure of murdered Jews appears at least three times (pages 4, 241, 396) in the 560 page book.
American Jewish Conference
Opens Sunday, December 3

For the second time since our country’s entry into the war, the elected representatives of American Jewish communities and national organizations—the delegates to the American Jewish Conference—will gather in New York City to review the Jewish scene, receive reports of past activities and map out plans for the future.

The 14 months that have passed since the first session of the American Jewish Conference in New York City have proven that united action in the fields of Rescue, Palestine, and Post-War is imperative for the successful implementation of the rehabilitation and re-establishment program which the Conference set forth. No less than five hundred delegates who will gather in New York City tomorrow are representatives of the Jewish people in the United States, Canada, and in 60 countries abroad. The Conference has already begun to implement its resolution to combat the war with the war against the Jews.

The Magnificent Twosome

Two men, syndicated columnists of no little (but mean) importance, are spearheading a campaign of intimidation against refugees in this country, and even against Americans who lacked the foresight to be born in the United States. It is a campaign after the best style of the K.K.K. Columnist typology and calumnious wordage replace the fiery cross in a campaign to cow the refugee and prevent him from enjoying his asylum, and to keep the naturalized American from fulfilling his functions as an American according to the best dictates of his conscience.

We want, however, to draw a distinction between the two men. Pegler, frankly a menace, can at least command respect for the vulgarity of his words. Sokolosky’s claim to fame can only be based on the fact that he is a strange phenomenon, the son of immigrants, who has even exceeded Pegler in whipping up hate for the foreign-born; a Jew, who lightheartedly did his bit in a vicious campaign against the refugee and foreign born in the year 1944 when Jewry was counting its dead by the millions.

Sokolosky is going strong. It is his expert opinion that any person who has lived in Europe beyond his twelfth year can hardly make a good American, having been indoctrinated by Europe’s evils. Sokolosky writes as though much of America’s traditional pride is a personal embarrassment to him. Evidently so, for a great deal of the spirit of the United States has been imported from Europe by persons who came here in adulthood, “indoctrinated” by Europe’s evils. As a matter of fact, these Europeans indoctrinated the constitution itself.

Mr. Pegler has advocated the boycott as a weapon to make people who know what he regards as communist tendencies. We do not approve of the boycott, and should like to point out to Mr. Pegler that he may be invoking a dangerous weapon against newspapers speculating him. And as for Mr. Sokolosky, it is high time that he, who by his writings has contributed toward the possible extermination of the refugee and foreign born, should be reprimanded as an excommunicate by all Jews.

The World Jewish Congress

The story of the terrible Jewish tragedy in this war has been reborn at the emergency conference of the World Jewish Congress which has just concluded in Atlantic City. Dr. Kubowitzky, head of the Rescue Department, estimated that no less than 6,500,000 Jews have been killed in Germany and German-occupied territories since the outbreak of the war.

These figures exceed the number anticipated by the most pessimistic. Nor did any other speakers offer any hallucin.

Future ages will no doubt be able to say that we Jews were very wise—if they are to judge the extent of rescue which we were able to accomplish. Nor will they give a better description of the inhumanity of the World Jewish Congress. We are writing our own generation.

The democracies cannot say that they were not warned, since since 1934, they were warned again and again. The reply to our warnings was routine measures, red tape and the rejection of measures proposed by us and other Jewish organizations. And what was done was never too late or too little. When we asked them to intervene with Germany the reply was that anti-Jewish policies are the internal affairs of a country whose sovereignty forbids other countries to interfere. When we asked the opening of doors to other countries, especially Palestine, the reply was that immigration policies are the internal affairs of a sovereign state. And England’s appeasement policy toward the Arabs led to the English World Jewish Congress to shut the doors of Palestine at a time when their opening was more essential than ever before.

Yes, the Germans murdered close to six million Jews, but the democracies cannot point with any particular pride to their conduct either. Had they acted generously and in time, many might have been saved.

“... 5,500,000 Jews have been killed in Germany and German-occupied territories since the outbreak of the war. ... Yes, the Germans murdered close to six million Jews ...”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), December 1, 1944, page 6.
“... 5,500,000 Jews have been killed in Germany and German-occupied territories (sic) since the outbreak of the war (sic). These figures exceed the number anticipated even by the most pessimistic. ... Yes, the Germans murdered close to six million Jews ...”

Jewish Western Bulletin (Vancouver), December 8, 1944, page 2.

The two articles in number ??? in our list are exactly the same (typos aside) but what is notable, is the quote “These figures exceed the number anticipated by even the pessimistic”, and then immediately afterwards discussing president of the World Jewish Congress Nahum Goldman, who had thrown out a 6,000,000 prediction himself in 1940, which features as number ??? in our list.
"When we react to the fact that 150,000 civilians have been killed by indiscriminate bombings, we cannot keep aloof to such things as the 6,000,000 Jews killed without cause, and often with cruelty. ... Saying that the 6,000,000 Jews killed do not include the Jewish soldiers who are fighting in every army of the Allied nations,"

Evening Recorder (Amsterdam, NY), December 1, 1944, page 8.
"With six million dead abroad, how can the Council of Judaism members ever be addressed with their own conscience to know that they are frustrating the last chance of survival for Jews abroad and maligning the broad masses of Jews in America."

President of the Chester Zionist Organization, Rabbi Naphtali Frishberg's letter in the Chester Times (PA), December 2, 1944, p.6
“6,000,000 JEWS DEAD. The Jewish population in Europe has been reduced from 9,500,000 in 1939 to 3,500,000. ... Of the 6,000,000 European Jews who have died, 5,000,000 had lived in the countries under Hitler's occupation.”

"The world now knows that Germany has killed six million Jews."

“The German people murdered, in cold blood, in excess of 6,000,000 European Jews, among them over 3,000,000 Polish Jews. ... I accuse the whole German people that in the years 1939 to 1945 they slaughtered upward of 15,000,000 men, among which there were 6,000,000 Jews.”

Joseph Thon, president of the National Organization of Polish Jews in America, in his appearance before a U.S Congressional Hearing on the proposed punishments of German war criminals. March 22, 1945.

“The Germans killed six million Jews—all the Jews of Poland, Hungary, the Ukraine, Lithuania, Byelo-Russia, West Europe and of course Russia.”

“NAZIS HAVE MURDERED SIX MILLION JEWS. Of a population of 16 million Jews in the world before the war, more than six million had been murdered by the Nazis.”

*Army News (Darwin)*, April 11, 1945, page 1.
“Up to last December Hitler was not even listed by the United Nations War Crimes Commission as a war criminal, although by that time his regime had murdered six million innocent souls. ... The Nazi leaders felt they had nothing to fear. They murdered six million Jews, but nothing was done.”

“The Christian world, and I include England, of course, in the Christian world, suffered six million of the people of Jesus of Nazareth to die in a most horrible manner. The Christian world owes the Jews some reparation.” 


“Nazis Destroy Six Million Jews. ... Of the eight million Jews living in Germany and German occupied countries before the war, 6,200,000 have died from either execution, cruel treatment or starvation, according to latest figures compiled by Jewish welfare organisations here. ... Nazis Destroy Six Million Jews.”

The Pittsburgh Press (OH), May 13, 1945, pages 1 & 8.
A few days before leaving for London Jackson visited F.B.I. officials in New York on June 11, 1945. Here he had, probably not at his own wish, his first meeting with several powerful Jewish organisations who had already made quite clear to him they wanted a hand in running the trial. In an office provided by the F.B.I. in the Federal Building, three leading lawyers, Judge Nathan Perlman, Dr Jacob Robinson, and Dr Alexander Kohanski, came to exert pressure on behalf of a coalition of representative American organisations.

They began by heaping picturesque praise on Jackson’s first report to the president, which had now been published, describing it as ‘like rain on the desert to the Jews.’ While others had looked for precedents in the seventeenth or eighteenth centuries, they flattered him, Jackson had taken his ‘from the twenty-second century.’

These lawyers, who greatly impressed him by their intelligence and erudition, had hopefully read into his report to the president the implication that he intended to treat the Nazi persecution of the Jews as a crime in its own right. Dr Robinson handed him a copy of the Treaty of Sevres in which the Allies had laid down penalties on the Turks for their atrocities against the Armenians during World War One. This might serve as a useful precedent. Robinson also suggested that the tribunal prosecutor Alfred Rosenberg in his capacity as chief Nazi philosopher: they were not seeking vengeance, swore Robinson, ‘nor, of course, compensation for Jewish losses.’

How great were these losses? Inquired Jackson, seeking a figure to use at the coming trial. ‘Six million,’ responded Dr Robinson, and indicated that the figure included Jews in all Nazi-occupied lands ‘from the Channel to Stalingrad.’

Jackson noted that day:

How great were these losses? Inquired Jackson, seeking a figure to use at the coming trial. ‘Six million,’ responded Dr Robinson, and indicated that the figure included Jews in all Nazi-occupied lands ‘from the Channel to Stalingrad.’

Jackson noted that day: ‘I was particularly interested in knowing the source and reliability of his estimate as I know no authentic data on it.

Robert H. Jackson said that he had arrived at his figure by extrapolation from the known statistics for the Jewish population in 1929 and those believed to be surviving now. In other words his figure was somewhere between a hopeful estimate and an educated guess. ‘The differences are assumed to be killed or in hiding,’ he said. Given the turmoil and tragedies of a war-torn Europe ravaged by bombs and plagues, it was not a data basis on which a statistician would properly have relied. Where were the shifting frontiers? Who, indeed, was a Jew? These were questions about which cartographers, ethnographers, religious fanatics, and politicians are still at each other’s throats. Six million? By sad but extraordinary coincidence, the American Jewish community had raised a similar outcry about a ‘holocaust’ a quarter of a century earlier, after World War One. In 1919 the governor of New York, Martin Glynn, had claimed that six million Jews were being exterminated.

The delegation expressed to Jackson their fears that the Allies would choose the less onerous course, of merely prosecuting the Nazis for lesser offences. These men wanted a decision based on the persecution of the Jews which, they averred, all the post-war trials so far conducted had side-stepped. They even asked for a separate court to try these charges, and failing that they asked for the right to have an amicus curiae in Jackson’s courtroom to ‘represent the six million slaughtered.’

Foreseeing inevitable problems, Jackson demurred. All the other prosecuted minorities would then feel entitled to the same rights. He gave the delegation no encouragement, but promised to think about it. Having obviously failed in that mission, they then asked him at least to appoint an officer on his staff specifically to handle their angle.

Above are two pages from David Irving’s 1996 book Nuremberg: The Last Battle, using the private diary of Robert H. Jackson, Chief U.S. Prosecutor at the main Nuremberg trial, Irving explains how Jackson visited F.B.I. officials in New York on June 11, 1945, and during the day he had a private meeting with three Jewish lawyers, Judge Nathan Perlman, Dr Jacob Robinson and Dr Alexander Kohanski. Irving quotes from Jackson’s diary, of him inquiring of the Jews, about their losses at the hands of the Nazis:

“How great were these losses, inquired Jackson, seeking a figure to use at the coming trial. ‘Six million,’ responded Dr. Robinson, and indicated that the figure included Jews in all Nazi-occupied lands ‘from the Channel to Stalingrad’ ... Jackson noted that day: ‘I was particularly interested in knowing the source and reliability of his estimate as I know no authentic data on it.’”

Jewish Congress Makes Public Report Polish Correspondent

headed report on the condition of surviving Jews in Poland the activities of the Central Committee of Polish Jews... has been received by the Canadian Jewish Congress from its correspondent in Poland, who has just returned from a ten month journey to Poland where I saw Jews...stresses and speaks to Dr. Berman and to Dr. Emil stem and personally invests the situation," writes this correspondent.

Of the 1,100,000 Polish Jews 1939 to more than 100,000 survived, of whom 200,000 or 23,000 still in Russia. 110,000 in and the rest emigrated to Europe and America.

150,000 Jews in Poland, 100,000 are in the army, 16,000 are and unable to work, 1,000 are children and 1,000 are employed. Those in liberal professions are in hiding places. 1,000 are out of camps. Daily per 1,000 underlies 66% with active or latent tuberculosis. Thus far the Government has given $30,000,000 for social services and children's aid, and 100,000,000 for loans for productivization, integration and religious purposes.

Jews who returned from camps receive first class ration cards and food stamps from Jewish institutions.

"When the victorious Red Army liberated Poland there was no more a shadow of the old Poland. The Jewish National Committee, leaders of the Jewish Polish Committee, for National Liberation, after the liberation of the country, issued a manifest to all citizens regardless of women and children, for food and clothing. The Polish Government welcomed these Jews and knew their difficult material situation, gave them food and clothing, help. Jewish leaders in Poland concluded that to help Jews it was necessary to create a central office for coordinating all Jewish activities of the liberated areas and thus in November 1944 there was set up the General Committee for Jewish Polish Jews. Its duties were as follows:

- To help supply food and to assist in the alleviation of material and living conditions.
- To analyze the economic and political situation of the country and to develop programs for self-help among the population, workshops, cooperative enterprises, etc.
- To support the liberation of Jewish children who had been illegally seized by the Nazis, including by Polish families and others through hiding in forests, cellars and in other hiding places. It was necessary to organize committees to take care of these children most of whom were homeless orphans.
- To create special commissions to gather documents and materials concerning the murderous persecution of the defenseless Jewish people by the German occupiers.
- To register all survivors and to contact their brethren living throughout the world.

"After the victorious January offensive of the Red Army became the capital of the liberated areas. It was then necessary to organize the Jewish Committees on a broader basis with leaders who worked in the underground. The reorganized committee following pattern the Polish Workmen's Party, the Bund, the Poale Zion, together with the Zionist Centre, the Left Poale Zion, the Democratic, the Jewish Fighting Organization, the Federation of Zionists, the Hachshara Hatzair, and the Union of Jewish Pioneers."

The Jewish Committee has the following officers: President, Dr. Emil Stem; Vice-Presidents, Dr. Abraham Berman, Mark Beter, Major Dr. Shlomo Hershkowitz, General Secretary, Paul Zelikov. The members of the committee are: Gustave Akf and Joseph Zabka, and the treasurer is Mordecai Zanzolin. Other members of the Central Committee are: Izeck Lasker, Salo Fishgur, Szlomo Gruziel, Chaim Kanner, Michel Kossower, Zevi Lasker, Henryk Shuletz, Jozef Sklarski, Major Dr. Tasyek Zuskind, Itzhak Turczik, Hersz Wasowsky, Paul Zelikowitz. To cope with the responsibilities of caring for thousands of Jews who kept coming from the camps and from liberated areas, the committee established seven branches: Social Aid, Children's Aid, Productivization, Information and Propaganda, Finkelstein Library.

The following is a report of the work of each branch:

1. Social Aid—The Polish Government gave the Jewish Committee 50,000,000 zloty for its work. Of this 16,000,000 were used for (a) monetary aid to people returning from the camps (b) for 25
This commission is gathering all materials, documents, and photographs illustrating the martyrology of Polish Jews and of the Jews of all Europe. This proves that the Germans murdered six million European Jews in Poland.
No. 216, August 1945

WORLD ZIONIST MEET OPENS
Weizmann Charges Exclusion of Jews From Seat At San Francisco

- LONDON (WNS)—The first World Zionist Conference since 1939 opened here this week with an appeal by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, urging the United Nations to recognize the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine as “one of the fruits of victory.”

Cooperation With Arabs

Dwelling on the contribution made by the Jews to the United Nations war effort, Dr. Weizmann said the Arabs had “tremendous gains to register in terms of political emancipation and potential unity as a result of the last war and the present war—gains which I do not begrudge them, but which in simple truth must be admitted to be utterly incomparable with their sufferings and sacrifices and with their contribution to the common cause.”

He pledged cooperation with the Arabs in a Jewish Palestine, declaring that the Arabs in Palestine will retain their possessions, their cultural, religious and linguistic identity as well as complete equality of rights.

Labor Party Leaders Support Zionism

Dr. Weizmann, referring to the new British Labor Government, said that the Zionist movement had never linked its destinies with any political party. He noted, however, “with singular satisfaction” the Labor Party leader’s support of Zionism in the past. He recalled the solid vote of the British Labor Party against the White Paper and its pro-Zionist resolutions, stressing that when the White Paper was adopted Herbert Morrison, now Lord President of the Council, had declared that that document would not be binding on subsequent governments.

He paid tribute to Winston Churchill, calling him a sincere friend of the Zionist movement.

Assails White Paper Policy

Pointing out that because of the White Paper only 65,000 Jews were able to find refuge from the Nazi terror, the leader of the World Zionist Organization stressed that “if it had not been for the impediments placed in our path by the White Paper policy, many tens of thousands might have been saved.”

The White Paper, he added, “set a gulf between the British Government and the Jewish people.”

Dr. Weizmann disclosed that a Zionist program on the major political issue had been submitted to the British Government last October and May, and he asked for a speedy decision on a recent request for 100,000 certificates to allow return of European Jewry to enter Palestine.

Stressing that the allocation of certificates under the White Paper was almost exhausted, he asked: “Are we then, to read over the gates of Palestine: ‘No Jews need apply here?’ Could any fair-minded man read it—after all that has happened—and not lift his head in shame?”

Simultaneously he appealed to all governments to grant free exit to all Jews desiring to go to Palestine. “I appeal to the conscience of the world,” he said, “to let my people go.”

Deplores Exclusion of Jews

He described as “a sad commentary on the peculiar political morality of this world” the fact that States had been admitted to the San Francisco Conference with the ink on their war declarations hardly dry, while the Jews, who had lost 6,000,000 victims to Nazism in Europe, had more than 3,000 soldiers in all Allied Armies, 35,000 Palestinian volunteers and a brig- ade of their own were “relegated to the corridor.” The continued “of this anomaly is intolerable,” Dr. Weizmann said, “It is that struggle,” he asked, “to bring to the Arabs all the fulfillment of all their hopes, and to the Jews merely the realization of all their fears?”

- (Continued On Page 4)

“The Jews, who had lost 6,000,000 victims to Nazism in Europe,”

The Canadian Jewish Review, August 10, 1945, page 1.
“... some 6,000,000 men, women, and children - were put to death by the Nazis and their satellites.”

_The Times_ (London), August 14, 1945.

“Two-fifths of all Jewry—nearly 6,000,000 men, women and children—were butchered.”

_The Evening Post_ (Wellington, NZ), August 21, 1945, page 5.

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise yet again.
“Throughout the world there is a growing indignation over the barbarism and the unspeakable cruelty of the mass murders of six million Jews by the Nazis”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, August 31, 1945, page 1.

Same article in another publication:

“Throughout the world there is a growing indignation over the barbarism and the unspeakable cruelty of the mass murders of six million Jews by the Nazis”

Jewish Western Bulletin (Vancouver), September 7, 1945, page 47.
No. 220, September 1945

*Jews from Poland*

There were moving scenes today at the Zionist Conference when four delegates from Poland arrived at the meeting. The conference heard with indescribable sorrow the account from the four delegates, all leaders of the Jewish Resistance in the ghetto, of the unparalleled catastrophe. Dr. Weizmann himself welcomed the delegation with deep emotion. What emerged from the speeches by the Polish delegates was that out of the three million Jews in Poland only 80,000 have survived, the rest having been exterminated. It seems, however, that there are still a few hundred thousand Polish Jews in Russia. Altogether, it is estimated that six million Jews have been killed.

The Polish delegates spoke little about the horrors, rather paying tribute to some of their leading colleagues who had fallen in the fight, but not before they had caused a great deal of damage to the Germans by their sabotage. One of the delegates, a commander of the Resistance movement in Warsaw, stated that only two Jews out of 800 in his group escaped. They all refused to dwell on the appalling tortures and massacres, stating that human language was inadequate to describe them.

No. 221, September 1945

“Altogether, it is estimated that six million Jews have been killed.”


No. 221, September 1945

"SIX MILLION JEWS KILLED BY GERMANS. Throughout the war the Germans killed 6,000,000 Jews, the number left in Europe being approximately 1,600,000 ... most surviving Jews desired to emigrate to Palestine. The agency plans to send six groups of six men each to help Jews in German camps. ... It is planned to erect a monument on the summit of Mount Scopus to commemorate the Jews who died. It will bear the names of all the 6,000,000, including soldiers, partisans and ghetto fighters. All Jewish cultural documents and religious objects left in Central and Eastern Europe are to be collected in Palestine.”

*The Canberra Times* (Australia), September 6, 1945, page 1.
Below is a slight variation on the article which appeared as No.221 in our list, they clearly emanated from the same source.

“The Germans killed 6,000,000 Jews during the war, said Mr. Eliahu Dobkin, ... It was planned to erect a monument at the summit of Mt. Scopus to commemorate the Jews who died. It would bear the names of all 6,000,000,”

*The Evening Post* (Wellington, NZ), September 6, 1945, page 7.
Hadassah President Sends Greetings

THE JEWISH New Year, 5706, opens in a world once more at peace. The war, with all its horror and destruction, bloodshed and terror, is over at last. Following the official ending of hostilities and the tumult of victory celebrations, our first feelings of relief and thankfulness were too deep for words, too profound to find expression in any ordinary terms. But now we are deeply aware that our feelings must translate themselves into practical measures. We must now turn at once to the tremendous tasks of peace. Victory alone is not peace. The vision of a new world with justice and freedom for all arises before us, and it is our task, the task of all freedom-loving people throughout the world, to keep that vision bright and unobscured.

As we take steps to rebuild a shattered world, to bind up and heal the wounds of these long years of slaughter, it must be our constant aim—our indivisible purpose—to build a true and lasting peace—a peace wherein all mankind can find a free and happy life because the only real peace will be that peace which means freedom for all human beings to live their lives without fear. Only such a peace will bring healing to a war-ravaged world, restore stability and re-establish faith and confidence in the future. And never was faith so greatly needed as today when we stand awed and even bewildered at the dawn of a new era—the era of atomic energy, fearsome of what this may mean to mankind.

We have indeed much to think on as we enter this new year of 5706. But this we know. The Jewish people, who fought so valiantly and suffered so bitterly in the great fight for freedom and democracy—will be in the vanguard of the builders of peace. More than 1,000,000 Jewish soldiers fought in the armies of the Allied Nations. But Jewish suffering goes back not six but twelve years. Twelve bitter years of terror and oppression at the brutal hands of the Nazis. Almost 6,000,000 Jews were wiped out during these years, the most bitter in the long history of Jewish martyrdom. Some of the greatest centres of Jewish learning, from which for centuries past Jewry drew its strength and inspiration, have been destroyed. There remains but a pitifully small remnant of a once strong and virile Jewish community in Europe. A few hundred thousand Jewish men, women and orphaned children, broken in body and spirit. To these peace brings their one hope closer, the hope that they cherished through all the dark days, the hope of a home, in a land of their own, in Palestine, where they may rebuild their broken lives.

And the Jewish people, who in war, and before, long years before, stood up against the forces of tyranny and oppression, have surely won the right at long last, of a homeland of their own, of a place among the free nations of the world. The doors of Palestine must be opened to all who seek succor there and the Jewish people must take their rightful place in Palestine, with all free people of the world.

As we unite in solemn prayer on this Rosh Hashanah, let us pray that this New Year 5706 will witness the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Eretz Israel, a homeland for our people, a bastion of democracy in a world of peace.

Anna Raginsky, President, Hadassah Organization of Canada

"Almost 6,000,000 Jews were wiped out during these years,"

Jewish Western Bulletin, September 7, 1945, page 43.
DAY OF ATONEMENT
OBSERVED BY JEWS

Yom Kippur Fast Will End at
Sunset—Rabbis Call for
Human Brotherhood

Jews the world over began yester-
day at sundown the observance of Yom Kippur, the Day of Atonement,
most sacred day in their reli-
gious calendar, by attending Kol
Nidre services in temples and syna-
gogues.

The holiday, which will end at
sunset today, is marked by a twen-
ty-four-hour fast by the devout,
who, through prayer and penitence,
makes atonement for sins and reedi-
tication to God.

Jewish members of the armed
forces in Tokyo and Berlin, in
Manila and Calcutta and in other
remote places attended services.

Many soldiers and sailors in do-
mestic camps and stations received
furloughs and leaves to spend the
holiday at home.

Rabbits in sermons here empha-
sized the need for penitence of all
Jehovah and for realization of the
ideal of human brotherhood, espe-
cially in view of the development of
atomic power.

In Temple Emanu-El, Sixty-fifth
Street and Fifth Avenue, Rabbi
Nathan A. Perelman declared that
“not until the religious conception
of man is accepted by all the world
will the free from the tensions
and strife and insecurity that has
characterized life for so long.”

“It is in religion that man, child
of God, is truly understood,” he
continued.

“If there is one thing that will be
through religion that man will be restored,
lifted above the mean level which
the last generation has assigned to
him, freed from the enslavement of
immutable, economic laws and
made once again the real being
that he is rather than clay on the
wheel of a potter. Through religion
man will be God made him, little
lower than the angels and
crowned with glory and honor.”

Brotherhood of Man

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, before
the Free Synagogue in Carnegie
Hall, said:

“Enlightenment from the brother-
hood of man has been an awful
fate, but, despite the most griev-
ous losses, the Jews go on and
dreams of helping mankind to re-
form the institution of the Jewish
dream of brotherhood.”

In the Spanish and Portuguese
Synagogue, Seventeenth Street and
Central Park West, Rabbi David
de Sola Pool held that “this should be
an atonement period for all
mankind, a call to sit in the ashes
piled up by our incendiary bombs
and consider our ways, lest man
made evil destroy us completely.

“Despite all the monstrous
in fams of these last years,” he con-
tinued, “human idealism is strong-
er than basality. Religion can
subdue evil. There is greater sur-
vival value in right than in might.”

Rabbi Louis I. Newman in Tem-
ple Rehoph Sholom, 7 West Eighty-
third Street, said:

“Six million Jews have died as
martyrs and their blood cries up
from the ground. The least that
America and Britain can do in its
to open the doors of Palestine to
Jewish immigration and to enable
the homeless and the wandering to
come at last to peace and peace.”

“American Jewry,” said Rabbi
Isaac Goldstein in Temple
B’nai Jeshurun, Eighty-eighth
Street, near Broadway, “will be
called upon for a long time to be
the big brother of Jewish com-
munities the world over. It must
prepare itself for this responsi-
bility in every way and philan-
thropically with its educational and
religious activities.

“If there is one thing in this
country that we must observe,” said
Rabbi William F. Rosenthall in
Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-
first Street, “it is the carelessness
with which our press accuses our Allies
of being dangerous, merely because
they may prefer their own form of
free government or have differ-
ent policies.”

Individual Worth

“A happier world will come into
being,” Rabbi Morris M. Goldberg
told Congregation Shaare Zedek,
212 West Ninety-third Street,
“when human beings will be
judged in terms of individual
personalities and when man will be
be treated on the basis of individ-
ual worth.”

Let mankind’s penitence be
expressed,” Rabbi Joseph H. Lock-
stein said to Congregation Keh-
lath Jeshurun, 171 East Eighty-
fifth Street: “through a universal
resolution that wherever and
against whomever evil will raise
its ugly head, it will become the
concern of all decent men and
nations to stamp it out.”

“Anti-Semitism, anti-Negroism,
anti-Catholicism and all of the
many manifestations of bigotry
will be recognized for what they
are-destructive forces of the soli-
arity and the well-being of man
will be dealt with accord-
cingly.”

“Our boys who have lost their
lives in the rancid fox-holes,” Rabbi
Theophil H. Singer asserted in
West Side Institutional Synagogue,
122 West Seventy-sixth Street,
“have gained for themselves an
envious rest among our martyrs,”
he said.

“This is the end of Yom Kippur,”
said Rabbi Samuel M. Segal in
Mount Nebo Temple, 130 West
Seventy-ninth Street, “as co-
members of a world of peace we
choose to live for the sanctification
of God’s name, and for that sacred
purpose we pray for unconditional
survival.”

Dependence on Others

“The religious person,” Rabbi
Bernard J. Sambaberger comment-
ed in West End Synagogue, 160 West
Eighty-second Street, “is an in-
dividual in the presence of the
mysterious universe, feels the call
to make the most of himself, to
face life with dignity and rever-
ence. As a member of the human
race he is dependent on others and
thereby discovers their right to depend on him.”

“Only men and women who live
up to the highest among our moral prin-
ciples of the Bible,” Rabbi Jacob
Hoffman told Congregation Obad
Zedek, 118 West Ninety-fifth
Street, “can guarantee the demo-
cratization of the way of life, lasting peace
and the survival of our civilization.”

In Park Avenue Synagogue, 55
East Eighty-seventh Street, Rabbi
Martin Steinberg deplored the
“studied neglect of the problem of the
Jewish survivors of Europe, the
continued closure of the doors of
Palestine.”

“By this standard,” he main-
tained, “the world today is sicker
than the victory of the democracies
and the United Nations Charter
would seem to imply.”

“To avert another period of bar-
barism,” Rabbi J. Howard Ratliff
said to Congregation Chay Sholom,
270 East Eighty-fourth Street, “let
us unite and strengthen our ranks
and work for the righteous social
order promulgated by God’s proph-
aclcy.”

“Before we may properly pray
for forgiveness from God,” Rabbi
Jacob Katz declared in the Pelham
Parkway Jewish Center, Pelham
Parkway South and Munier Ave-
ue, the Bronx, “we must obtain
reconciliation from our fellow-
men.”

“Six million Jews have died as
martyrs and their blood cries up
from the ground.”

“During the war, six million Jews were put to death in Europe.”

The Times (London), September 22, 1945.
"It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler’s alone. The Entire Christian world shares that responsibility.”

"We mourn six million dead adults, the aged, the young and the little Jewish children. We remember them."


This too early six million dead claim was made by Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, who had predicted in March 1943, that “Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.” (See No.177). And there is more to come from Rabbi Stern in our list.
“Aren’t Six Million Jewish Dead Enough?”

Advert for a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens, New York to be held on September 30, 1945.

“AREN’T SIX MILLION JEWISH DEAD ENOUGH?”

Advert for a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens, New York to be held on September 30, 1945.

*Brooklyn Eagle (NY)*, September 29, 1945, page 14.
“AREN’T SIX MILLION JEWISH DEAD ENOUGH?”

Advert for a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens, New York to be held on September 30, 1945.

This is a photo of the Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens on September 30, 1945, it is scanned from the Encyclopaedia Judaica (1971, Vol.15).

In this close-up, you can read the huge banner above the speakers’ podium, which reads:

“AREN’T 6,000,000 JEWISH DEAD ENOUGH?”
Reports on the Zionist rally in the following days’ press:

"While “we waited patiently for the fulfillment of Great Britain's pledges to the Jewish people,” they said, “six million Jews were killed in Europe. ...” ... Inside, the Garden was decorated with militant slogans, such as: ... Aren't 6,000,000 Jewish Dead Enough?"

New York Post, October 1, 1945, page 15.
You (Prime Minister Clement Atlee) now propose to continue to keep these doors shut against our survivors, after six million of our people perished, for whose death your country is not without blame.

You will not succeed, Mr. Atlee! The conscience of mankind and of your own people will not permit it!

The audience cheered then, as it did when Dr. Silver declared solemnly, "I tell you that I believe that I shall live to see the reconstitution of Palestine as a Jewish State!"

Governor Dewey

Governor Dewey charged that the independent Arab states which oppose "this sacred right" of the Jews were denying the very principles on which those Arab states were founded at the end of World War I. Governor Dewey also reminded Prime Minister Attlee that the Labor Party last May had urged the re-opening of Palestine to the Jews and called for the "redemption of this and all the other pledges." He called for action in accordance with our own traditions of justice and humanity. We speak on behalf of the survivors of Nazi terror who still live in misery. We call out in their name that they must not be left to die in camps. We say that those outside the camps must not be forced to remain in an atmosphere poisoned by the memory of unbelievable horrors and the all-pervading man-made fear of another holocaust.

Declaring that the Jews are entitled to the fundamental rights of free men, a home of their own, in a land where they could live as free and equal men and women, the Governor asserted emphatically: That place is Palestine, their homeland!

"What is needed today is not mere sympathy: what is needed is action. We have a right to ask — we have a right to insist — that these victims of Nazi oppression be given, not pity, not words, but justice by action!"

Governor Dewey's words were made more impressive by the reading of two taped appeals received by Dr. Silver and Dr. Wise. One came from Erich Nehemias, president of the surviving Jewish community in Berlin, which pleaded that "Erez Yisrael is our only hope," and begged, "Please rescue us!" The second came from Mayor Judah Nadich, Jewish chaplain who is adviser to Gen. Eisenhower on the problem of displaced Jewish persons. It read: "After survey visits all Jewish displaced persons camps American zone Germany find overwhelming majority desire immigration Erez Yisrael conservative estimate 80 per cent these remnants European Jewry live only for day Palestine doors open!"

Mayor La Guardia

Mayor La Guardia, who made an unashamed appearance as a speaker, drew repeated ovations from the audience by his terse, eloquent statements.

"I address myself to our State Department and I say: 'We demand some display of statesmanship and not of adulation!' I declared, and again, speaking of the visit to this country of Lord "...". The British financial expert, he drew applause and laughter when he said:

"I would like to remind my good friend, Lord Halifax, who made a speech to the American people in vindicating his government for the best way to establish credit, to convince people that the British knows how to keep his word!

Dr. Silver in his address paid tribute to President Truman for performing an admirable service to the cause of humanity by dispatching a letter to Prime Minister Atlee requesting that 100,000 certificates be made immediately available to our people, but added, "You realize, of course, that your request of Great Britain, even when granted, is not the solution of the Jewish problem which existed long before the war and which is continuing even after the war. It is not a refugee problem. It cannot be solved by palliative relief measures. It is the age-old problem of Jewish national homelessness, which has been the focal point of our tragedies throughout the ages."

Referring to these anti-Zionist Jews who called upon the President Saturday to explain to him that there was no difference between rescue and a Jewish State, Dr. Silver exclaimed:

"Oh yes, indeed, they said better than they thought when they said there was a difference between rescue and a Jewish State! We know rescue. Have we not rescued and rescued again throughout the year? How was the Jewish State put to an end to that endless need for rescue of Jewish!"

Who does not want a Jewish State? They demanded, and as he replied to his own question, Bous greeted the names:

"The American Jewish Committee does not want a Jewish State. The Council for Judaism does not want a Jewish State. The New York Times does not want a Jewish State. But who does want a Jewish State? "..."

"The 600,000 Jews of Palestine!" (Continued on page 14)
"It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler's alone. The Entire Christian world shares that responsibility."

“For years we waited patiently for the fulfillment of Great Britain's pledges to the Jewish people. We waited in vain. In the meantime, six million Jews were killed in Europe,”

TEL AVIV, Oct. 8.—Fifty thousand Jews in this, the biggest purely Jewish city in the world, to-day marched to protest in advance against British policy on immigration, and stood in silence for two minutes in memory of the 6,000,000 murdered Jews of Europe.

Shops were shuttered, and police and troops stood by. There was no disorder, and at 7 p.m. the demonstration had peacefully ended, with cafés and cinemas open again.—Reuter.

HAIFA, Oct. 8.—An orderly crowd of 20,000 marched in procession without incident in the Jewish quarter here to-day in protest against British policy in Palestine.—Reuter.

JERUSALEM, Oct. 8.—Complete discipline marked the Jewish mass meeting held this afternoon in Jerusalem. No police could be seen, but armoured cars and patrols were kept in the background as a precaution.—Reuter.

CAIRO, Oct. 8.—"The seriousness of the Palestine problem cannot be exaggerated," commented Sir Muhammad Zafrullah Khan, the Indian Muslim leader, on his return to Cairo to-night after a week's tour of Palestine to study the situation. "Both parties seem to have taken up the most rigid attitudes from which they are afraid to make the slightest departure as this might be construed as a weakness," he said. "To regard the situation with over-simplicity would be really dangerous."—Reuter.

“TEL AVIV, Oct 8.—Fifty thousand Jews in this, the biggest purely Jewish city in the world, to-day marched to protest in advance against British policy on immigration, and stood in silence for two minutes in memory of the 6,000,000 murdered Jews of Europe.”

The Times (London), October 9, 1945.
AN OPEN LETTER TO
PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE

S

Even though Jews in liberated Czechoslovakia committed suicide inside the gates. They returned from the concentration camps to find their homes gone. Their families massacred and property destroyed. They made repeated attempts to build a new life for themselves in Czechoslovakia or to emigrate overseas, but all doors were closed. They chose the only possible way out—out of surviving misery and out of life.

This is only one of many such reports that reach us almost daily from the countries of Europe. Do they reach your ears, Mr. Attlee?

Perhaps you were not greatly impressed. What, after all, is the meaning of seven thousand Jews who have perished in the holocaust? But we were not so unimpressed. Mr. Attlee. We were deeply shaken. It is not only the number of these bereaved victims, but the timing of this mass-suicide, after liberation—that we find so tragic.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?

It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler’s alone. The entire Christian world shares that responsibility. By their failure to take a strong stand, the great democracies gave Hitler the green light to destroy Europe’s Jews. And when hundreds of thousands, perhaps millions, of Jews could have been saved from the clutches of the Nazi beast, it was Great Britain which refused to admit Jews to Palestine—only their harm. When we raised these accusations, official British spokesmen repeatedly took cover behind the “exclusion of war.” These futile excuses for a brutal policy, unprecedented in the history of human misery, were always presented as evidence of great war. It is even easier for a war-time, iron-fisted, iron-bladed democracy to violate the rights of its Jew neighbors than to be a haven of refuge and “liberation” which come to people in Europe.

THE LABOUR PARTY’S PROMISE

The promise is happening, Mr. Attlee. At a time when your Labor Government is in power in Britain, your Party is now in control of Palestine’s destinies. It is the Party which in May, 1945, adopted a resolution stating:

“There is surely rather more hope now existing in the report of the Chairman of the National Housing Estate” unless we are prepared to let Jews in, if they wish, enter this new land as much as we desire a Jewish state in Palestine and the Jews do. Learn the true facts about the terrible state of European Jewry, of course, government and its failure to do the right thing. The President at the United States and our own Congressmen, the Minister, Lord Rothschild, T.S. Millar, Hon. and Representatives. The Jews themselves are praised in the press. And we are wanted to let in more of our people to Palestine, less than the size of Wales.”

A magnificent declaration, Mr. Attlee! You will agree, no doubt, that it entitles to expect a full measure of justice from your regime.

The Leader of the Council and Labor Party Leader of the House of Commons, the Rt. Hon. Herbert Morrison, declared while denouncing the “unholy” statement by the British Prime Minister on May 30, 1945:

“We do this thing today, we shall have done a thing which is dishonorable to our good name, which is discreditable to our capacity to govern and is disgraceful to British sincerity, to peace and to the economic interests of the world in general. And of our own country. Moreover, it will not work—The government must understand that this document will not be automatically binding upon their successors. In effect it is a three-quarters of the time, the circumstances might be at the time of the document.”

This advertisement is sponsored by the following Chartist organizations: British Zionist Congregation Misgladlum, Hadassah, Hebrew Ladies’ Aid, Jewish National Workers’ Alliance, Jewish War Veterans, Men’s Club of Misgadlum, Men’s Club of Ohev Shalom, Mirzachi, Ohev Shalom Synagogue Center, Sisterhood of Misgadlum, Sisterhood of Ohev Shalom, Youth Council of Ohev Shalom, and Zionist Organization.

EMERGENCY PUBLIC MEETING

Thursday, Oct. 11

8:30 P.M.

at the

OHEV SHOLOM SYNAGOGUE CENTER

9th & WELSH STREETS

Support President Truman’s demand that 102,000 European Jews be invited from the concentration camps and immediately admitted in Palestine.

SPEAKER

Rev. Wendell Phillips

At the American Zionist Emergency Council’s request, Ohev Shalom Synagogue Center, 9th and Welsh Streets, will hold an emergency public meeting to urge support of President Truman’s demand that 102,000 European Jews be invited from the concentration camps and immediately admitted in Palestine. The meeting will be held at 8:30 p.m. on Thursday, October 11.

SPEAKER

Rev. Wendell Phillips

Rev. Wendell Phillips, a prominent figure in the American Zionist Emergency Council, will speak at the meeting. He will discuss the importance of supporting President Truman’s demand and the immediate admission of 102,000 European Jews into Palestine.

The meeting is open to the public, and all are encouraged to attend to show their support for the Zionist cause and the need for immediate action to save the lives of these persecuted Jews.

This event is being organized by the American Zionist Emergency Council in collaboration with Ohev Shalom Synagogue Center. The council is working tirelessly to ensure the survival of the European Jewish community by advocating for the admission of these Jews into Palestine.

It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler’s alone. The entire Christian world shares that responsibility.”

American Zionist Emergency Council, Chester Times (PA), October 10, 1945, page 7 (full page advert / open letter).
17,000 In Belsen Hunger Strike
Jews Fight For Their Rights

From A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

LUNEBOURG, October 13

SEVENTEEN THOUSAND inmates of the Belsen-Bergen camp for displaced persons came out on a one-day hunger-strike to protest against their treatment by the Military Government. Their chief grievances are that they are given too little food, that they are over-crowded, condemned to idleness and subjected to what they feel to be unjustified restrictions.

I went to the camp the day after the hunger strike and I could not help feeling that while the limelights were turned on the Belsen trial in nearby Luneburg, former inmates of Belsen are being once again quickly forgotten by a world engrossed in the troubles of the post-war era. Here, survivors of the greatest tragedy that has occurred in Europe are left alone with their haunting memories near the place of their torture, feeling that human sympathy and conscience are little more than myths.

The camp is now accommodating 17,000 inmates, of whom 11,000 are Jews, original inmates of the Belsen death camp. The rest consists mostly of Poles, Balts, and other nationalities who have not come from Belsen camp but have worked in Germany as slave labourers. Of the original inmates of Belsen, 23,000 have died since the camp was liberated by the British troops on April 15. Twenty-one thousand were Polish, Hungarian, German, Greek, and other Jews. Each of the survivors has seen members of his or her family sent to the gas chambers or tortured to death. I have talked to the Rabbi, Doctor Halig, chaplain of the Yugoslav Army, who himself was compelled to bury thousands of his co-religionists. A 17-year-old Hungarian Jewess told me how she parted with her mother and eight sisters and brothers when they were sent to their death.

Gay—and Grim

The barracks in which the Belsen people are now housed looks outwardly like a clean and neat little town. There is much going and coming in its streets, filled with youth and old people aimlessly roaming about. One can even detect a touch of gaiety in a group of boys and girls here and there going out for a stroll in the nearby woods. The appearance of normality only underlines the nightmarish quality of the place.

At the office of the Jewish committee, elected by 11,000 Belsen Jews, I was given printed books containing the names of a few thousand who survived the slaughter. Impossibly grimly, people were delving into the alphabetical indexes and lists of names in the barracks talking about the past and present. They receive a food ration of 1,800 calories. Until quite recently Jewish relief organisations could not get into the camp to help. Now one Jewish relief organisation has started to supply additional food, which is being equally divided between Jewish and non-Jewish inmates.

Survivors of Belsen are being treated in the same way as all other displaced persons in Germany. In some respects they are perhaps treated even better. Yet the principle that all displaced persons should be treated equally makes utter nonsense in the case of Belsen people. A slave labourer was working on a German farm for years, and was tolerably fed, can perhaps do with the 1,800 calories ration. But this is utterly inadequate for people who have been systematically starved for many years, and whose health has been napped in the death camp atmosphere. The rooms in the barracks are overcrowded, though not more so than in other camps for displaced persons.

“Inmate still walk around in light summer clothing and shiver in the cold, their clothing is yet available. A few thousand blankets will be sent to the winter; and most of the Belsen people are too weak to cut bread. There are tailors and shoemakers in the camp eager to open workshops, but they cannot get tools to work with. Generally speaking, the nerves of the people are disintegrating in enforced idleness.”

Camp Hostility

The Jews of Belsen have a special grievance. They are not recognised as a separate national, ethnic, or religious group. They are treated either like Poles or Hungarians. The motive of that treatment is undoubtedly just—British authorities refuse to introduce racial or religious discrimination. Yet the principle fails to do justice to the reality here. The Jews have, in fact, suffered as Jews and as Poles or Hungarians, and they have suffered incomparably more than non-Jews. For in addition, they meet unbridled hostility from their non-Jewish countrymen inside the camp. On the day of the strike, the inmates of all the other camps were wiping off the slogans: “We want Poland without Jews,” “We want a German and not a Jewish state,” “We want Germany National.”

The Unpaid Debt

Equally, the Polish committee in the camp which is recognised by the British authorities as representative of the Poles, the Jewish committee of the Polish inmates is “Judenfrei.” They want the rights of the Jews before the rights of the Jews. The Jewish committee fights for its recognition. At the entrance to its office, a large poster asks the searching question: “Six million Jews have been murdered—world, where is thy conscience?” Another slogan which has been prohibited by the military government—“Open the gates of Palestine.”

The Observer (Manchester, UK), October 14th, 1945, page 5.
No. 233, October 1945

Commentaries

God's Blessing Of Abraham

The traditional Torah readings for this Sabbath and the next Sabbath contain God's blessing of the progenitor of the Jewish people. "Now the Lord said unto Abram—Get thee out of thy country, and from thy kindred, and from thy father's house, unto a land that I will show thee, and I will make thee a great nation, and I will bless thee and make thy name great, and be thou a blessing. (Gen. XIII, 14). Then in blessing I will bless thee, and in multiplying I will multiply thy seed as the stars of the heavens, and as the sand which is upon the seashore, and thy seed shall possess the gates of his enemies." (Gen. XXII, 17).

How shall we interpret this blessing? Is there anything in our historic experience which reflects this blessing as a reality? For many there are who have come to look upon this divine promise as mere Jewish self-delusion. They look about and behold the tragic suffering of Israel during the past decade in which six millions Jews perished and they seem to see Israel as a defeated nation. In what respects have Abraham's descendants been blessed?

Well, to begin with, it is most essential that we properly define the term blessing. All will agree that the greatest blessing in the world, the fundamental one, is life itself! Without life all else becomes meaningless.

God's promise to Abraham is evidenced in the fact that for a period of four thousand years Abraham's descendants have had a continued existence. Despite Israel's unparallelled suffering through the ages, the Jew has survived and even thrived. What the world so often fails to recognize is the Jew is his power of recuperation. Jews by the thousands have been taken and there perished at the hands of their enemies, but the Jew lives on. The physical existence of Israel in the world today as in yesteryear constitutes one of Israel's miracles.

The great Russian writer, humanitator, Leo Tolstoy, grasped the meaning of Israel's eternity when he wrote: "The Jew is the emblem of eternity. He whom neither slaughter nor torture of any thousands of years could destroy, he whom neither fire nor sword nor inquisition were able to wipe off the face of the earth, he who was the first to produce the oracles of God, he who has been so long the prophet of prophecy, and who transmitted to the rest of the world, each a nation can not be destroyed. The Jew is everlasting as eternity itself."

And where has Israel proved to be a great nation? Has this promise to Abraham been fulfilled? The Rabbi maintains this was fulfilled, not in the days of David and Solomon, but rather at the time when Israel or Sinai accepted the moral law of the Torah. It is Israel's identification with the Law of Sinai which stamped the Jew with distinction. He thus became a chosen people bearing witness to God and God's law of righteousness.

people bearing witness to God and God's law of righteousness. The Jew, of course, engaged in physical battle for his existence. But his greatest wars have been those in the realm of ideas. Our true victories as Jews have been in the realm of our historic spiritual wars.

The Midrash here and there enumerates the major spiritual struggles we have to wage with the opposing forces of life taught by Babylonian. Great Rabbis and Rishonim stood for the God-possessed with its attendant immorality and superstitions. Judaism fought Babylonian paganism and triumphed.

Then Judaism entered upon the struggle with Greek thought. Greek science and philosophy. The Greeks preached the holiness of beauty but the Jew emphasized the beauty of holiness. Judaism met Hellenism. It was not conquered. The Greeks failed to conquer the Jewish spirit though the Greeks subdued all other philosophies. Hebraic ethics and Greek science form the basic foundation of our civilization. There lies much hope for the world in the synthesis of these two great cultures.

Imperial Rome, with its philosophy of power politics, threatened Judaism and the Jew. Rome, the civilized state, tried to say that might is right. Our sires fought Rome. Though Roman legions destroyed the Jewish state, our fathers saw Rome's fall and the spirit of Israel triumphed.

In our own day, Nazism, a new paganism, came to the fore with the hopes of exterminating the Jewish way of life. The Nazi barbarians conceived a master plan, scientifically worked out, by which to exterminate the people which gave the Bible to the world. After a hard, bitter struggle, through pillage and fire and death, Israel has managed to outlive the Nazis and is now witnessing the last rise being performed upon the Nazi state which Hitler boasted would endure for a thousand years. Today, all of Germany stands indicted before the United Nations tribunal of justice as guilty of crimes against humanity.

God's promise that Abraham's name would be great, and that of his descendants, has magnificently been fulfilled. The Jew is not the one whose name has become the basis for the worship of millions of people. The Jewish prophets and their teachings have greatly influenced human progress. The God concept which Israel has given to the world is the foundation of all great religions. Man's moral and political thinking has been influenced through the Hebrew Bible.

The five greatest events of the last 1900 years, what would they have been without the Jew? Modernity, the Renaissance, the Reformation and unification of democracy, as is evidenced in the British and American tradition, these have been inspired directly and indirectly by the genius of Jewish thought, ideology, and idealism.

We say all this, not as a matter of boastfulness, but as a reassessment of our faith in Israel's destiny among the peoples of the earth, as promised to Abraham by God. In the new age, downing for mankind, suffering Israel will find respite to pursue his mission in the world and continue to be a blessing to the children of man in accordance with the divine promise. Would that the non-Jewish world might recognize Israel's divine and unique position in the scheme of civilization.

“They (Jews sceptical of their “chosenness”) look about and behold the tragic suffering of Israel during the past decade in which six million Jews perished and they seem to see Israel as a defeated nation.”

The Canadian Jewish Review, October 26, 1945, page 12.

This article was written by Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, who in March 1943 predicted “Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.” He also appears in numbers 177 and 226 of our list, and this isn’t his final appearance either.
“Finds Jews Here Apathetic to Plight Of Those Abroad ... Emphasizing that 6,000,000 European Jews are dead as the result of wartime persecution ... The meeting was sponsored by the Stephen Wise Zionist District ...”

*Brooklyn Eagle* (NY), October 29, 1945, page 3.

James Grover McDonald, would later become the first U.S. Ambassador to the State of Israel.
I.

THE JEWISH PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED NOW

by NAHUM GOLDMANN

In the last few weeks the Jewish problem, one of the most urgent and tragic of our times, has again claimed headlines in the daily press. And yet it is not a new problem. The reason for its immediacy is that with war's end the extent of the Jewish tragedy has become known. Facts so horrible and fantastic that millions refuse to believe them, have become so evident that the conscience of even this not too sensitive generation feels obligated to find a solution to the problem.

That which we see today is the result of two historical facts: The age-old Jewish homelessness, and its aggravation by the Nazi extermination policy. It is only because of the homelessness of the Jewish people, dispersed all over the world, persecuted and discriminated against in many parts of it, that Hitler's policy of annihilation could have been undertaken at all. As a result, the world now faces a Jewish problem so urgent there can be no further delay in solving it. There are two aspects involved: (1) the immediate problem of placing Jews surviving in the formerly Hitler-dominated countries of Europe, the remnant of over seven million, and (2) the fundamental problem of normalizing the status of the Jewish people.

Let us first analyze the immediate problem. Approximately six million Jews were killed or starved to death by the Nazis during the war. Today there are one and one-half million Jews in Europe.

The position of these surviving Jews is one of indescribable misery and poverty. They have lost everything—not only their capital and property, but their most essential possessions. They have neither clothing nor dwelling places. Everything was taken by the Nazis or the collaborationists to whom the Nazis turned over Jewish property. One might think that with the physical extermination of 80 per cent of European Jewry, there would be no problem for those who survived. But it is one of the most glaring and tragic manifestations of the deeply rooted character of anti-Semitism and of the anomaly of the Jewish position, that, although six million have been exterminated, the problem of the one million survivors is greater and more acute than it was before Nazi liquidation.

“Approximately six million Jews were killed or starved to death by the Nazis during the war. ... although six million have been exterminated, the problem of the one and one-half million survivors is greater ...”

Free World (Charles Francis Press, NY), November 1945, page 41.
"The horror of the Middle Ages with all forms of torture was brought down upon European Israel with the result that six millions of Jews perished."


This article was written by Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, who in March 1943 predicted “Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.” He also appeared in numbers 177, 226, and 233 of our list.
"Six million Jews have perished—victims of the Nazis"

*Lebanon Daily News (PA)*, November 9, 1945, page 11 (this was a full page advert).
“There were ghosts at the state banquets for Prime Ministers Attlee and Mackenzie King here last night—the ghosts of the 6,000,000 Jews the Germans murdered in Europe during the war. ... For it is the terrible fate that befell that 6,000,000 that is the primary force that moves American policy on Palestine.”

The Binghampton Press (NY), November 13, 1945, page 8.
Six million Jews have been murdered in the past six years and the problem of finding a home for the two or three million European Jews who remain is one of urgent importance.

One way in which America could help would be by admitting some of these Jews to the United States. I believe that, if the United States Government would offer to admit 40,000 Jews, the British Government would be prepared to issue 50,000 immigration certificates into Palestine and to admit the balance of some 20,000 into Great Britain. It should be borne in mind that a considerable proportion of these unhappy people have friends and relations in the United States and would rather go there than to Palestine.

A solution such as I have proposed would be just and fair, and would relieve England and America of the Arab imputation that we are trying to give rein to our humanitarian and philanthropic instincts at the expense of the Arabs. A gesture of this kind would have far-reaching results. It would not only provide an immediate home for the 112,000 Jews, but it would immensely strengthen the moral authority of Britain and America in Arab eyes.

This article was written by Winston Churchill’s son Randolph, who describes himself as “an ardent supporter of Zionism.” Nineteen years after he wrote this article, Randolph was at the Zionist Organisation of America’s Annual Dinner in New York, to collect on his father’s behalf, the Theodor Herzl Award - Gold Medallion, which was “awarded to individuals who have rendered outstanding services to the Zionist cause.”

Meanwhile six million Jews of Europe have been slaughtered.

_The Herald Statesman_ (Yonkers, NY), December 7, 1945, page 5.
Chapter One

Master of the Terrestrial World

“The theoretical doctrines of (Isaac) Luria’s Cabala (Kabbalah) were later on taken up by the Hasidim and organized into a system. Luria’s influence was first evident in certain mystical and fanciful religious exercises, by means of which, he held, one could become master of the terrestrial world.”


“As a mystic, (Elie) Wiesel takes seriously the doctrine of evil advanced by the sixteenth-century Kabbalah. The teachings of Isaac Luria, transmitted by his disciple Hayyim Vital,”


Israeli scholar Israel Shahak wrote in his controversial 1994 book Jewish History, Jewish Religion:

“The cabbala is of course an esoteric doctrine, and its detailed study was confined to scholars. In Europe, especially after about 1750, extreme measures were taken to keep it secret and forbid its study except by mature scholars and under supervision.” (footnote no.5, to chapter 3)

Revisionists before me have searched for any significance of the 6,000,000 figure in Jewish religious texts. An article easily found on the internet, which seems to have been written by a Michael Fishwick, was entitled “The Sacred Nature of Six Million in the Judaic Religion. Why Six Million Victims cannot be Questioned”, and originally posted on “Fish Eaters Traditional Catholic Forum” in February 2009. “Fishwick” postulates that the 6,000,000 is obtained by multiplying the 600,000 representing the Jews present at Mount Sinai when Moses received the Torah from God, by the number of

Michael Fishwick - 11th February 2009
SIX MILLIONAIRES BOY’S CLUB
On the previous page are just some of the men who claimed Six Million Jews were in peril, or were involved in the $6,000,000 Jewish campaigns, or were claiming the Nazis had killed 6,000,000 Jews before the world supposedly found out this was the number on December 14, 1945.

Top Row (L-R):  
Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Prominent American Zionist  
Louis Marshall, Co-founder and president of the American Jewish Committee  
Max Nordeau, Co-founder of the World Zionist Organisation  
Dr. Shmaryahu Levin, Russian-Jewish Zionist  
Chaim Weizmann, Future first President of Israel  
Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President World Jewish Congress  
Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Prominent American Zionist

Second Row (L-R):  
Ilya Ehrenburg, Russian-Jewish writer  
Nathan Straus, co-owner of Macy’s Department Store  
Randolph Churchill, son of Winston Churchill  
Rabbi Louis Israel Newman, Zionist and a protégé of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise  
Rabbi Harry J. Stern, Lithuanian born, Canadian based writer and Zionist  
Felix Moritz Warburg, Banker  
Martin H. Glynn, Former Governor of New York State

Third Row (L-R):  
Eliahu Dobkin, Of the Jewish Agency, de facto government of Jewish settlers in Palestine  
Wallace Ranking Deuel, of the Office of Strategic Services  
William Temple, Archbishop of Canterbury  
Cyril Garbett, Archbishop of York  
Jacob Lestchinsky, Economist and newspaper man  
William Pettus Hobby, Governor of the State of Texas  
Paul Ghali, Journalist for the Chicago Daily News

Fourth Row (L-R):  
Charles Green, Archbishop of Wales  
Victor Gollancz, British-Jewish publisher  
Joseph Thon, of the National Organization of Polish Jews in America  
Joseph Hertz, Chief Rabbi of the British Empire  
Edward M. M. Warburg, Philanthropist, son of Felix Moritz Warburg  
Hiram Warren Johnson, Governor of the State of California  
Samuel Sydney Silverman, Member of British Parliament

Fifth Row (L-R):  
Robert W. Schiff, Chairman of the United Jewish Fund of Columbus, OH  
Rabbi Peretz Halpern  
Rabbi Ephraim Fischoff  
Rabbi Charles E. Shulman, Author  
Rabbi Sidney Jerome Jacobs, Journalist  
Samuel Mason, Manager of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society  
Meredith Nicholson, Author

Sixth Row (L-R):  
Robert Briscoe, Irish Jewish politician, later Lord Mayor of Dublin  
Judge William M. Lewis, Zionist and National chairman of the United Palestine Appeal  
Professor Selig Brodetsky, President of the Board of Deputies of British Jews  
Dr. Joseph Dunner, German Jew, Zionist and scholar  
Jacob Billikopf, Executive director of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies  
Dr. Jacob Robinson, of the Institute of Jewish Affairs  
Albert E. Thomas, Chairman of the United Jewish Fund of Fort Wayne, IN

Seventh (L-R):  
Boris David Bogen, of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee  
Judge Leon Sanders, Grand Master of Bʹrith Abraham  
McCarthy, future first U.S. Ambassador to Israel  
James Brooks Ayers Robertson, Governor of the State of Oklahoma  
Cyrus Adler, Chancellor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America  
James Middleton Cox, Governor of Ohio, Democratic U.S. Presidential Candidate, 1920  
Bennett Silverblatt, Attorney